

Supplementary information for: Understanding well-being in Poland: Insights from the Global Flourishing Study

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The list of GFS outcome variables

1. Multidimensional wellbeing

1.1. Psychological wellbeing

- 1.1.1. Happiness: <https://osf.io/46vr3>
- 1.1.2. Life satisfaction: <https://osf.io/b8z59>
- 1.1.3. Life evaluation today: <https://osf.io/b8z59>
- 1.1.4. Life evaluation in five years: <https://osf.io/b8z59>
- 1.1.5. Optimism: <https://osf.io/wdsx2>
- 1.1.6. Freedom
- 1.1.7. Peace: <https://osf.io/yf6s3>
- 1.1.8. Balance in life: <https://osf.io/zt84x>
- 1.1.9. Mastery: <https://osf.io/wtxsk>
- 1.1.10. Meaning: <https://osf.io/u3pfz>
- 1.1.11. Purpose: <https://osf.io/u3pfz>
- 1.1.12. Self-rated mental health: <https://osf.io/6wb2u>

1.2. Social wellbeing

- 1.2.1. Subjective social connectedness: <https://osf.io/wvzns>

- 1.2.2. Social support: <https://osf.io/93rqp>
- 1.2.3. Intimate friendship: <https://osf.io/93rqp>
- 1.2.4. Government approval: <https://osf.io/nrc52>
- 1.2.5. Political voice: <https://osf.io/kwa9n>
- 1.2.6. Belonging: <https://osf.io/x6qgf>
- 1.2.7. City satisfaction: <https://osf.io/7v64f>
- 1.2.8. Trust: <https://osf.io/546q9>
- 1.2.9. Community participation: <https://osf.io/kx369>

1.3. Psychological distress

- 1.3.1. Traumatic distress: <https://osf.io/s7naf>
- 1.3.2. Depression: <https://osf.io/rjyqm>
- 1.3.3. Anxiety: <https://osf.io/rjyqm>
- 1.3.4. Suffering: <https://osf.io/8rxpg>

1.4. Social distress

- 1.4.1. Loneliness: <https://osf.io/4rcnu>

- 1.4.2. Discrimination: <https://osf.io/ua6gs>
- 1.5. Character and prosocial behaviours
 - 1.5.1. Promoting good: <https://osf.io/cyqpxh>
 - 1.5.2. Delayed Gratification: <https://osf.io/927bn>
 - 1.5.3. Hope: <https://osf.io/wc98k>
 - 1.5.4. Gratitude: <https://osf.io/mnx4s>
 - 1.5.5. Love: <https://osf.io/r7dha>
 - 1.5.6. Forgiveness: <https://osf.io/zugyn>
 - 1.5.7. Charitable giving: <https://osf.io/e9urj>
 - 1.5.8. Helping strangers: <https://osf.io/e9urj>
 - 1.5.9. Volunteering: <https://osf.io/6nds5>
- 1.6. Physical health and health behaviours
 - 1.6.1. Self-rated physical health: <https://osf.io/2z356>
 - 1.6.2. Health limitations: <https://osf.io/uk9ay>
 - 1.6.3. Pain: <https://osf.io/ewyr5>
 - 1.6.4. Smoking: <https://osf.io/9d85z>
 - 1.6.5. Drinking: <https://osf.io/hkb92>
 - 1.6.6. Exercise: <https://osf.io/zvx2q>
- 1.7. Socioeconomic factors
 - 1.7.1. Financial and material worry: <https://osf.io/g64qs>
 - 1.7.2. Education: <https://osf.io/p479h>
 - 1.7.3. Employment
 - 1.7.4. Subjective financial wellbeing: <https://osf.io/9m4d6>
 - 1.7.5. Housing (owning vs. renting)
- 2. Religion/spirituality
 - 2.1. Self-reported religion/spirituality: <https://osf.io/taey8>
 - 2.2. Religious service attendance: <https://osf.io/35xfv>
- 2.3. Life after death belief: <https://osf.io/6qyzh>
- 2.4. Religious experience
- 2.5. Religious reading: <https://osf.io/zf6hg>
- 2.6. Prayer/meditation: <https://osf.io/jdq35>
- 2.7. Belief in God: <https://osf.io/9486t>
- 2.8. Intrinsic religiosity: <https://osf.io/ck6uy>
- 2.9. Religious comfort: <https://osf.io/b3kg8>
- 2.10. Loved by God: <https://osf.io/djxyr>
- 2.11. Spiritual punishment: <https://osf.io/djxyr>
- 2.12. Religious criticism: <https://osf.io/rje6c>
- 2.13. Evangelism: <https://osf.io/8edcx>
- 3. Personality traits
 - 3.1. Extraversion
 - 3.2. Openness to experience
 - 3.3. Agreeableness
 - 3.4. Conscientiousness
 - 3.5. Neuroticism
- 4. Family factors
 - 4.1. Marital status*: <https://osf.io/wterx>
 - 4.2. Number of Children

*Marital status was analysed as a dichotomous variable in two separate ways (ever married vs. not; and currently divorced vs. not), leading to 68 total outcomes.

Table S1. Coding and dichotomization of variables of interest

<u>Outcome</u>	<u>GFS Codebook Name</u>	<u>Question Statement</u>	<u>Response Options</u>	<u>Recoding Approach</u>
<u>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</u>				
<u>Psychosocial Well-being (12-outcomes)</u>				
Happiness (HAPPY)	HAPPY	In general, how happy or unhappy do you usually feel?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Extremely unhappy 10 = Extremely happy 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	LIFE_SAT	Overall, how satisfied are you with life as a whole these days?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Not at all satisfied with your life 10 = Completely satisfied with your life 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	WB_TODAY	On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Worst possible 10 = Best possible 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	WB_FIVEYRS	Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Worst possible 10 = Best possible 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	EXPECT_GOOD	Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Freedom (FREEDOM)	FREEDOM	I have the freedom in my life to pursue the things that are most important to me.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Peace (PEACE)	PEACE	In general, how often do you feel you are at peace with your thoughts and feelings?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	LIFE_BALANCE	In general, how often are the various aspects of your life in balance?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"
Mastery (CAPABLE)	CAPABLE	How often do you feel very capable in most things you do in life?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"

Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	WORTHWHILE	Overall, to what extent do you feel the things you do in your life are worthwhile?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Not at all worthwhile 10 = Completely worthwhile 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	LIFE_PURPOSE	I understand my purpose in life.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	MENTAL_HEALTH	How would you rate your overall mental health?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Poor mental health 10 = Excellent mental health 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Social Well-being (9-outcomes)				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT, SAT_RELATNSHP)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Relational Contentment [Subjective Social Connectedness] (CONTENT)	CONTENT	I am content with my friendships and relationships.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Satisfying Relationship [Subjective Social Connectedness] (SAT_RELATNSHP)	SAT_RELATNSHP	My relationships are as satisfying as I would want them to be.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	PEOPLE_HELP	If you were in trouble, how often could you count on people in your life, like relatives or friends, to help you whenever you need them?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Never 10 = Always 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	CLOSE_TO	Is there any one special person you know that you feel very close to? For example, someone you can confide in	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"

		and share your feelings with. If you feel very close to more than one person, select Yes.		
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOV T)	APPROVE_GOV T	How much do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of the national government of this country?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Strongly approve 2 = Somewhat approve 3 = Neither approve nor disapprove 4 = Somewhat disapprove 5 = Strongly disapprove 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Strongly approve/Somewhat approve = 1; Somewhat disapprove/Strongly disapprove/Neither=0"
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOV T)	SAY_IN_GOV T	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People like me have a say about what the government does.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Unsure = 0"
Belonging (BELONGING)	BELONGING	How would you describe your sense of belonging in your country?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Very weak 10 = Very strong 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	SAT_LIVE	Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the city or area where you live?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Satisfied 2 = Dissatisfied 3 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Satisfied = 1; Dissatisfied/Unsure = 0"
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	TRUST_PEOPLE	How many people in this country trust one another?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = All 2 = Most 3 = Some 4 = Not very many 5 = None 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"All/Most/Some = 1; Not very many/None = 0"
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	GROUP_NOT_REL	How often do you participate in groups that are not religious, such as book clubs, sports, or political organizations?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = More than once a week 2 = Once a week 3 = One to three times a month 4 = A few times a year 5 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"More than once a week/Once a week = 1; One to three times a month/A few times a year/Never = 0"
Psychological Distress (5-outcomes)				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	THREAT_LIFE	Think about the biggest threat to life you've ever witnessed or experienced first-hand during your life. In the past month, how much have you been bothered by this experience?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = A lot 2 = Some 3 = Not very much 4 = None at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"A lot/Some = 1; Not very much/None at all=0"

Depression (DEPRESSED, INTEREST)			Sum of following two items treated as approximately continuous after reverse coding: response options coded as: "3 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 1 = Several days 0 = Not at all"	Dichotomized as: 1 if sum is at least 3; 0 if sum is less than 3
Feeling Depressed [Depression] (DEPRESSED)	DEPRESSED	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? Feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 3 = Several days 4 = Not at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Little Interest [Depression] (INTEREST)	INTEREST	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? Little interest or pleasure in doing things?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 3 = Several days 4 = Not at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS, CONTROL_WORRY)			Sum of following two items treated as approximately continuous after reverse coding: response options coded as: "3 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 1 = Several days 0 = Not at all"	Dichotomized as: 1 if sum is at least 3; 0 if sum is less than 3
Feeling Anxious [Anxiety] (FEEL_ANXIOUS)	FEEL_ANXIOUS	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 3 = Several days 4 = Not at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Anxiety/Controlling Worry [Anxiety] (CONTROL_WORRY)	CONTROL_WORRY	Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems? Not being able to stop or control worrying?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Nearly every day 2 = More than half the days 3 = Several days 4 = Not at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Suffering (SUFFERING)	SUFFERING	To what extent are you suffering? This can be any type of physical or mental suffering.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = A lot 2 = Some 3 = Not very much 4 = Not at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"A lot/Some = 1; Not very much/None at all=0"
Social Distress (2-outcomes)				

Loneliness (LONELY)	LONELY	How often do you feel lonely?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Always 10 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	DISCRIMINATED	How often do you feel discriminated against because of any group you are a part of? This might include discrimination because of your religion, political affiliation, race, gender, social class, sexual orientation, or involvement in civic organizations or community groups.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"
Character & Prosocial Behaviors (9-outcomes)				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	PROMOTE_GOOD	I always act to promote good in all circumstances, even in difficult and challenging situations.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Not true of you at all 10 = Completely true of you 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	GIVE_UP	I am always able to give up some happiness now for greater happiness later.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Not true of you at all 10 = Completely true of you 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	HOPE_FUTURE	Despite challenges, I always remain hopeful about the future.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	GRATEFUL	If I had to list everything that I felt grateful for, it would be a very long list.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Strongly disagree 10 = Strongly agree 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	SHOW_LOVE	How often do you show someone in your life that you love or care for them?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Never 10 = Always 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	FORGIVE	How often have you forgiven those who have hurt you?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	DONATED	In the past month, have you donated money to a charity?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"

Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	HELP_STRANGER	In the past month, have you helped a stranger or someone you didn't know who needed help?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	VOLUNTEERED	In the past month, have you volunteered your time to an organization?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"
Physical Health & Health Behaviors (6-outcomes)				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	PHYSICAL_HLTH	In general, how would you rate your physical health?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Poor physical health 10 = Excellent physical health 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	HEALTH_PROB	Do you have any health problems that prevent you from doing any of the things people your age normally can do?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = no 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	BODILY_PAIN	How much bodily pain have you had during the past 4 weeks?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = A lot 2 = Some 3 = Not very much 4 = None at all 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"A lot/Some = 1; Not very much/None at all=0"
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	CIGARETTES	About how many cigarettes do you smoke each day, if any?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = None/Do not smoke 97 = 97+ 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Drinking (DRINKS)	DRINKS	Approximately how many full drinks of any kind of alcoholic beverage did you drink in the past seven days, if any? A full drink is a glass of wine, a can or bottle of beer, or a shot of hard liquor.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = None/Do not drink alcoholic beverages 97 = 97+ 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	DAYS_EXERCISE	On how many days did you exercise or engage in vigorous physical activities for 30 minutes or more in the past week?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = 0 days 1 = 1 day 2 = 2 days 3 = 3 days 4 = 4 days 5 = 5 days 6 = 6 days 7 = 7 days/Every day 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Socioeconomic Outcomes (5-outcomes)				

Financial and Material Worry (EXPENSES, WORRY_SAFETY)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Financial Worry [Financial and Material Worry] (EXPENSES)	EXPENSES	How often do you worry about being able to meet normal monthly living expenses?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Worry all of the time 10 = Do not ever worry 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Material Worry [Financial and Material Worry] (WORRY_SAFETY)	WORRY_SAFETY	How often do you worry about safety, food, or housing?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = Worry all of the time 10 = Do not ever worry 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3	Highest Completed Level of Education (Three Levels)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Completed elementary education or less (up to 8 years of basic education) 2 = Secondary - 3 year TertiarySecondary education and some education beyond secondary education (9-15 years of education) 3 = Completed four years of education beyond high school and/or received a 4-year college degree. 98 = (DK) 99 = (RF)"	"16+ years = 1; Up to 8/9 to 15 years = 0"
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	EMPLOYMENT	Which of the following best describes your employment status? If you have more than one job, please answer for your primary job.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Employed for an employer 2 = Self-employed 3 = Retired 4 = Student 5 = Homemaker 6 = Unemployed and looking for a job 7 = None of these/Other 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Employed for an employer/Self-employed=1; Retired/Student/Homemaker/Unemployed and looking for a job/None of these/Other = 0"
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	INCOME_FEELINGS	Which one of these phrases comes closest to your own feelings about your household's income these days?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Living comfortably on present income 2 = Getting by on present income 3 = Finding it difficult on present	"Living comfortably on present income/Getting by on present income = 1; Finding it difficult on

			income 4 = Finding it very difficult on present income 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	present income/Finding it very difficult on present income = 0"
Living in an Owned Dwelling [Housing] (OWN_RENT_HOME)	OWN_RENT_HOME	Which of the following best describes the home you live in?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Someone in this household OWNS this home 2 = Someone in this household RENTS this home 3 = Both 4 = Neither 5 = Rent 6 = Own 7 = Something else 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Someone in this household OWNS this home/Own/Both = 1; Someone in this household RENTS this home/Rent/Neither = 0"
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality (13-outcomes)				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	CONNECTED_REL	In general, how often do you feel connected to a religion or a form of spirituality?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Always 2 = Often 3 = Rarely 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Always/Often = 1; Rarely/Never=0"
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	ATTEND_SVCS	How often do you attend religious services?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = More than once a week 2 = Once a week 3 = One to three times a month 4 = A few times a year 5 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"More than once a week/Once a week = 1; One to three times a month/A few times a year/Never = 0"
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	AFTER_DEATH	Do you believe in life after death, or not?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No/Unsure = 0"
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	REL_EXPERIENC	Have you had a profound religious or spiritual awakening or experience that changed the direction of your life, or not?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Yes 2 = No 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Yes = 1; No = 0"
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	SACRED_TEXTS	How often do you read or listen to sacred texts or other religious literature?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = More than once a day 2 = About once a day 3 = Sometimes 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"More than once a day/About once a day = 1; Sometimes/Never = 0"

Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	PRAY_MEDITATE	How often do you pray or meditate?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = More than once a day 2 = About once a day 3 = Sometimes 4 = Never 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"More than once a day/About once a day = 1; Sometimes/Never = 0"
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	BELIEVE_GOD	Do you believe in one God, more than one god, an impersonal spiritual force, or none of these?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = One God 2 = More than one god 3 = An impersonal spiritual force 4 = None of these 5 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"One God/More than one god/An impersonal spiritual force = 1; None of these/Unsure = 0"
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	LIFE_APPROACH	My religious beliefs and practices are what really lie behind my whole approach to life.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	COMFORT_REL	I find strength or comfort in my religion or spirituality.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	LOVED_BY_GOD	I feel loved or cared for by God, the main god I worship, or the spiritual force that guides my life.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	GOD_PUNISH	I feel God, a god, or a spiritual force is punishing me.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	CRITICAL	People in my religious community are critical of me or my lifestyle.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	TELL_BELIEFS	I tell other people about my religion or spirituality even when they have different beliefs.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Agree 2 = Disagree 3 = Not relevant 4 = Unsure 99 = (Refused)"	"Agree = 1; Disagree/Not relevant/Unsure = 0"
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits (Each Big-5 domain is the average of the two items)				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS5)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Extraversion (TRAITS1)	TRAITS1	Extroverted, enthusiastic.	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a	"Treated as approximately continuous"

			little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Extraversion (TRAITS6)	TRAITS6	Reserved, quiet (Reverse-coded)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5, TRAITS10R)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5)	TRAITS5	Open to new experiences, complex	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Openness to Experience (TRAITS10)	TRAITS10	Conventional, uncreative (Reverse-coded)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Agreeableness (TRAITS2R, TRAITS7)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Agreeableness (TRAITS2)	TRAITS2	Critical, quarrelsome (Reverse-coded)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Agreeableness (TRAITS7)	TRAITS7	Sympathetic, warm	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a	"Treated as approximately continuous"

			little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3, TRAITS8R)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3)	TRAITS3	Dependable, self-disciplined	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Conscientiousness (TRAITS8)	TRAITS8	Disorganized, careless (Reverse-coded)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R, TRAITS9)				Mean of following two items treated as approximately continuous
Neuroticism (TRAITS4)	TRAITS4	Anxious, easily upset (Reverse-coded)	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Neuroticism (TRAITS9)	TRAITS9	Calm, emotionally stable	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 7 = Agree strongly 6 = Agree moderately 5 = Agree a little 4 = Neither agree nor disagree 3 = Disagree a little 2 = Disagree moderately 1 = Disagree strongly 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors (3-outcomes)				

Married (MARITAL_STATU S)	MARITAL_ST ATUS	What is your current marital status?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Single/Never been married 2 = Married 3 = Separated 4 = Divorced 5 = Widowed 6 = Domestic partner 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Married/Separated/Divorced/Widowed = 1; Single/Never been married/Domestic partner = 0"
Divorced (MARITAL_STATU S)	MARITAL_ST ATUS	What is your current marital status?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 1 = Single/Never been married 2 = Married 3 = Separated 4 = Divorced 5 = Widowed 6 = Domestic partner 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Divorced = 1; Single/Never been married/Separated/Married/Widowed/Domestic partner = 0"
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	NUM_CHILD REN	How many children under 18 years of age are now living in your household?	"-98 = (Saw, skipped) 0 = None 97 = 97+ 98 = (DK) 99 = (Refused)"	"Treated as approximately continuous"

Table S2. Estimated means and proportions across outcome variables for Poland

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being				
Psychological Well-being				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.55	0.047	(7.46, 7.65)	1.60
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.52	0.050	(7.42, 7.62)	1.73
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.12	0.042	(7.04, 7.20)	1.62
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.39	0.048	(7.30, 7.49)	1.78
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.72	0.054	(7.61, 7.83)	1.83
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.60	0.059	(7.49, 7.72)	1.87
Peace (PEACE)	0.78	0.011	(0.76, 0.81)	-
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.78	0.011	(0.76, 0.80)	-
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.84	0.012	(0.82, 0.86)	-
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.71	0.055	(7.60, 7.82)	1.76
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.77	0.070	(7.64, 7.91)	1.99
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.07	0.056	(7.96, 8.18)	1.81
Social Well-being				
Subjective Social Connectedness				
(CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.65	0.052	(7.55, 7.75)	1.75
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)				
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87	0.009	(0.85, 0.88)	-
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.33	0.013	(0.30, 0.35)	-
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.32	0.012	(0.30, 0.34)	-
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.72	0.071	(7.59, 7.86)	2.17
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.93	0.005	(0.92, 0.94)	-
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.23	0.012	(0.20, 0.25)	-
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.10	0.008	(0.08, 0.12)	-

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Psychological Distress				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.16	0.009	(0.14, 0.18)	-
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.14	0.009	(0.12, 0.16)	-
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.13	0.009	(0.11, 0.14)	-
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.25	0.010	(0.22, 0.27)	-
Social Distress				
Loneliness (LONELY; [r] the higher, the less lonely)	7.56	0.062	(7.44, 7.68)	2.25
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.13	0.008	(0.11, 0.15)	-
Character & Prosocial Behaviors				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.92	0.053	(7.81, 8.02)	1.64
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.80	0.078	(6.65, 6.95)	2.31
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.94	0.057	(7.83, 8.05)	1.78
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.35	0.052	(7.25, 7.45)	1.82
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.80	0.061	(7.68, 7.92)	1.98
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.65	0.014	(0.62, 0.68)	-
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.20	0.010	(0.19, 0.22)	-
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.26	0.012	(0.24, 0.28)	-
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08	0.006	(0.07, 0.10)	-
Physical Health & Health Behaviors				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.68	0.055	(7.57, 7.79)	1.90
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.13	0.008	(0.12, 0.15)	-
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.32	0.011	(0.30, 0.35)	-
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	3.64	0.126	(3.40, 3.89)	6.59
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.99	0.081	(1.83, 2.15)	3.23
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	1.39	0.047	(1.30, 1.49)	1.87
Socioeconomic Outcomes				
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.98	0.070	(6.84, 7.12)	2.37

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.33	0.073	(7.18, 7.47)	2.38
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.29	0.008	(0.28, 0.31)	-
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.64	0.011	(0.61, 0.66)	-
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.79	0.011	(0.77, 0.81)	-
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.75	0.013	(0.73, 0.78)	-
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.56	0.012	(0.53, 0.58)	-
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.35	0.013	(0.32, 0.37)	-
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.57	0.014	(0.55, 0.60)	-
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.08	0.006	(0.07, 0.10)	-
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.08	0.006	(0.07, 0.09)	-
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.28	0.013	(0.26, 0.31)	-
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.83	0.009	(0.81, 0.84)	-
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.57	0.014	(0.54, 0.60)	-
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.61	0.011	(0.59, 0.63)	-
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.64	0.011	(0.62, 0.66)	-
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.25	0.013	(0.23, 0.28)	-
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.21	0.011	(0.19, 0.23)	-
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.43	0.014	(0.40, 0.46)	-
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.62	0.028	(2.56, 2.67)	1.21
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.73	0.040	(2.65, 2.81)	1.38
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.01	0.038	(1.94, 2.08)	1.14
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.04	0.040	(1.97, 2.12)	1.26
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.41	0.036	(2.34, 2.48)	1.20
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.77	0.008	(0.75, 0.79)	-

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05	0.004	(0.05, 0.06)	-
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.53	0.019	(0.49, 0.56)	0.89

Table S3. Age: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1:									
Multidimensional Well-being									
Psychological Well-being									
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.83 (7.64,8.01)	7.73 (7.58,7.87)	7.63 (7.48,7.77)	7.53 (7.39,7.67)	7.42 (7.28,7.55)	7.54 (7.40,7.67)	7.35 (7.08,7.61)	7.05 (6.22,7.88)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.86 (7.62,8.11)	7.72 (7.56,7.88)	7.60 (7.47,7.74)	7.44 (7.28,7.60)	7.41 (7.28,7.54)	7.52 (7.36,7.68)	7.32 (7.05,7.59)	6.67 (5.62,7.72)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.04 (6.83,7.25)	6.99 (6.84,7.13)	7.11 (6.98,7.24)	7.12 (6.98,7.25)	7.10 (6.98,7.22)	7.24 (7.07,7.41)	7.14 (6.88,7.40)	7.21 (6.58,7.83)	0.631
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.99 (7.80,8.17)	7.74 (7.61,7.88)	7.63 (7.50,7.76)	7.52 (7.38,7.66)	7.23 (7.08,7.39)	6.99 (6.78,7.20)	6.83 (6.51,7.15)	6.91 (6.18,7.63)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.99 (7.78,8.19)	7.83 (7.66,7.99)	7.79 (7.65,7.92)	7.68 (7.53,7.83)	7.57 (7.41,7.72)	7.70 (7.51,7.88)	7.63 (7.33,7.94)	7.48 (6.87,8.10)	0.019
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.92 (7.72,8.12)	7.64 (7.48,7.80)	7.54 (7.40,7.68)	7.44 (7.28,7.60)	7.47 (7.29,7.65)	7.72 (7.54,7.90)	7.72 (7.36,8.08)	7.59 (7.04,8.13)	0.001
Peace (PEACE)	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.75 (0.71,0.79)	0.78 (0.74,0.82)	0.81 (0.77,0.84)	0.82 (0.76,0.88)	0.64 (0.47,0.81)	0.024
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.81 (0.77,0.86)	0.79 (0.75,0.83)	0.78 (0.75,0.80)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.80 (0.76,0.83)	0.84 (0.78,0.89)	0.70 (0.53,0.86)	0.091
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.91 (0.88,0.94)	0.88 (0.84,0.91)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.81 (0.76,0.85)	0.82 (0.78,0.86)	0.85 (0.81,0.88)	0.83 (0.77,0.89)	0.81 (0.69,0.94)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.74 (7.53,7.95)	7.73 (7.59,7.88)	7.68 (7.52,7.83)	7.64 (7.46,7.82)	7.66 (7.49,7.83)	7.90 (7.74,8.07)	7.58 (7.30,7.87)	7.48 (6.75,8.20)	0.166
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.63 (7.33,7.92)	7.55 (7.35,7.76)	7.64 (7.46,7.82)	7.66 (7.47,7.85)	7.71 (7.51,7.92)	8.09 (7.92,8.26)	8.12 (7.85,8.38)	7.95 (7.29,8.61)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.53 (8.29,8.77)	8.37 (8.18,8.55)	8.14 (7.97,8.30)	8.01 (7.83,8.19)	7.95 (7.80,8.11)	7.95 (7.78,8.13)	7.78 (7.57,7.99)	7.67 (7.08,8.26)	< .001
Social Well-being									
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	8.01 (7.82,8.20)	7.69 (7.55,7.83)	7.68 (7.54,7.81)	7.52 (7.36,7.67)	7.45 (7.29,7.61)	7.71 (7.55,7.88)	7.79 (7.52,8.05)	7.40 (6.78,8.03)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.39 (8.19,8.59)	7.97 (7.78,8.16)	7.94 (7.78,8.09)	7.84 (7.68,8.00)	7.75 (7.57,7.93)	8.19 (8.03,8.35)	8.21 (7.92,8.49)	8.30 (7.72,8.87)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.88 (0.83,0.92)	0.87 (0.83,0.90)	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.88 (0.85,0.90)	0.83 (0.79,0.86)	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.83 (0.76,0.89)	0.88 (0.80,0.97)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVGT)	0.20 (0.14,0.25)	0.18 (0.14,0.21)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.36 (0.32,0.40)	0.48 (0.43,0.52)	0.44 (0.37,0.52)	0.44 (0.26,0.61)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVGT)	0.22 (0.17,0.28)	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	0.31 (0.28,0.35)	0.34 (0.30,0.38)	0.38 (0.33,0.43)	0.40 (0.33,0.46)	0.40 (0.20,0.60)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	6.66 (6.33,6.99)	6.90 (6.67,7.12)	7.19 (6.98,7.40)	7.70 (7.55,7.86)	7.89 (7.68,8.10)	8.58 (8.41,8.75)	8.67 (8.47,8.88)	8.74 (8.00,9.48)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.87 (0.83,0.91)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.95 (0.93,0.97)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.92 (0.81,1.03)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.26 (0.20,0.31)	0.22 (0.18,0.25)	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.28 (0.23,0.32)	0.26 (0.20,0.33)	0.18 (0.05,0.31)	0.001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.15 (0.11,0.18)	0.12 (0.09,0.14)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.08 (0.06,0.11)	0.08 (0.06,0.11)	0.09 (0.06,0.12)	0.12 (0.06,0.17)	0.21 (0.08,0.35)	0.003
Psychological Distress									
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.18 (0.14,0.21)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.22 (0.16,0.28)	0.25 (0.10,0.39)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.13 (0.09,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.16)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	0.13 (0.10,0.15)	0.14 (0.11,0.18)	0.15 (0.12,0.19)	0.16 (0.11,0.22)	0.16 (0.04,0.29)	0.822

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.13 (0.09,0.16)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	0.13 (0.09,0.16)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.12 (0.07,0.17)	0.16 (0.04,0.28)	0.991
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.12 (0.08,0.16)	0.15 (0.13,0.18)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.24 (0.21,0.27)	0.38 (0.34,0.43)	0.45 (0.38,0.52)	0.45 (0.28,0.62)	< .001
Social Distress									
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.98 (7.71,8.24)	7.71 (7.53,7.89)	7.58 (7.41,7.75)	7.54 (7.37,7.71)	7.35 (7.15,7.55)	7.61 (7.41,7.81)	7.31 (6.95,7.67)	7.22 (6.52,7.91)	0.001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.14 (0.10,0.17)	0.11 (0.06,0.15)	0.07 (0.00,0.15)	0.504
Character & Prosocial Behaviors									
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.79 (7.60,7.99)	7.79 (7.64,7.93)	7.90 (7.76,8.04)	7.77 (7.64,7.91)	7.81 (7.65,7.98)	8.17 (8.02,8.32)	8.14 (7.87,8.42)	8.08 (7.44,8.72)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.57 (6.22,6.92)	6.65 (6.43,6.87)	6.87 (6.69,7.06)	6.90 (6.73,7.07)	6.94 (6.75,7.13)	6.67 (6.44,6.91)	6.93 (6.52,7.33)	6.11 (5.04,7.19)	0.010
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	8.36 (8.18,8.55)	8.12 (7.96,8.28)	7.98 (7.84,8.12)	7.84 (7.68,8.00)	7.71 (7.51,7.90)	7.92 (7.74,8.10)	8.04 (7.72,8.35)	7.45 (6.79,8.11)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.05 (6.83,7.28)	7.06 (6.88,7.25)	7.32 (7.17,7.46)	7.27 (7.13,7.41)	7.30 (7.15,7.44)	7.60 (7.43,7.77)	7.82 (7.61,8.04)	7.06 (6.53,7.59)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.64 (7.35,7.93)	7.77 (7.58,7.95)	7.95 (7.81,8.08)	7.80 (7.65,7.95)	7.59 (7.36,7.82)	7.87 (7.67,8.07)	7.97 (7.65,8.30)	7.41 (6.82,8.00)	0.017
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.57 (0.53,0.62)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	0.74 (0.70,0.78)	0.82 (0.77,0.87)	0.70 (0.53,0.87)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	0.18 (0.15,0.22)	0.23 (0.20,0.25)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.26 (0.20,0.33)	0.30 (0.14,0.45)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.22 (0.18,0.27)	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.25 (0.21,0.28)	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.30 (0.23,0.37)	0.29 (0.14,0.44)	0.175

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08 (0.06,0.11)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	0.09 (0.05,0.12)	0.09 (0.00,0.20)	0.059
Physical Health & Health Behaviors									
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	8.76 (8.55,8.98)	8.54 (8.36,8.71)	8.24 (8.10,8.38)	7.81 (7.65,7.97)	7.41 (7.25,7.56)	6.88 (6.69,7.06)	6.48 (6.13,6.82)	6.46 (5.77,7.16)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.04 (0.03,0.06)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	0.06 (0.05,0.08)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.37 (0.29,0.45)	0.39 (0.23,0.56)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.15 (0.11,0.20)	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.21 (0.18,0.24)	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.51 (0.46,0.55)	0.65 (0.57,0.72)	0.69 (0.55,0.84)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	2.51 (1.96,3.05)	3.55 (3.01,4.08)	4.04 (3.63,4.45)	4.00 (3.59,4.41)	4.68 (4.17,5.20)	3.59 (2.91,4.27)	1.74 (1.14,2.34)	0.69 (0.00,1.39)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.22 (1.92,2.51)	2.44 (2.19,2.70)	2.42 (2.15,2.69)	2.28 (1.97,2.60)	1.99 (1.76,2.22)	1.58 (1.27,1.90)	0.64 (0.48,0.80)	1.01 (0.34,1.67)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.41 (2.15,2.66)	1.94 (1.78,2.10)	1.55 (1.43,1.67)	1.34 (1.20,1.48)	1.11 (0.96,1.25)	0.90 (0.76,1.05)	1.21 (0.94,1.47)	1.04 (0.49,1.60)	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes									
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.74 (7.45,8.04)	7.06 (6.85,7.26)	6.91 (6.74,7.08)	7.00 (6.84,7.17)	6.80 (6.62,6.99)	6.82 (6.55,7.08)	7.07 (6.70,7.44)	5.95 (4.74,7.16)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.91 (7.63,8.20)	7.33 (7.14,7.53)	7.20 (7.02,7.37)	7.25 (7.07,7.43)	7.25 (7.03,7.46)	7.31 (7.06,7.57)	7.47 (7.12,7.83)	6.72 (5.72,7.71)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	0.43 (0.39,0.48)	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.22 (0.18,0.25)	0.31 (0.25,0.37)	0.48 (0.31,0.65)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.47 (0.41,0.52)	0.85 (0.81,0.88)	0.87 (0.84,0.90)	0.90 (0.87,0.92)	0.82 (0.78,0.85)	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.08 (0.04,0.11)	0.03 (0.00,0.14)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.84 (0.81,0.88)	0.83 (0.80,0.87)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.82 (0.79,0.85)	0.81 (0.77,0.84)	0.69 (0.65,0.73)	0.73 (0.66,0.79)	0.62 (0.44,0.79)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.71 (0.66,0.76)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.71 (0.63,0.79)	0.71 (0.56,0.87)	< .001
Thematic Area 2:									
Religion/Spirituality									
Self-Reported									
Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.38 (0.33,0.43)	0.46 (0.41,0.50)	0.47 (0.44,0.50)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.73 (0.58,0.87)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.21 (0.16,0.26)	0.18 (0.15,0.22)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.38 (0.34,0.42)	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.57 (0.49,0.64)	0.54 (0.37,0.72)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	0.47 (0.43,0.52)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.70 (0.66,0.74)	0.67 (0.61,0.74)	0.72 (0.57,0.86)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.05 (0.03,0.07)	0.05 (0.03,0.07)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.12 (0.07,0.18)	0.13 (0.01,0.25)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	0.03 (0.02,0.05)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.20 (0.14,0.26)	0.24 (0.09,0.38)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.20 (0.17,0.22)	0.30 (0.26,0.33)	0.50 (0.45,0.54)	0.56 (0.48,0.63)	0.53 (0.36,0.70)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.70 (0.65,0.76)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.80 (0.77,0.83)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.87 (0.85,0.90)	0.88 (0.85,0.90)	0.90 (0.85,0.94)	0.89 (0.81,0.97)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.41 (0.34,0.48)	0.43 (0.38,0.48)	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.69 (0.64,0.74)	0.72 (0.65,0.79)	0.84 (0.73,0.95)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.42 (0.36,0.47)	0.46 (0.42,0.51)	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.75 (0.71,0.79)	0.82 (0.76,0.88)	0.81 (0.67,0.95)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.48 (0.43,0.54)	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.69 (0.65,0.72)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.83 (0.77,0.88)	0.81 (0.65,0.98)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.19 (0.15,0.24)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.30 (0.25,0.35)	0.36 (0.28,0.43)	0.43 (0.24,0.62)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.17 (0.10,0.24)	0.22 (0.18,0.25)	0.20 (0.17,0.22)	0.20 (0.17,0.24)	0.20 (0.16,0.24)	0.20 (0.16,0.25)	0.28 (0.19,0.36)	0.33 (0.15,0.50)	0.087
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.35 (0.28,0.43)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	0.39 (0.36,0.43)	0.41 (0.38,0.45)	0.45 (0.40,0.49)	0.48 (0.43,0.54)	0.54 (0.46,0.62)	0.69 (0.52,0.86)	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits									
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.12 (2.00,2.24)	2.34 (2.24,2.44)	2.42 (2.34,2.51)	2.58 (2.51,2.66)	2.77 (2.69,2.86)	2.87 (2.76,2.97)	3.13 (2.92,3.33)	2.86 (2.50,3.22)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.29 (2.15,2.43)	2.41 (2.30,2.53)	2.45 (2.34,2.55)	2.66 (2.56,2.77)	2.93 (2.79,3.06)	3.05 (2.92,3.19)	3.17 (2.91,3.43)	3.52 (2.98,4.06)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.01 (1.89,2.13)	2.02 (1.91,2.14)	2.04 (1.94,2.14)	2.19 (2.08,2.29)	2.08 (1.98,2.18)	1.82 (1.71,1.93)	1.88 (1.70,2.06)	1.65 (1.37,1.92)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.31 (2.16,2.45)	2.12 (2.01,2.23)	2.04 (1.94,2.15)	2.16 (2.06,2.27)	2.05 (1.92,2.19)	1.82 (1.70,1.95)	1.92 (1.72,2.12)	1.88 (1.49,2.27)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.26 (2.13,2.40)	2.33 (2.23,2.44)	2.38 (2.27,2.48)	2.49 (2.38,2.60)	2.47 (2.38,2.56)	2.39 (2.28,2.49)	2.46 (2.29,2.64)	2.67 (2.27,3.06)	0.021
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors									
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.10 (0.07,0.13)	0.40 (0.35,0.45)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.88 (0.86,0.90)	0.89 (0.87,0.92)	0.96 (0.95,0.98)	0.95 (0.92,0.98)	0.97 (0.86,1.07)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.00 (0.00,0.01)	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.04 (0.01,0.07)	0.02 (0.00,0.10)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.31 (0.24,0.38)	0.48 (0.39,0.57)	1.20 (1.11,1.30)	0.82 (0.75,0.90)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	0.11 (0.08,0.15)	0.11 (0.04,0.18)	0.02 (0.00,0.05)	< .001

Table S4a. Gender: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being				
Psychological Well-being				
	7.57	7.54		
Happiness (HAPPY)	(7.46,7.68)	(7.44,7.64)	5.89 *	0.397
	7.55	7.50		
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	(7.43,7.66)	(7.39,7.62)	6.02 *	0.347
	7.14	7.10		
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	(7.04,7.24)	(7.00,7.20)	6.18 *	0.567
	7.45	7.34		
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	(7.34,7.56)	(7.23,7.45)	7.06 *	0.186
	7.66	7.77		
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	(7.54,7.79)	(7.66,7.89)	5.76 *	0.065
	7.58	7.62		
Freedom (FREEDOM)	(7.44,7.72)	(7.50,7.74)	5.84 *	0.017
	0.79	0.78		
Peace (PEACE)	(0.76,0.81)	(0.76,0.81)	0.44 *	0.535
	0.78	0.78		
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	(0.75,0.81)	(0.76,0.81)	0.43 *	0.086
	0.84	0.84		
Mastery (CAPABLE)	(0.81,0.87)	(0.82,0.87)	0.43 *	0.038
	7.65	7.76		
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	(7.52,7.79)	(7.65,7.87)	6.01 *	0.030
	7.71	7.83		
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	(7.55,7.86)	(7.69,7.97)	6.13 *	0.007
	8.12	8.02		
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	(7.99,8.25)	(7.90,8.14)	6.22 *	0.064
Social Well-being				

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	7.64	7.67		
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	(7.52,7.77)	(7.56,7.77)	5.04 *	0.002
	7.93	8.08		
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	(7.79,8.07)	(7.96,8.19)	6.81 *	0.019
	0.86	0.88		
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	(0.84,0.88)	(0.86,0.90)	0.57 *	0.053
	0.31	0.34		
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	(0.28,0.34)	(0.31,0.37)	0.13 *	0.026
	0.31	0.33		
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	(0.28,0.34)	(0.30,0.35)	0.69 *	0.146
	7.68	7.77		
Belonging (BELONGING)	(7.52,7.83)	(7.62,7.92)	5.88 *	0.059
	0.92	0.94		
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	(0.90,0.93)	(0.93,0.96)	0.69 *	0.003
	0.21	0.24		
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	(0.19,0.24)	(0.22,0.27)	0.13 *	0.044
	0.10	0.10		
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	(0.08,0.12)	(0.08,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001
Psychological Distress				
	0.15	0.18		
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	(0.13,0.17)	(0.15,0.20)	0.30 *	0.048
	0.13	0.15		
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	(0.11,0.15)	(0.13,0.17)	0.69 *	0.027
	0.12	0.13		
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	(0.10,0.14)	(0.11,0.15)	0.30 *	0.163
	0.22	0.27		
Suffering (SUFFERING)	(0.20,0.24)	(0.24,0.29)	0.13 *	< .001
Social Distress				

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.62 (7.47,7.77)	7.50 (7.38,7.63)	5.17 *	0.013
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED) Character & Prosocial Behaviors	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.43 *	0.073
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.78 (7.65,7.91)	8.04 (7.94,8.15)	6.31 *	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.70 (6.54,6.87)	6.89 (6.73,7.05)	5.28 *	0.004
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.87 (7.73,8.01)	8.00 (7.89,8.12)	6.32 *	0.024
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.22 (7.09,7.34)	7.48 (7.37,7.58)	6.03 *	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.58 (7.43,7.73)	8.01 (7.89,8.13)	5.34 *	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.43 *	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.00 *	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.25 (0.22,0.27)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.00 *	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED) Physical Health & Health Behaviors	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.00 *	< .001
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.79 (7.65,7.92)	7.58 (7.46,7.70)	6.88 *	0.005
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.00 *	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
	0.29	0.35		
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	(0.27,0.32)	(0.33,0.38)	0.43 *	< .001
	5.18	2.23		
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	(4.78,5.58)	(1.97,2.48)	6.14 *	< .001
	2.87	1.18		
Drinking (DRINKS)	(2.62,3.13)	(1.07,1.29)	1.87 *	< .001
	1.50	1.29		
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	(1.38,1.63)	(1.20,1.39)	1.18 *	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes				
	7.16	6.81		
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	(7.01,7.31)	(6.65,6.98)	4.84 *	< .001
	7.45	7.21		
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	(7.30,7.61)	(7.05,7.38)	5.53 *	< .001
	0.26	0.32		
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	(0.24,0.28)	(0.30,0.34)	0.31 *	< .001
	0.71	0.57		
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	(0.68,0.73)	(0.54,0.60)	0.60 *	< .001
	0.82	0.76		
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	(0.79,0.84)	(0.73,0.79)	1.00 *	< .001
	0.76	0.75		
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	(0.73,0.79)	(0.73,0.78)	0.56 *	0.631
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality				
	0.50	0.61		
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	(0.47,0.53)	(0.59,0.64)	0.73 *	< .001
	0.28	0.41		
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	(0.25,0.31)	(0.38,0.43)	0.13 *	< .001
	0.52	0.63		
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	(0.48,0.55)	(0.60,0.65)	0.44 *	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.06 (0.05,0.08)	0.10 (0.09,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.10 (0.09,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.21 (0.18,0.24)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.31 *	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.86 (0.85,0.88)	0.57 *	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.51 *	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.68 (0.66,0.70)	0.54 *	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.16 *	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.24 (0.20,0.27)	0.26 (0.24,0.29)	0.41 *	0.054
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.44 *	0.494
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.40 (0.37,0.44)	0.46 (0.42,0.49)	0.24 *	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.55 (2.48,2.61)	2.69 (2.62,2.75)	4.13 *	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.74 (2.64,2.83)	2.73 (2.64,2.81)	2.77 *	0.970
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.15 (2.07,2.23)	1.88 (1.80,1.96)	2.60 *	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.14 (2.05,2.23)	1.96 (1.87,2.04)	2.47 *	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.31 (2.22,2.40)	2.51 (2.43,2.58)	2.62 *	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	0.13 *	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.00 *	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.00 *	< .001

Table S4b. Gender: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland. Estimates and 95% confidence intervals are presented)

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being					
Psychological Well-being					
Happiness (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.57 (7.46,7.68)	7.54 (7.44,7.64)	5.89 *	0.397	0.693
Life Satisfaction (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.55 (7.43,7.66)	7.50 (7.39,7.62)	6.02 *	0.347	0.547
Life Evaluation Today (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.14 (7.04,7.24)	7.10 (7.00,7.20)	6.18 *	0.567	0.597
Life Evaluation Five Years from Now (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.45 (7.34,7.56)	7.34 (7.23,7.45)	7.06 *	0.186	0.165
Optimism (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.66 (7.54,7.79)	7.77 (7.66,7.89)	5.76 *	0.065	0.204
Freedom (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.58 (7.44,7.72)	7.62 (7.50,7.74)	5.84 *	0.017	0.670
Peace (% of always/often)	0.79 (0.76,0.81)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.44 *	0.535	0.581
Balance in Life (% of always/often)	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.43 *	0.086	1.000
Mastery (% of always/often)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.84 (0.82,0.87)	0.43 *	0.038	1.000

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Meaning (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.65 (7.52,7.79)	7.76 (7.65,7.87)	6.01 *	0.030	0.216
Purpose (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.71 (7.55,7.86)	7.83 (7.69,7.97)	6.13 *	0.007	0.258
Self-Rated Mental Health (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	8.12 (7.99,8.25)	8.02 (7.90,8.14)	6.22 *	0.064	0.267
Social Well-being					
Subjective Social Connectedness (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.64 (7.52,7.77)	7.67 (7.56,7.77)	5.04 *	0.002	0.718
Social Support (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.93 (7.79,8.07)	8.08 (7.96,8.19)	6.81 *	0.019	0.103
Intimate Friend (% of having a close friend)	0.86 (0.84,0.88)	0.88 (0.86,0.90)	0.57 *	0.053	0.165
Belonging (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.68 (7.52,7.83)	7.77 (7.62,7.92)	5.88 *	0.059	0.414
Place Satisfaction (% of satisfied with the area of living)	0.92 (0.90,0.93)	0.94 (0.93,0.96)	0.69 *	0.003	0.067
Trust (% of trusting all/most/some people)	0.21 (0.19,0.24)	0.24 (0.22,0.27)	0.13 *	0.044	0.098
Community Participation (% of participating at least once/week)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001	1.000
Psychological Distress					

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Traumatic Distress (% of being bothered a lot/some in the last month)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.18 (0.15,0.20)	0.30 *	0.048	0.066
Depression (% of nearly every day/more than half the days)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.69 *	0.027	0.165
Anxiety (% of nearly every day/more than half the days)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.30 *	0.163	0.488
Suffering (% of feeling a lot/some)	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.27 (0.24,0.29)	0.13 *	< .001	0.002
Social Distress					
Loneliness (0-10; the higher, the less lonely)	7.62 (7.47,7.77)	7.50 (7.38,7.63)	5.17 *	0.013	0.226
Discrimination (% of feeling always/often)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.43 *	0.073	0.165
Character & Prosocial Behaviors					
Promoting Good (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.78 (7.65,7.91)	8.04 (7.94,8.15)	6.31 *	< .001	0.002
Delayed Gratification (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	6.70 (6.54,6.87)	6.89 (6.73,7.05)	5.28 *	0.004	0.101
Hope (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.87 (7.73,8.01)	8.00 (7.89,8.12)	6.32 *	0.024	0.158
Gratitude (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.22 (7.09,7.34)	7.48 (7.37,7.58)	6.03 *	< .001	0.002

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Love (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.58 (7.43,7.73)	8.01 (7.89,8.13)	5.34 *	< .001	<.001
Forgiveness (% of always/often)	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.43 *	< .001	<.001
Charitable Giving (% of yes)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.00 *	< .001	0.066
Helping (% of yes)	0.25 (0.22,0.27)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.00 *	< .001	0.269
Volunteering (% of yes)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.00 *	< .001	0.006
Physical Health & Health Behaviors					
Self-Rated Physical Health (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.79 (7.65,7.92)	7.58 (7.46,7.70)	6.88 *	0.005	0.022
Health Limitations (% of yes)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.00 *	< .001	0.435
Pain (% of a lot/some)	0.29 (0.27,0.32)	0.35 (0.33,0.38)	0.43 *	< .001	0.001
Smoking (number of cigarettes per day)	5.18 (4.78,5.58)	2.23 (1.97,2.48)	6.14 *	< .001	<.001
Drinking (number of drinks per week)	2.87 (2.62,3.13)	1.18 (1.07,1.29)	1.87 *	< .001	<.001

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Exercise (number of days per week)	1.50 (1.38,1.63)	1.29 (1.20,1.39)	1.18 *	< .001	0.009
Economic Outcomes					
Financial Security (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.16 (7.01,7.31)	6.81 (6.65,6.98)	4.84 *	< .001	0.002
Material Security (0-10; the higher, the more positive assessment)	7.45 (7.30,7.61)	7.21 (7.05,7.38)	5.53 *	< .001	0.037
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (% of living comfortably on present income/getting by on present income)	0.82 (0.79,0.84)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	1.00 *	< .001	0.003
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality					
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (% of feeling connected to a religion or a form of spirituality always/often)	0.50 (0.47,0.53)	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.73 *	< .001	<.001
Religious Service Attendance (% of at least once/week)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.41 (0.38,0.43)	0.13 *	< .001	<.001
Life after Death Belief (% of yes)	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.44 *	< .001	<.001
Religious Experience (% of life-changing a profound religious or spiritual awakening or experience)	0.06 (0.05,0.08)	0.10 (0.09,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001	<.001
Religious Reading (% of more than once a day/about once a day)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.10 (0.09,0.12)	0.00 *	< .001	<.001
Prayer-Meditation (% of more than once a day/about once a day)	0.21 (0.18,0.24)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.31 *	< .001	<.001

Outcome	Male Estimate (95% CI)	Female Estimate (95% CI)	Other Estimate	Global p- value	p-value for the difference between Male and Female
Belief in God or an Impersonal Spiritual Force (% of yes)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.86 (0.85,0.88)	0.57 *	< .001	<.001
Intrinsic Religiosity (% of yes)	0.51 (0.48,0.54)	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.51 *	< .001	<.001
Finding Strength in Religious/Spiritual Comfort (% of yes)	0.54 (0.51,0.57)	0.68 (0.66,0.70)	0.54 *	< .001	<.001
Feeling Loved by God or Spiritual Force (% of yes)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.16 *	< .001	<.001
Feeling Punished by God or Spiritual Force (% of yes)	0.24 (0.20,0.27)	0.26 (0.24,0.29)	0.41 *	0.054	0.364
Religious Community Being Critical to One's Lifestyle (% of yes)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.44 *	0.494	1.000
Evangelism – Telling People about One's Religion or Spirituality (% of yes)	0.40 (0.37,0.44)	0.46 (0.42,0.49)	0.24 *	< .001	0.018

Note: * indicates , CI – confidence interval.

Table S5. Marital Status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being							
Psychological Well-being							
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.69 (7.58,7.79)	7.08 (6.70,7.45)	7.12 (6.87,7.36)	7.15 (6.93,7.38)	7.51 (7.35,7.67)	7.46 (7.27,7.65)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.64 (7.54,7.74)	7.14 (6.77,7.50)	6.98 (6.72,7.25)	7.19 (6.93,7.44)	7.51 (7.32,7.70)	7.45 (7.27,7.63)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.25 (7.16,7.34)	6.68 (6.28,7.08)	6.70 (6.46,6.94)	7.10 (6.87,7.33)	6.88 (6.72,7.04)	7.00 (6.84,7.15)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.43 (7.32,7.55)	7.24 (6.87,7.62)	6.92 (6.66,7.18)	6.88 (6.63,7.14)	7.61 (7.46,7.75)	7.69 (7.52,7.86)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.79 (7.67,7.90)	7.30 (6.97,7.63)	7.32 (7.06,7.58)	7.50 (7.24,7.77)	7.73 (7.55,7.91)	7.81 (7.62,8.01)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.66 (7.54,7.78)	7.04 (6.60,7.49)	7.13 (6.78,7.47)	7.40 (7.09,7.72)	7.73 (7.54,7.92)	7.48 (7.30,7.66)	0.003
Peace (PEACE)	0.81 (0.78,0.83)	0.71 (0.61,0.80)	0.71 (0.65,0.78)	0.73 (0.67,0.79)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.81 (0.77,0.85)	0.003
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.81 (0.79,0.84)	0.75 (0.61,0.89)	0.66 (0.60,0.73)	0.71 (0.64,0.77)	0.75 (0.71,0.78)	0.79 (0.75,0.83)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.83 (0.77,0.88)	0.75 (0.69,0.81)	0.85 (0.81,0.89)	0.88 (0.85,0.92)	0.004
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.84 (7.72,7.96)	7.54 (7.27,7.81)	7.25 (6.91,7.59)	7.60 (7.36,7.84)	7.54 (7.37,7.70)	7.48 (7.25,7.72)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.92 (7.78,8.06)	7.38 (6.97,7.79)	7.42 (7.02,7.81)	7.88 (7.64,8.12)	7.40 (7.13,7.66)	7.56 (7.37,7.75)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.12 (8.00,8.24)	7.57 (7.08,8.05)	7.58 (7.28,7.88)	7.71 (7.49,7.92)	8.29 (8.10,8.48)	7.92 (7.68,8.16)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Social Well-being							
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.82 (7.71,7.94)	7.05 (6.71,7.39)	6.76 (6.48,7.05)	7.42 (7.20,7.64)	7.47 (7.28,7.66)	7.78 (7.59,7.98)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.15 (8.03,8.27)	7.44 (7.02,7.86)	7.23 (6.85,7.61)	7.86 (7.62,8.10)	7.85 (7.65,8.06)	8.01 (7.83,8.19)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.94 (0.92,0.95)	0.77 (0.65,0.89)	0.68 (0.61,0.75)	0.71 (0.65,0.77)	0.77 (0.72,0.81)	0.91 (0.87,0.94)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.41 (0.30,0.52)	0.28 (0.22,0.35)	0.48 (0.42,0.54)	0.20 (0.16,0.24)	0.19 (0.14,0.23)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.33 (0.30,0.36)	0.36 (0.19,0.53)	0.29 (0.21,0.37)	0.43 (0.37,0.50)	0.23 (0.20,0.27)	0.29 (0.23,0.34)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.95 (7.83,8.08)	7.39 (6.99,7.79)	7.40 (6.95,7.85)	8.53 (8.29,8.76)	6.82 (6.56,7.09)	7.01 (6.68,7.34)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.95 (0.94,0.96)	0.94 (0.89,1.00)	0.93 (0.90,0.96)	0.94 (0.92,0.97)	0.87 (0.83,0.90)	0.89 (0.85,0.92)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.36 (0.23,0.50)	0.15 (0.10,0.21)	0.26 (0.20,0.32)	0.21 (0.18,0.25)	0.18 (0.14,0.22)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.08 (0.06,0.09)	0.11 (0.03,0.20)	0.14 (0.09,0.19)	0.15 (0.10,0.20)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	0.13 (0.09,0.18)	< .001
Psychological Distress							
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.25 (0.15,0.35)	0.23 (0.18,0.28)	0.23 (0.18,0.28)	0.17 (0.14,0.21)	0.16 (0.11,0.20)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.20 (0.10,0.30)	0.23 (0.17,0.30)	0.20 (0.15,0.26)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.32 (0.18,0.46)	0.21 (0.15,0.28)	0.14 (0.10,0.19)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	0.15 (0.12,0.19)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Suffering (SUFFERING) Social Distress	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.36 (0.24,0.49)	0.30 (0.24,0.37)	0.47 (0.41,0.53)	0.18 (0.15,0.22)	0.19 (0.15,0.23)	< .001
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.98 (7.85,8.11)	6.46 (6.00,6.92)	6.23 (5.89,6.57)	6.43 (6.14,6.71)	7.20 (6.96,7.44)	7.67 (7.47,7.87)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED) Character & Prosocial Behaviors	0.12 (0.10,0.13)	0.24 (0.06,0.41)	0.17 (0.11,0.23)	0.14 (0.09,0.20)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	0.15 (0.11,0.18)	0.032
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.99 (7.87,8.11)	7.80 (7.43,8.17)	7.78 (7.52,8.04)	8.02 (7.80,8.24)	7.75 (7.57,7.94)	7.59 (7.40,7.78)	0.002
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.90 (6.75,7.05)	7.03 (6.42,7.63)	6.64 (6.27,7.01)	6.87 (6.52,7.22)	6.46 (6.18,6.74)	6.80 (6.55,7.05)	0.013
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	8.00 (7.87,8.12)	7.56 (7.06,8.05)	7.31 (6.91,7.72)	7.81 (7.58,8.04)	8.00 (7.81,8.18)	8.06 (7.87,8.25)	0.002
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.52 (7.42,7.63)	7.00 (6.58,7.41)	6.86 (6.56,7.17)	7.49 (7.27,7.70)	6.92 (6.73,7.10)	7.15 (6.94,7.35)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.02 (7.90,8.14)	7.39 (7.07,7.71)	7.08 (6.64,7.53)	7.66 (7.38,7.93)	7.31 (7.07,7.54)	8.05 (7.89,8.20)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.59 (0.45,0.73)	0.71 (0.65,0.76)	0.74 (0.68,0.80)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.21 (0.19,0.24)	0.17 (0.09,0.25)	0.20 (0.14,0.25)	0.21 (0.16,0.26)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.24 (0.18,0.30)	0.004
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.28 (0.16,0.39)	0.30 (0.24,0.36)	0.30 (0.23,0.36)	0.24 (0.20,0.27)	0.31 (0.26,0.37)	0.041
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED) Physical Health & Health Behaviors	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.07 (0.02,0.12)	0.07 (0.04,0.09)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.020

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.68 (7.57,7.80)	7.58 (7.18,7.98)	7.17 (6.90,7.44)	6.54 (6.26,6.82)	8.33 (8.14,8.52)	8.09 (7.89,8.30)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.11 (0.10,0.13)	0.07 (0.02,0.12)	0.19 (0.12,0.25)	0.38 (0.30,0.45)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.38 (0.24,0.52)	0.39 (0.33,0.46)	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.21 (0.18,0.24)	0.27 (0.21,0.32)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	3.35 (3.08,3.62)	6.65 (4.08,9.22)	6.05 (4.89,7.21)	3.26 (2.27,4.24)	3.73 (3.29,4.18)	4.43 (3.65,5.22)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.85 (1.71,2.00)	4.19 (0.06,8.32)	2.19 (1.74,2.63)	1.05 (0.83,1.26)	2.56 (2.26,2.86)	2.80 (2.39,3.21)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	1.24 (1.13,1.35)	1.33 (0.88,1.78)	1.39 (1.14,1.63)	0.87 (0.68,1.06)	2.02 (1.85,2.18)	2.09 (1.91,2.27)	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes							
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.22 (7.08,7.36)	5.94 (5.37,6.51)	5.77 (5.34,6.19)	6.14 (5.77,6.50)	7.11 (6.86,7.36)	6.83 (6.58,7.08)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.55 (7.40,7.70)	6.25 (5.82,6.67)	6.39 (5.95,6.83)	6.69 (6.34,7.04)	7.36 (7.11,7.61)	6.99 (6.73,7.25)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.29 (0.27,0.31)	0.25 (0.15,0.35)	0.31 (0.25,0.37)	0.25 (0.20,0.30)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.38 (0.33,0.44)	0.003
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.74 (0.57,0.91)	0.67 (0.61,0.74)	0.18 (0.14,0.22)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.80 (0.75,0.85)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.84 (0.81,0.86)	0.78 (0.68,0.88)	0.63 (0.55,0.70)	0.57 (0.50,0.63)	0.80 (0.76,0.84)	0.78 (0.73,0.83)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.79 (0.77,0.82)	0.56 (0.40,0.72)	0.70 (0.62,0.77)	0.80 (0.75,0.86)	0.66 (0.62,0.71)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	< .001
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality							

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.60 (0.58,0.63)	0.50 (0.36,0.64)	0.51 (0.45,0.58)	0.68 (0.62,0.73)	0.40 (0.36,0.43)	0.36 (0.30,0.41)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.38 (0.35,0.41)	0.21 (0.10,0.32)	0.28 (0.20,0.35)	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.22 (0.18,0.26)	0.13 (0.09,0.18)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.52 (0.36,0.69)	0.56 (0.50,0.63)	0.66 (0.60,0.73)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.37 (0.31,0.42)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.10 (0.03,0.16)	0.15 (0.11,0.20)	0.17 (0.11,0.22)	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.06 (0.04,0.09)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.10 (0.03,0.17)	0.10 (0.05,0.14)	0.19 (0.14,0.24)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.06 (0.03,0.08)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.21 (0.11,0.32)	0.29 (0.22,0.36)	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	0.14 (0.12,0.17)	0.11 (0.07,0.14)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	0.77 (0.59,0.94)	0.81 (0.77,0.85)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.70 (0.66,0.74)	0.64 (0.58,0.69)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.52 (0.37,0.68)	0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.73 (0.67,0.78)	0.43 (0.38,0.48)	0.37 (0.31,0.42)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.66 (0.64,0.69)	0.49 (0.33,0.65)	0.60 (0.54,0.66)	0.76 (0.70,0.83)	0.44 (0.40,0.48)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.70 (0.68,0.72)	0.52 (0.35,0.69)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.75 (0.70,0.81)	0.49 (0.45,0.53)	0.41 (0.34,0.49)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.28 (0.15,0.40)	0.29 (0.22,0.35)	0.32 (0.26,0.39)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.17 (0.11,0.23)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.20 (0.18,0.23)	0.26 (0.08,0.44)	0.24 (0.17,0.30)	0.24 (0.17,0.31)	0.19 (0.14,0.24)	0.23 (0.18,0.27)	0.121
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.40 (0.27,0.52)	0.48 (0.40,0.55)	0.55 (0.47,0.64)	0.36 (0.30,0.42)	0.40 (0.34,0.46)	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits							

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.64 (2.58,2.69)	2.50 (2.18,2.82)	2.66 (2.49,2.84)	3.12 (2.98,3.26)	2.33 (2.23,2.43)	2.41 (2.28,2.54)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.77 (2.68,2.86)	2.63 (2.25,3.01)	2.88 (2.64,3.12)	3.13 (2.94,3.32)	2.45 (2.34,2.56)	2.38 (2.22,2.54)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	1.98 (1.89,2.06)	2.22 (1.98,2.46)	2.13 (1.97,2.28)	1.87 (1.73,2.01)	2.10 (1.99,2.21)	2.19 (2.05,2.32)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.97 (1.88,2.07)	2.35 (2.01,2.68)	2.04 (1.87,2.22)	2.00 (1.83,2.17)	2.24 (2.12,2.35)	2.22 (2.08,2.37)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.38 (2.30,2.46)	2.59 (2.31,2.87)	2.64 (2.43,2.85)	2.55 (2.39,2.70)	2.35 (2.24,2.45)	2.55 (2.39,2.72)	0.016
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors							
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.79 (0.41,1.17)	0.38 (0.28,0.48)	0.13 (0.07,0.20)	0.27 (0.22,0.31)	0.54 (0.33,0.75)	< .001

Table S6. Employment: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1:								
Multidimensional Well-being								
Psychological Well-being								
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.61 (7.51,7.71)	7.68 (7.54,7.82)	7.42 (7.27,7.57)	8.13 (7.88,8.38)	7.37 (6.91,7.84)	6.89 (6.43,7.35)	6.72 (6.35,7.09)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.59 (7.49,7.69)	7.63 (7.47,7.78)	7.34 (7.17,7.52)	8.18 (7.89,8.47)	7.49 (7.12,7.85)	6.61 (6.02,7.21)	6.99 (6.57,7.41)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.14 (7.06,7.23)	7.26 (7.13,7.39)	7.19 (7.02,7.35)	7.24 (6.93,7.56)	6.93 (6.57,7.29)	6.26 (5.76,6.76)	6.29 (5.93,6.65)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.54 (7.45,7.63)	7.69 (7.54,7.83)	6.90 (6.69,7.11)	8.08 (7.81,8.36)	7.38 (7.00,7.76)	7.00 (6.34,7.66)	6.96 (6.47,7.45)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.74 (7.63,7.86)	7.65 (7.45,7.84)	7.68 (7.51,7.85)	8.24 (7.96,8.52)	7.67 (7.26,8.09)	7.37 (6.87,7.87)	6.93 (6.49,7.37)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.60 (7.48,7.71)	7.72 (7.54,7.90)	7.72 (7.52,7.92)	8.13 (7.86,8.39)	7.08 (6.68,7.47)	6.92 (6.27,7.58)	6.02 (5.10,6.95)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.79 (0.76,0.83)	0.86 (0.80,0.91)	0.79 (0.70,0.87)	0.67 (0.55,0.78)	0.60 (0.47,0.74)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.78 (0.75,0.80)	0.79 (0.75,0.84)	0.80 (0.76,0.84)	0.84 (0.78,0.90)	0.74 (0.63,0.84)	0.70 (0.59,0.81)	0.58 (0.44,0.71)	0.002
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.90 (0.87,0.92)	0.82 (0.79,0.86)	0.93 (0.89,0.96)	0.80 (0.68,0.91)	0.80 (0.70,0.89)	0.63 (0.49,0.77)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.71 (7.60,7.83)	7.88 (7.73,8.02)	7.78 (7.59,7.96)	7.92 (7.62,8.23)	7.63 (7.20,8.07)	6.67 (5.99,7.35)	7.17 (6.72,7.62)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.72 (7.58,7.87)	7.71 (7.42,8.01)	8.10 (7.94,8.26)	7.65 (7.22,8.07)	7.64 (7.22,8.07)	6.71 (5.97,7.46)	7.48 (6.89,8.07)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.08 (7.95,8.20)	8.39 (8.19,8.58)	7.88 (7.73,8.04)	8.86 (8.56,9.15)	7.99 (7.58,8.39)	7.50 (7.03,7.98)	7.79 (7.34,8.25)	< .001
Social Well-being								
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.63 (7.52,7.75)	7.79 (7.59,7.99)	7.67 (7.51,7.83)	8.26 (8.05,8.48)	7.57 (7.17,7.97)	6.93 (6.23,7.63)	7.04 (6.63,7.46)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	7.95 (7.84,8.06)	8.01 (7.84,8.19)	8.18 (8.02,8.35)	8.55 (8.26,8.84)	7.82 (7.34,8.30)	7.21 (6.60,7.82)	7.24 (6.60,7.88)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.89 (0.87,0.91)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.84 (0.80,0.87)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.87 (0.79,0.94)	0.69 (0.59,0.79)	0.60 (0.46,0.74)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVТ)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.21 (0.17,0.26)	0.49 (0.45,0.53)	0.18 (0.12,0.24)	0.35 (0.25,0.46)	0.39 (0.26,0.52)	0.32 (0.22,0.43)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVТ)	0.29 (0.27,0.32)	0.28 (0.23,0.34)	0.40 (0.36,0.44)	0.23 (0.15,0.30)	0.35 (0.25,0.44)	0.33 (0.21,0.45)	0.36 (0.23,0.49)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.60 (7.48,7.73)	7.03 (6.65,7.41)	8.64 (8.48,8.80)	6.53 (6.04,7.02)	7.27 (6.89,7.65)	6.56 (5.76,7.37)	8.01 (7.37,8.65)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.92 (0.89,0.95)	0.97 (0.95,0.98)	0.88 (0.83,0.94)	0.92 (0.87,0.98)	0.78 (0.69,0.88)	0.84 (0.74,0.95)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.18 (0.14,0.22)	0.28 (0.24,0.32)	0.29 (0.21,0.37)	0.30 (0.20,0.39)	0.14 (0.07,0.20)	0.18 (0.08,0.29)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.07 (0.05,0.10)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	0.14 (0.09,0.18)	0.06 (0.03,0.09)	0.08 (0.02,0.15)	0.17 (0.04,0.29)	0.045
Psychological Distress								
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.22 (0.18,0.25)	0.10 (0.05,0.15)	0.19 (0.10,0.28)	0.25 (0.13,0.38)	0.32 (0.18,0.46)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.16 (0.13,0.20)	0.12 (0.06,0.18)	0.15 (0.08,0.22)	0.16 (0.07,0.24)	0.24 (0.12,0.36)	0.186

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_W ORRY)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.10 (0.08,0.13)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.09 (0.04,0.13)	0.17 (0.09,0.26)	0.19 (0.10,0.28)	0.22 (0.09,0.36)	0.057
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.18 (0.16,0.20)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.09 (0.05,0.13)	0.20 (0.13,0.28)	0.37 (0.23,0.50)	0.39 (0.25,0.53)	< .001
Social Distress	7.56 (7.44,7.69)	7.85 (7.64,8.07)	7.45 (7.24,7.65)	8.32 (7.97,8.68)	7.82 (7.47,8.18)	6.95 (6.36,7.54)	6.19 (5.47,6.92)	< .001
Loneliness (LONELY)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.10 (0.08,0.13)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.11 (0.06,0.16)	0.17 (0.09,0.25)	0.12 (0.05,0.19)	0.19 (0.07,0.32)	0.141
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	7.86 (7.75,7.97)	7.84 (7.65,8.03)	8.13 (7.96,8.30)	7.94 (7.67,8.21)	8.04 (7.71,8.37)	7.37 (6.87,7.88)	7.60 (6.89,8.31)	0.004
Character & Prosocial Behaviors	6.97 (6.84,7.10)	6.34 (6.00,6.68)	6.72 (6.46,6.97)	6.49 (6.06,6.93)	6.79 (6.41,7.16)	5.96 (5.31,6.61)	6.46 (5.49,7.43)	< .001
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.95 (7.82,8.07)	8.00 (7.82,8.19)	7.92 (7.75,8.10)	8.52 (8.26,8.78)	7.82 (7.43,8.21)	7.46 (6.86,8.06)	7.00 (6.06,7.95)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.33 (7.22,7.43)	7.06 (6.80,7.31)	7.65 (7.50,7.79)	7.16 (6.87,7.46)	7.31 (6.98,7.65)	6.45 (5.93,6.98)	7.14 (6.67,7.62)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.83 (7.71,7.94)	7.75 (7.52,7.98)	7.88 (7.69,8.08)	7.57 (7.17,7.98)	7.98 (7.53,8.43)	7.04 (6.41,7.66)	7.53 (7.11,7.95)	0.043
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.60 (0.55,0.66)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.59 (0.51,0.67)	0.64 (0.54,0.74)	0.58 (0.48,0.69)	0.55 (0.41,0.69)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.08 (0.04,0.12)	0.17 (0.10,0.23)	0.16 (0.08,0.24)	0.11 (0.04,0.17)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)								
Charitable Giving (DONATED)								

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.36 (0.32,0.41)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	0.23 (0.14,0.33)	0.19 (0.08,0.31)	0.24 (0.11,0.38)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.11 (0.07,0.14)	0.11 (0.08,0.13)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.07 (0.01,0.13)	0.06 (0.02,0.09)	0.11 (0.04,0.18)	0.018
Physical Health & Health Behaviors								
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.96 (7.85,8.08)	8.16 (8.00,8.33)	6.65 (6.47,6.83)	9.06 (8.81,9.31)	7.78 (7.31,8.26)	7.52 (7.09,7.95)	6.47 (5.78,7.17)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.07 (0.04,0.09)	0.32 (0.27,0.36)	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	0.13 (0.06,0.21)	0.15 (0.08,0.23)	0.39 (0.24,0.53)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.25 (0.22,0.27)	0.21 (0.17,0.25)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.13 (0.07,0.19)	0.25 (0.17,0.33)	0.41 (0.27,0.55)	0.44 (0.31,0.57)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	3.92 (3.63,4.21)	5.22 (4.51,5.93)	2.50 (2.00,3.01)	1.55 (1.11,1.99)	3.44 (2.12,4.76)	7.16 (4.94,9.39)	5.09 (3.11,7.06)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.29 (2.06,2.51)	2.72 (2.41,3.02)	1.07 (0.92,1.21)	1.99 (1.66,2.31)	1.05 (0.72,1.39)	3.09 (2.39,3.78)	2.30 (1.49,3.11)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	1.44 (1.34,1.55)	1.75 (1.50,2.01)	1.02 (0.87,1.16)	2.61 (2.31,2.92)	1.07 (0.78,1.37)	0.98 (0.73,1.24)	1.29 (0.68,1.90)	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes								
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.00 (6.87,7.13)	7.27 (7.03,7.51)	6.81 (6.55,7.08)	8.26 (7.90,8.62)	6.56 (6.09,7.02)	6.12 (5.46,6.77)	6.01 (5.41,6.61)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.25 (7.11,7.39)	7.72 (7.49,7.96)	7.35 (7.10,7.59)	8.45 (8.13,8.77)	7.02 (6.52,7.52)	6.68 (6.01,7.34)	6.30 (5.69,6.90)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.43 (0.38,0.49)	0.26 (0.22,0.29)	0.05 (0.02,0.07)	0.13 (0.08,0.18)	0.08 (0.03,0.13)	0.22 (0.12,0.31)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.83 (0.81,0.85)	0.86 (0.82,0.89)	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.87 (0.81,0.92)	0.75 (0.64,0.85)	0.62 (0.49,0.74)	0.58 (0.43,0.72)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.84 (0.80,0.88)	0.77 (0.73,0.82)	0.74 (0.67,0.82)	0.64 (0.54,0.74)	0.70 (0.59,0.81)	0.68 (0.55,0.81)	< .001
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality Self-Reported								
Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.44 (0.39,0.50)	0.73 (0.70,0.77)	0.42 (0.34,0.49)	0.55 (0.45,0.65)	0.42 (0.29,0.54)	0.49 (0.37,0.61)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.22 (0.17,0.26)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.21 (0.14,0.28)	0.36 (0.29,0.43)	0.25 (0.15,0.35)	0.23 (0.14,0.32)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.31 (0.23,0.38)	0.55 (0.44,0.67)	0.46 (0.32,0.60)	0.49 (0.36,0.61)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.06 (0.04,0.09)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.11 (0.04,0.17)	0.04 (0.01,0.07)	0.07 (0.02,0.12)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.04 (0.02,0.05)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.07 (0.02,0.12)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	0.55 (0.50,0.59)	0.13 (0.08,0.18)	0.29 (0.21,0.37)	0.23 (0.13,0.33)	0.24 (0.15,0.33)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.83 (0.81,0.85)	0.71 (0.65,0.77)	0.88 (0.86,0.91)	0.71 (0.63,0.78)	0.81 (0.70,0.91)	0.75 (0.66,0.84)	0.76 (0.65,0.87)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.47 (0.41,0.53)	0.74 (0.70,0.78)	0.42 (0.33,0.51)	0.54 (0.44,0.64)	0.44 (0.33,0.56)	0.54 (0.41,0.67)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.48 (0.42,0.54)	0.80 (0.76,0.83)	0.45 (0.37,0.53)	0.62 (0.50,0.74)	0.50 (0.39,0.61)	0.57 (0.39,0.74)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.61 (0.58,0.63)	0.52 (0.46,0.59)	0.80 (0.77,0.84)	0.52 (0.44,0.60)	0.69 (0.56,0.81)	0.56 (0.45,0.68)	0.54 (0.40,0.67)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.18 (0.14,0.23)	0.34 (0.29,0.38)	0.17 (0.11,0.24)	0.23 (0.12,0.34)	0.18 (0.08,0.28)	0.26 (0.13,0.38)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.14 (0.10,0.17)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.17 (0.08,0.25)	0.22 (0.11,0.32)	0.25 (0.15,0.35)	0.25 (0.11,0.39)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.40 (0.38,0.43)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.34 (0.19,0.48)	0.42 (0.30,0.53)	0.47 (0.33,0.62)	0.43 (0.29,0.58)	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits								
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.52 (2.46,2.58)	2.32 (2.20,2.44)	3.03 (2.93,3.12)	2.10 (1.93,2.27)	2.66 (2.46,2.86)	2.59 (2.26,2.93)	2.88 (2.56,3.20)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.61 (2.53,2.69)	2.30 (2.12,2.48)	3.18 (3.04,3.32)	2.19 (2.01,2.37)	2.91 (2.57,3.25)	3.07 (2.69,3.45)	2.91 (2.50,3.33)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.08 (2.00,2.17)	2.06 (1.95,2.17)	1.79 (1.68,1.89)	1.93 (1.76,2.09)	1.85 (1.62,2.09)	2.56 (2.09,3.02)	2.23 (1.91,2.56)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.09 (2.00,2.18)	1.83 (1.68,1.99)	1.86 (1.75,1.97)	2.40 (2.19,2.61)	2.16 (1.85,2.47)	2.62 (2.31,2.92)	1.80 (1.49,2.10)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.39 (2.31,2.47)	2.23 (2.12,2.35)	2.45 (2.35,2.55)	2.18 (2.00,2.35)	2.65 (2.40,2.89)	2.92 (2.55,3.28)	2.84 (2.58,3.10)	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors								
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.76 (0.74,0.77)	0.75 (0.70,0.79)	0.95 (0.94,0.97)	0.12 (0.07,0.18)	0.81 (0.74,0.89)	0.65 (0.53,0.78)	0.76 (0.64,0.87)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.05 (0.04,0.07)	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	0.03 (0.00,0.05)	0.08 (0.02,0.14)	0.11 (0.05,0.18)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.72 (0.62,0.82)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	0.37 (0.26,0.48)	1.47 (1.14,1.80)	1.05 (0.56,1.53)	0.36 (0.20,0.52)	< .001

Table S7. Education: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being				
Psychological Well-being				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.09 (6.74,7.43)	7.58 (7.49,7.66)	7.70 (7.61,7.79)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.08 (6.68,7.48)	7.55 (7.46,7.64)	7.65 (7.54,7.75)	0.010
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	6.83 (6.51,7.14)	7.09 (7.00,7.18)	7.30 (7.21,7.40)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.11 (6.78,7.44)	7.37 (7.28,7.47)	7.55 (7.44,7.67)	0.002
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.46 (7.10,7.82)	7.72 (7.61,7.82)	7.84 (7.72,7.96)	0.042
Freedom (FREEDOM)	6.96 (6.54,7.37)	7.62 (7.51,7.73)	7.83 (7.72,7.94)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.70 (0.61,0.79)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.82 (0.80,0.84)	0.003
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.67 (0.58,0.76)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.83 (0.81,0.85)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.68 (0.59,0.77)	0.85 (0.83,0.87)	0.89 (0.87,0.91)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	6.98 (6.57,7.39)	7.75 (7.65,7.85)	7.92 (7.81,8.02)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.13 (6.73,7.53)	7.83 (7.70,7.96)	7.92 (7.77,8.07)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.55 (7.20,7.90)	8.12 (8.01,8.23)	8.18 (8.05,8.30)	0.002
Social Well-being				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.13 (6.73,7.52)	7.68 (7.58,7.78)	7.81 (7.71,7.91)	0.001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	7.34 (6.94,7.73)	8.06 (7.95,8.17)	8.16 (8.05,8.27)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	0.91 (0.90,0.93)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.40 (0.33,0.48)	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.33 (0.24,0.43)	0.33 (0.30,0.35)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.133
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.51 (7.12,7.89)	7.82 (7.69,7.95)	7.62 (7.44,7.79)	0.006
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.95 (0.94,0.96)	0.005
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.26 (0.18,0.33)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.18 (0.11,0.26)	0.09 (0.07,0.10)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.023

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Psychological Distress				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.22 (0.14,0.31)	0.15 (0.14,0.17)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.224
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.21 (0.13,0.29)	0.14 (0.12,0.15)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.039
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.19 (0.12,0.27)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.077
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.34 (0.25,0.43)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	0.027
Social Distress				
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.91 (6.51,7.32)	7.66 (7.53,7.78)	7.63 (7.50,7.77)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.20 (0.12,0.28)	0.12 (0.11,0.14)	0.12 (0.10,0.13)	0.084
Character & Prosocial Behaviors				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.43 (7.05,7.80)	7.90 (7.80,8.00)	8.15 (8.06,8.25)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.61 (6.24,6.99)	6.74 (6.57,6.90)	7.01 (6.83,7.19)	0.003
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.47 (7.05,7.90)	7.94 (7.83,8.04)	8.14 (8.02,8.26)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	6.99 (6.63,7.35)	7.34 (7.24,7.45)	7.52 (7.40,7.64)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.11 (6.69,7.52)	7.83 (7.71,7.95)	8.02 (7.90,8.14)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.60 (0.51,0.68)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.004
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.16 (0.09,0.22)	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.21 (0.13,0.28)	0.23 (0.21,0.26)	0.33 (0.30,0.36)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08 (0.03,0.13)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	< .001
Physical Health & Health Behaviors				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.96 (6.53,7.38)	7.74 (7.64,7.85)	7.84 (7.73,7.95)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.25 (0.16,0.34)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.017
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.44 (0.36,0.53)	0.31 (0.29,0.33)	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.009
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	4.69 (3.48,5.89)	3.88 (3.61,4.14)	2.75 (2.48,3.02)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.95 (1.04,2.87)	1.99 (1.85,2.13)	2.02 (1.86,2.17)	0.941
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	1.06 (0.81,1.32)	1.33 (1.21,1.44)	1.67 (1.55,1.78)	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes				
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.34 (5.89,6.79)	7.01 (6.86,7.15)	7.18 (7.02,7.34)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	6.74 (6.25,7.22)	7.36 (7.21,7.50)	7.50 (7.34,7.67)	0.005
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.30 (0.22,0.38)	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.75 (0.72,0.77)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.65 (0.55,0.74)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	0.85 (0.82,0.87)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.73 (0.65,0.82)	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.009
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality				
(CONNECTED_REL)	0.53 (0.46,0.61)	0.58 (0.55,0.60)	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.38 (0.29,0.47)	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.005
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.52 (0.43,0.61)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.55 (0.52,0.58)	0.003
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.12 (0.07,0.17)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.127
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.12 (0.06,0.18)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.190
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.34 (0.26,0.42)	0.29 (0.26,0.31)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.030
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.85 (0.78,0.91)	0.84 (0.83,0.86)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.51 (0.42,0.61)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.54 (0.51,0.58)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.59 (0.51,0.68)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.63 (0.55,0.70)	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.27 (0.18,0.35)	0.26 (0.22,0.29)	0.23 (0.21,0.26)	0.138
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.28 (0.19,0.36)	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.018
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.47 (0.37,0.57)	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.44 (0.41,0.47)	0.161
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.93 (2.73,3.13)	2.63 (2.57,2.69)	2.47 (2.40,2.54)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	3.28 (3.04,3.52)	2.81 (2.72,2.89)	2.36 (2.27,2.44)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.43 (2.23,2.64)	2.00 (1.92,2.07)	1.86 (1.79,1.93)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.71 (2.49,2.92)	2.02 (1.94,2.10)	1.83 (1.74,1.91)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.83 (2.60,3.07)	2.40 (2.33,2.47)	2.26 (2.19,2.34)	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.73 (0.67,0.80)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.76 (0.74,0.78)	0.077
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.06 (0.02,0.09)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.554
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.44 (0.25,0.63)	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.005

Table S8. Religious service attendance: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being						
Psychological Well-being						
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.71 (7.28,8.15)	7.76 (7.65,7.88)	7.59 (7.42,7.76)	7.49 (7.38,7.61)	7.17 (7.00,7.35)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.47 (6.89,8.05)	7.77 (7.65,7.88)	7.60 (7.44,7.76)	7.44 (7.30,7.57)	7.09 (6.92,7.26)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.13 (6.60,7.67)	7.30 (7.17,7.43)	7.13 (6.98,7.27)	7.03 (6.92,7.13)	6.93 (6.76,7.11)	0.003
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.22 (6.70,7.74)	7.40 (7.26,7.53)	7.48 (7.33,7.63)	7.45 (7.31,7.59)	7.20 (7.01,7.39)	0.127
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.55 (6.91,8.19)	7.90 (7.76,8.04)	7.69 (7.51,7.87)	7.73 (7.59,7.86)	7.42 (7.25,7.59)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.71 (7.06,8.37)	7.86 (7.73,7.99)	7.42 (7.24,7.61)	7.52 (7.36,7.68)	7.43 (7.22,7.63)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.77 (0.68,0.87)	0.86 (0.84,0.88)	0.76 (0.71,0.81)	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.80 (0.71,0.89)	0.84 (0.82,0.87)	0.78 (0.74,0.82)	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.68 (0.63,0.72)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.81 (0.73,0.89)	0.88 (0.86,0.90)	0.81 (0.75,0.86)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.80 (0.76,0.84)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.78 (7.29,8.26)	7.99 (7.86,8.12)	7.68 (7.52,7.85)	7.64 (7.50,7.79)	7.28 (7.09,7.47)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.85 (7.32,8.39)	8.13 (7.97,8.30)	7.76 (7.56,7.97)	7.58 (7.41,7.75)	7.40 (7.15,7.66)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.90 (7.50,8.31)	8.16 (8.01,8.31)	8.03 (7.85,8.21)	8.13 (7.98,8.29)	7.82 (7.62,8.02)	0.031
Social Well-being						
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.87 (7.41,8.32)	7.80 (7.69,7.92)	7.57 (7.39,7.75)	7.68 (7.55,7.81)	7.36 (7.14,7.58)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	7.93 (7.46,8.41)	8.37 (8.22,8.51)	7.95 (7.78,8.12)	7.82 (7.69,7.96)	7.69 (7.47,7.92)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.83 (0.75,0.91)	0.89 (0.87,0.91)	0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.85 (0.83,0.88)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.004
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.66 (0.55,0.77)	0.53 (0.48,0.57)	0.37 (0.33,0.41)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.10 (0.07,0.13)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.60 (0.46,0.74)	0.39 (0.35,0.42)	0.38 (0.33,0.42)	0.22 (0.19,0.25)	0.24 (0.21,0.28)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.52 (8.04,9.01)	8.27 (8.09,8.45)	7.92 (7.76,8.09)	7.51 (7.35,7.67)	6.61 (6.32,6.91)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.97 (0.95,1.00)	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.94 (0.92,0.95)	0.90 (0.88,0.92)	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.35 (0.24,0.47)	0.32 (0.27,0.36)	0.25 (0.21,0.29)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.36 (0.24,0.49)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.06 (0.04,0.08)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	< .001
Psychological Distress						
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.31 (0.21,0.41)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.16 (0.14,0.19)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.048
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.25 (0.15,0.36)	0.13 (0.10,0.15)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.023

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.23 (0.13,0.32)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING) Social Distress	0.41 (0.29,0.52)	0.26 (0.23,0.30)	0.26 (0.22,0.30)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	< .001
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.31 (6.73,7.90)	7.94 (7.76,8.12)	7.58 (7.39,7.77)	7.41 (7.25,7.57)	7.10 (6.87,7.32)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED) Character & Prosocial Behaviors	0.20 (0.12,0.28)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.14 (0.10,0.17)	0.125
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	8.44 (8.09,8.79)	8.13 (8.01,8.26)	7.82 (7.64,8.00)	7.82 (7.69,7.95)	7.69 (7.52,7.86)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.63 (7.15,8.10)	6.57 (6.31,6.84)	6.93 (6.72,7.13)	6.91 (6.75,7.07)	6.73 (6.49,6.98)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	8.05 (7.53,8.57)	8.07 (7.93,8.21)	7.88 (7.68,8.08)	7.91 (7.76,8.06)	7.79 (7.60,7.97)	0.082
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	8.01 (7.53,8.50)	7.62 (7.49,7.76)	7.31 (7.14,7.48)	7.26 (7.13,7.39)	6.89 (6.68,7.11)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.97 (7.46,8.48)	8.08 (7.93,8.23)	7.72 (7.50,7.93)	7.73 (7.61,7.86)	7.43 (7.21,7.66)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.86 (0.78,0.94)	0.72 (0.67,0.76)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.32 (0.22,0.42)	0.22 (0.19,0.25)	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.19 (0.15,0.22)	0.017
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.32 (0.22,0.43)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.24 (0.21,0.28)	0.32 (0.29,0.36)	0.29 (0.25,0.33)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.11 (0.04,0.18)	0.08 (0.06,0.09)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.731
Physical Health & Health Behaviors						
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.57 (5.87,7.28)	7.66 (7.49,7.82)	7.54 (7.36,7.73)	7.92 (7.77,8.07)	7.64 (7.46,7.82)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.38 (0.25,0.51)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.10 (0.08,0.13)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.59 (0.47,0.71)	0.36 (0.32,0.39)	0.33 (0.29,0.37)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.30 (0.26,0.34)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	1.61 (0.45,2.78)	2.24 (1.85,2.63)	3.71 (3.23,4.18)	4.55 (4.17,4.94)	5.07 (4.48,5.67)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.03 (0.55,1.51)	1.16 (1.03,1.30)	1.71 (1.52,1.89)	2.64 (2.39,2.89)	2.99 (2.39,3.59)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	0.89 (0.52,1.26)	0.90 (0.79,1.01)	1.26 (1.10,1.42)	1.74 (1.61,1.87)	2.00 (1.82,2.17)	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes						
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.22 (5.43,7.01)	7.41 (7.21,7.61)	6.94 (6.75,7.13)	6.80 (6.62,6.98)	6.64 (6.33,6.94)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	6.73 (6.03,7.44)	7.80 (7.61,7.99)	7.30 (7.10,7.51)	7.10 (6.91,7.28)	6.94 (6.66,7.22)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.23 (0.16,0.31)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.31 (0.29,0.34)	0.40 (0.36,0.44)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.36 (0.27,0.45)	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.70 (0.66,0.74)	0.72 (0.69,0.76)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.62 (0.48,0.75)	0.82 (0.79,0.84)	0.80 (0.76,0.83)	0.79 (0.75,0.82)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.013

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.74 (0.62,0.87)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.82 (0.79,0.85)	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.72 (0.67,0.76)	< .001
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality						
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.93 (0.87,0.99)	0.86 (0.84,0.89)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.34 (0.31,0.37)	0.15 (0.12,0.17)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.86 (0.78,0.94)	0.82 (0.79,0.85)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.44 (0.40,0.48)	0.17 (0.14,0.21)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.43 (0.30,0.56)	0.12 (0.09,0.14)	0.07 (0.05,0.08)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.58 (0.45,0.72)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	0.02 (0.01,0.02)	0.01 (0.01,0.02)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.20 (0.17,0.24)	0.05 (0.04,0.07)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.98 (0.96,1.00)	0.99 (0.98,0.99)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.81 (0.78,0.84)	0.32 (0.28,0.37)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.86 (0.84,0.89)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.38 (0.34,0.42)	0.22 (0.17,0.27)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.95 (0.92,0.98)	0.89 (0.87,0.92)	0.76 (0.72,0.79)	0.40 (0.37,0.43)	0.20 (0.16,0.25)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.95 (0.92,0.99)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	0.78 (0.74,0.82)	0.45 (0.41,0.48)	0.21 (0.17,0.26)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.35 (0.23,0.46)	0.37 (0.32,0.41)	0.25 (0.21,0.29)	0.19 (0.15,0.22)	0.12 (0.08,0.17)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.28 (0.15,0.40)	0.27 (0.22,0.32)	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.19 (0.15,0.23)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.84 (0.77,0.90)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.40 (0.35,0.45)	0.32 (0.29,0.36)	0.33 (0.27,0.38)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits						
	3.08	2.74	2.69	2.47	2.47	
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	(2.84,3.32)	(2.65,2.83)	(2.60,2.78)	(2.40,2.54)	(2.36,2.58)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.95 (2.58,3.31)	2.96 (2.83,3.09)	2.82 (2.70,2.95)	2.59 (2.49,2.69)	2.37 (2.22,2.53)	< .001
	1.72	1.83	2.13	2.10	2.12	
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	(1.47,1.97)	(1.74,1.92)	(2.01,2.24)	(1.99,2.20)	(2.00,2.24)	< .001
	1.98	1.84	2.10	2.17	2.14	
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	(1.71,2.25)	(1.75,1.93)	(1.97,2.24)	(2.06,2.28)	(1.99,2.29)	< .001
	2.41	2.35	2.51	2.41	2.42	
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	(2.12,2.70)	(2.26,2.45)	(2.39,2.63)	(2.30,2.51)	(2.31,2.54)	0.236
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors						
	0.89	0.86	0.86	0.68	0.61	
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	(0.84,0.95)	(0.85,0.88)	(0.83,0.88)	(0.65,0.71)	(0.57,0.65)	< .001
	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	(0.00,0.14)	(0.03,0.05)	(0.04,0.08)	(0.04,0.06)	(0.05,0.09)	0.027
	0.33	0.51	0.60	0.53	0.50	
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	(0.22,0.44)	(0.44,0.57)	(0.53,0.68)	(0.48,0.58)	(0.42,0.58)	0.002

Table S9. Immigration status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being			
Psychological Well-being			
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.56 (7.47,7.65)	6.92 (6.40,7.44)	0.016
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.53 (7.43,7.63)	6.83 (6.22,7.44)	0.024
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.13 (7.04,7.21)	6.56 (6.05,7.08)	0.033
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.40 (7.30,7.49)	7.24 (6.74,7.73)	0.511

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.73 (7.62,7.83)	7.08 (6.41,7.75)	0.052
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.61 (7.49,7.72)	6.79 (6.28,7.30)	0.002
Peace (PEACE)	0.79 (0.76,0.81)	0.71 (0.57,0.84)	0.257
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.66 (0.50,0.83)	0.145
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.84 (0.82,0.86)	0.83 (0.74,0.93)	0.856
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.72 (7.61,7.82)	7.10 (6.54,7.65)	0.028
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.78 (7.64,7.91)	7.36 (6.73,7.98)	0.175
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.07 (7.96,8.18)	7.38 (6.79,7.97)	0.019
Social Well-being			
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.66 (7.56,7.76)	6.80 (6.26,7.33)	0.001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.01 (7.90,8.13)	7.14 (6.43,7.85)	0.016
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	0.72 (0.56,0.89)	0.076
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.33 (0.30,0.35)	0.44 (0.26,0.63)	0.188
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.32 (0.29,0.34)	0.40 (0.20,0.60)	0.332
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.73 (7.59,7.87)	7.23 (6.26,8.20)	0.307
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.86 (0.71,1.00)	0.291
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.23 (0.20,0.25)	0.41 (0.24,0.58)	0.020
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.33 (0.13,0.53)	0.018
Psychological Distress			
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.40 (0.24,0.56)	0.003
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.28 (0.13,0.42)	0.055
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.25 (0.11,0.40)	0.076
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.50 (0.32,0.67)	0.004
Social Distress			
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.57 (7.44,7.69)	6.98 (6.18,7.77)	0.140
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.16 (0.02,0.30)	0.652

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Character & Prosocial Behaviors			
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.92 (7.82,8.03)	7.23 (6.78,7.68)	0.003
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.80 (6.65,6.96)	6.56 (5.84,7.27)	0.498
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.95 (7.83,8.06)	7.38 (6.59,8.18)	0.152
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.35 (7.25,7.46)	7.09 (6.41,7.78)	0.443
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.81 (7.69,7.93)	7.21 (6.20,8.22)	0.242
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.76 (0.63,0.89)	0.072
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.21 (0.19,0.22)	0.15 (0.05,0.25)	0.259
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.44 (0.30,0.57)	0.008
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.21 (0.11,0.32)	0.012
Physical Health & Health Behaviors			
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.68 (7.58,7.79)	7.09 (6.47,7.72)	0.064
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.31 (0.15,0.47)	0.027
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.32 (0.30,0.34)	0.55 (0.38,0.71)	0.006
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	3.62 (3.38,3.86)	6.04 (4.23,7.85)	0.006
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.99 (1.83,2.14)	2.67 (1.22,4.11)	0.344
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	1.40 (1.30,1.49)	1.21 (0.74,1.69)	0.458
Socioeconomic Outcomes			
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.99 (6.85,7.13)	5.80 (5.17,6.44)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.34 (7.19,7.48)	6.24 (5.44,7.04)	0.007
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.29 (0.27,0.30)	0.42 (0.29,0.54)	0.050
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.42 (0.26,0.57)	0.004
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	0.71 (0.55,0.86)	0.290
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.75 (0.73,0.78)	0.69 (0.52,0.86)	0.428
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality			
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.51 (0.34,0.67)	0.556
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.27 (0.12,0.42)	0.312

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.58 (0.55,0.60)	0.35 (0.21,0.49)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.10 (0.03,0.17)	0.664
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.20 (0.05,0.35)	0.101
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.27 (0.12,0.42)	0.821
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.83 (0.81,0.84)	0.82 (0.72,0.92)	0.853
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.52 (0.37,0.66)	0.372
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.53 (0.36,0.70)	0.309
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.55 (0.37,0.73)	0.217
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.30 (0.12,0.49)	0.433
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.26 (0.10,0.41)	0.467
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.45 (0.30,0.60)	0.623
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits			
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.62 (2.56,2.67)	2.92 (2.55,3.30)	0.103
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.74 (2.66,2.82)	2.18 (1.82,2.53)	0.001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.01 (1.94,2.08)	2.14 (1.74,2.53)	0.503
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.04 (1.97,2.12)	2.17 (1.71,2.63)	0.576
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	3.00 (2.64,3.37)	0.001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors			
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.74 (0.62,0.86)	0.558
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.05,0.06)	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.60 (0.31,0.89)	0.608

Table S10. Religious affiliation: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or No religion/ Folk religion	Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1:									
Multidimensional Well-being									
Psychological Well-being									
	7.56					6.18	7.47		
Happiness (HAPPY)	(7.47,7.66)	8.00 *	6.54 *	6.00 *	6.00 *	(3.75,8.61)	(7.32,7.62)	7.00 *	< .001
	7.53					5.83	7.45		
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	(7.43,7.64)	8.32 *	4.96 *	5.00 *	5.00 *	(2.73,8.93)	(7.29,7.62)	8.00 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.14 (7.05,7.23)	5.68 *	6.76 *	7.00 *	6.00 *	(3.57,7.77)	(6.82,7.13)	7.00 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.39 (7.29,7.49)	8.34 *	5.96 *	9.00 *	6.00 *	(3.67,11.45)	(7.28,7.67)	7.00 *	< .001
	7.72					6.33	7.76		
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	(7.61,7.83)	10.00 *	5.98 *	7.00 *	6.00 *	(0.72,11.93)	(7.55,7.97)	7.00 *	< .001
	7.60					6.02	7.63		
Freedom (FREEDOM)	(7.48,7.72)	8.68 *	5.96 *	6.00 *	4.00 *	(0.84,11.20)	(7.40,7.86)	7.00 *	< .001
	0.78					0.88	0.80		
Peace (PEACE)	(0.76,0.81)	1.00 *	0.72 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.45,1.31)	(0.76,0.83)	1.00 *	0.200
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	1.00 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.59)	(0.74,0.82)	1.00 *	0.185
	0.84					0.78	0.90		
Mastery (CAPABLE)	(0.81,0.86)	1.00 *	0.72 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.57)	(0.87,0.92)	1.00 *	< .001
	7.72					6.50	7.64		
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	(7.60,7.83)	9.66 *	5.65 *	7.00 *	7.00 *	(3.86,9.15)	(7.47,7.80)	7.00 *	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or No religion/ Folk religion	Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
	7.79					6.34	7.57		
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	(7.65,7.94)	10.00 *	6.51 *	5.00 *	6.00 *	(4.56,8.13)	(7.36,7.78)	10.00 *	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.06 (7.94,8.17)	7.99 *	5.23 *	5.00 *	6.00 *	(2.89,11.45)	(8.00,8.39)	9.00 *	< .001
Social Well-being Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSH P)	7.66 (7.55,7.76)	9.34 *	6.05 *	5.50 *	3.50 *	(2.62,11.74)	(7.44,7.85)	8.00 *	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.00 (7.88,8.12)	9.32 *	5.96 *	10.00 *	5.00 *	(4.16,11.88)	(7.82,8.28)	9.00 *	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	1.00 *	0.70 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	(0.51,1.36)	(0.82,0.89)	1.00 *	0.933
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.66 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.08)	(0.08,0.15)	0.00 *	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.33 (0.30,0.35)	0.34 *	0.72 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.89)	(0.19,0.28)	0.00 *	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.83 (7.70,7.97)	10.00 *	4.40 *	2.00 *	7.00 *	(0.00,16.12)	(6.29,7.01)	9.00 *	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	1.00 *	0.70 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.96 *	(0.88,0.94)	1.00 *	0.747
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.10,0.18)	0.00 *	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.25)	(0.06,0.14)	0.00 *	0.648

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
Psychological Distress									
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.16 (0.15,0.18)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.54 (0.00,1.56)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.00 *	0.008
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.63 (0.00,1.56)	0.15 (0.11,0.18)	0.00 *	0.001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_ WORRY)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.16 (0.00,0.82)	0.13 (0.10,0.16)	0.00 *	0.652
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.40 (0.00,1.81)	0.22 (0.17,0.27)	0.00 *	0.150
Social Distress									
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.59 (7.46,7.71)	10.00 *	5.54 *	7.00 *	3.00 *	5.63 (0.00,11.38)	7.33 (7.07,7.59)	8.00 *	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.22 (0.00,1.02)	0.11 (0.08,0.15)	0.00 *	0.820
Character & Prosocial Behaviors									
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.92 (7.81,8.03)	10.00 *	5.23 *	6.00 *	7.00 *	7.23 (5.88,8.58)	7.91 (7.72,8.10)	10.00 *	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.83 (6.67,6.98)	4.34 *	5.96 *	4.00 *	6.00 *	7.07 (2.91,11.22)	6.56 (6.28,6.85)	9.00 *	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.94 (7.82,8.05)	9.34 *	6.23 *	7.00 *	6.00 *	7.01 (3.71,10.32)	8.00 (7.80,8.21)	7.00 *	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.37 (7.27,7.48)	7.35 *	5.96 *	7.00 *	5.00 *	7.59 (4.08,11.10)	7.12 (6.84,7.40)	8.00 *	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
	7.82					7.81	7.58		
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	(7.70,7.95)	9.66 *	6.26 *	5.00 *	6.00 *	(4.18,11.43)	(7.30,7.86)	9.00 *	< .001
	0.65					0.47	0.63		
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	(0.62,0.68)	1.00 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,1.94)	(0.58,0.67)	1.00 *	0.045
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.66 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,0.88)	(0.15,0.23)	0.00 *	0.286
	0.26					0.57	0.27		
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	(0.23,0.28)	0.34 *	0.42 *	0.80 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.85)	(0.23,0.32)	1.00 *	0.001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.00 *	0.70 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,0.80)	(0.07,0.12)	0.00 *	0.133
Physical Health & Health Behaviors									
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.66 (7.55,7.78)	9.66 *	5.12 *	5.00 *	7.00 *	(0.60,11.49)	(7.64,8.03)	7.00 *	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.14 (0.12,0.15)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,0.64)	(0.08,0.15)	0.00 *	0.872
	0.33					0.81	0.29		
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	(0.31,0.35)	0.00 *	0.30 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	(0.19,1.43)	(0.25,0.34)	1.00 *	< .001
	3.55					1.49	4.61		
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	(3.30,3.81)	0.00 *	0.00 *	12.00 *	20.00 *	(0.00,6.65)	(3.93,5.29)	0.00 *	< .001
	1.94					4.14	2.50		
Drinking (DRINKS)	(1.78,2.10)	0.00 *	2.36 *	2.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,14.27)	(2.04,2.96)	0.00 *	< .001
	1.34					2.70	1.87		
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	(1.25,1.44)	1.01 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,7.10)	(1.68,2.06)	0.00 *	< .001
Socioeconomic Outcomes									

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
	6.97					5.42	7.12		
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	(6.82,7.11)	6.66 *	4.70 *	5.00 *	3.00 *	(0.34,10.51)	(6.85,7.39)	7.00 *	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.30 (7.16,7.45)	7.35 *	4.93 *	7.00 *	3.00 *	(0.95,11.98)	(7.30,7.83)	8.00 *	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.27 (0.25,0.28)	0.66 *	0.72 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,1.36)	(0.47,0.57)	0.00 *	< .001
	0.63					0.53	0.69		
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	(0.61,0.65)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,1.79)	(0.65,0.74)	0.00 *	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.66 *	0.70 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	(0.51,1.36)	(0.80,0.87)	0.00 *	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,1.79)	(0.65,0.74)	1.00 *	< .001
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality Self-Reported									
Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	1.00 *	0.72 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,1.71)	(0.20,0.30)	1.00 *	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	0.66 *	0.30 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,0.72)	(0.08,0.15)	0.00 *	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	1.00 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	(0.00,0.73)	(0.26,0.37)	1.00 *	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.09 (0.07,0.10)	0.00 *	0.42 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	(0.00,0.72)	(0.03,0.07)	0.00 *	0.030

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.09 (0.07,0.10)	0.00 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.41 (0.00,1.71)	0.02 (0.01,0.03)	0.00 *	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.34 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.19 (0.00,1.08)	0.13 (0.09,0.17)	0.00 *	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	1.00 *	0.42 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.56 (0.00,2.00)	0.41 (0.35,0.47)	1.00 *	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.60 (0.57,0.62)	0.74 *	0.42 *	0.40 *	1.00 *	0.51 * (0.00,2.52)	0.32 (0.24,0.39)	0.00 *	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	1.00 *	0.42 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.65 (0.00,2.52)	0.32 (0.25,0.38)	1.00 *	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.67 (0.65,0.70)	1.00 *	0.42 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.48 (0.00,2.14)	0.34 (0.28,0.39)	1.00 *	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.00 *	0.06 *	0.40 *	1.00 *	0.13 * (0.00,2.14)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.00 *	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.07 *	0.00 *	0.40 *	0.00 *	0.23 * (0.00,2.14)	0.20 (0.15,0.25)	0.00 *	0.509
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.44 (0.41,0.46)	0.14 *	0.42 *	0.80 *	1.00 *	0.73 * (0.00,2.14)	0.39 (0.31,0.46)	0.00 *	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits									
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.64 (2.59,2.70)	2.83 *	1.08 *	3.00 *	3.00 *	1.73 (0.00,5.41)	2.38 (2.26,2.51)	2.50 *	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.79 (2.71,2.87)	3.32 *	3.02 *	3.50 *	3.50 *	1.80 (0.00,3.88)	2.13 (1.97,2.29)	4.00 *	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Buddhism	Sikhism	Shinto	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Jainism	Global p-value
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.01 (1.93,2.09)	0.84 *	1.91 *	2.00 *	1.50 *	2.69 (1.31,4.07)	2.01 (1.85,2.17)	0.50 *	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.07 (1.99,2.15)	0.84 *	2.88 *	1.50 *	1.50 *	2.78 (0.00,7.10)	1.81 (1.66,1.96)	3.50 *	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.42 (2.35,2.50)	3.33 *	1.64 *	1.50 *	3.50 *	2.46 (0.00,6.47)	2.31 (2.17,2.45)	0.50 *	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors									
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.78 (0.77,0.80)	1.00 *	0.94 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.60 (0.00,1.56)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	1.00 *	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.00 *	0.76 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.10 (0.00,0.51)	0.07 (0.05,0.09)	0.00 *	0.034
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	2.68 *	0.42 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.16 (0.00,1.23)	0.51 (0.42,0.59)	0.00 *	< .001

Table S11. Race/Ethnicity: Demographic variation across outcomes for Poland

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Thematic Area 1:								
Multidimensional Well-being								
Psychological Well-being								
	6.86	7.56			6.34	8.44		
Happiness (HAPPY)	(5.89,7.84)	(7.47,7.65)	7.06 *	7.42 *	(5.55,7.12)	(7.84,9.05)	7.74 *	< .001
	5.74	7.53			6.07	8.92		
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	(4.14,7.33)	(7.43,7.63)	7.69 *	6.95 *	(5.36,6.78)	(8.32,9.52)	7.01 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	(4.36,7.67)	(7.04,7.21)	6.54 *	6.59 *	(5.18,6.80)	(6.82,8.81)	7.03 *	0.012
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	(6.33,8.77)	(7.30,7.49)	7.31 *	8.04 *	(6.51,7.40)	(6.87,8.81)	7.66 *	0.267
	7.71	7.72			7.43	8.99		
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	(6.84,8.57)	(7.61,7.83)	7.40 *	7.32 *	(6.51,8.35)	(8.36,9.62)	7.84 *	< .001
	7.06	7.60			6.89	8.97		
Freedom (FREEDOM)	(5.34,8.77)	(7.49,7.72)	7.60 *	5.84 *	(5.46,8.33)	(8.39,9.56)	8.21 *	< .001
	0.23	0.79			0.59	0.90		
Peace (PEACE)	(0.00,0.67)	(0.76,0.81)	0.39 *	0.63 *	(0.32,0.86)	(0.79,1.01)	0.79 *	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	(0.00,0.92)	(0.76,0.81)	0.37 *	0.21 *	(0.15,0.62)	(0.79,1.01)	0.79 *	< .001
	0.68	0.84			0.66	0.84		
Mastery (CAPABLE)	(0.16,1.19)	(0.82,0.86)	0.57 *	1.00 *	(0.34,0.97)	(0.46,1.21)	1.00 *	0.094
	6.99	7.71			6.99	8.36		
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	(6.30,7.68)	(7.60,7.82)	7.65 *	6.79 *	(6.21,7.77)	(6.93,9.80)	7.19 *	0.047
	7.14	7.77			7.45	8.29		
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	(5.96,8.31)	(7.64,7.91)	7.25 *	7.35 *	(6.60,8.30)	(7.94,8.63)	6.99 *	0.017

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	6.29 (4.83,7.76)	8.07 (7.96,8.18)	8.12 *	5.62 *	7.57 (6.57,8.58)	8.45 (6.93,9.97)	6.05 *	< .001
Social Well-being Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNS HP)	6.09 (4.11,8.06)	7.65 (7.55,7.76)	7.32 *	6.54 *	7.38 (6.27,8.48)	8.63 (8.23,9.02)	7.24 *	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.48 (7.82,9.14)	8.01 (7.90,8.12)	7.74 *	8.42 *	6.68 (5.70,7.65)	9.31 (8.48,10.13)	6.56 *	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	1.00 * (0.00,0.64)	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	0.82 *	0.58 *	0.91 (0.78,1.04)	0.96 (0.85,1.07)	0.91 *	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.00 * (0.00,0.64)	0.33 (0.30,0.35)	0.22 *	0.21 *	0.23 (0.01,0.45)	0.61 (0.03,1.18)	0.00 *	0.026
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.11 (0.00,0.64)	0.32 (0.30,0.34)	0.40 *	0.21 *	0.26 (0.06,0.47)	0.49 (0.00,1.15)	0.06 *	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	6.57 (2.71,10.44)	7.72 (7.58,7.86)	8.28 *	5.47 *	8.42 (7.46,9.37)	8.80 (7.11,10.49)	6.99 *	0.045
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.95 (0.57,1.34)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.95 *	0.83 *	0.99 (0.95,1.04)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.783
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.00 * (0.00,0.64)	0.23 (0.20,0.25)	0.00 *	0.58 *	0.35 (0.04,0.65)	0.00 *	0.79 *	0.006
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.00 * (0.00,0.64)	0.10 (0.09,0.12)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.03 (0.00,0.10)	0.04 (0.00,0.08)	0.29 *	0.853
Psychological Distress Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.80 (0.41,1.19)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.23 *	0.00 *	0.38 (0.08,0.67)	0.34 (0.13,0.55)	0.71 *	< .001

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.24 (0.00,0.68)	0.14 (0.12,0.16)	0.00 *	0.37 *	0.35 (0.03,0.67)	0.00 *	0.21 *	0.040
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.00 *	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.44 (0.13,0.74)	0.18 (0.00,0.47)	0.00 *	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING) Social Distress	0.56 (0.03,1.08)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.45 *	0.37 *	0.48 (0.18,0.79)	0.59 (0.34,0.84)	0.53 *	0.008
Loneliness (LONELY) Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED) Character & Prosocial Behaviors	5.11 (1.16,9.06)	7.57 (7.44,7.69)	8.09 *	5.32 *	6.28 (5.06,7.50)	8.26 (7.65,8.87)	6.92 *	< .001
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	0.43 (0.00,0.92)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.10 (0.00,0.21)	0.00 *	0.21 *	0.580
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.70 (4.70,8.69)	7.92 (7.81,8.02)	7.87 *	8.04 *	7.67 (7.14,8.19)	8.94 (7.79,10.10)	6.81 *	0.005
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	6.25 (4.34,8.16)	6.80 (6.65,6.95)	7.04 *	8.46 *	7.77 (6.77,8.77)	5.04 (3.26,6.82)	7.28 *	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.38 (6.12,8.64)	7.94 (7.83,8.05)	7.48 *	8.79 *	7.28 (6.66,7.91)	8.86 (7.98,9.73)	7.66 *	0.001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	6.21 (3.53,8.88)	7.35 (7.25,7.45)	8.51 *	6.41 *	7.40 (6.86,7.95)	8.99 (8.11,9.86)	8.49 *	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	6.13 (3.74,8.52)	7.80 (7.68,7.92)	6.61 *	7.20 *	8.41 (7.76,9.05)	8.49 (7.93,9.05)	6.58 *	< .001
	0.68 (0.16,1.19)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.34 *	0.21 *	0.74 (0.53,0.96)	0.81 (0.49,1.13)	0.50 *	0.016

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.20 (0.00,0.59)	0.20 (0.19,0.22)	0.21 *	0.00 *	0.18 (0.02,0.33)	0.22 (0.00,0.49)	0.18 *	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.68 (0.16,1.19)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.39 *	0.42 *	0.36 (0.13,0.60)	0.29 (0.00,0.87)	0.40 *	0.123
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.43 (0.00,0.92)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.23 *	0.00 *	0.11 (0.01,0.20)	0.00 *	0.18 *	0.599
Physical Health & Health Behaviors								
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.54 (5.42,7.66)	7.68 (7.57,7.79)	6.82 *	7.63 *	7.92 (7.26,8.58)	8.17 (7.26,9.08)	7.74 *	0.137
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.00 * 0.47 (0.00,1.01)	0.13 0.32 (0.30,0.35)	0.21 *	0.00 *	0.05 0.15 (0.02,0.27)	0.04 0.63 (0.33,0.94)	0.00 *	0.709
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	1.62 (0.00,7.45)	3.62 (3.38,3.87)	0.00 *	6.64 *	9.18 (3.53,14.82)	5.62 (2.27,8.97)	3.15 *	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	1.13 (0.00,3.20)	1.98 (1.83,2.14)	0.46 *	8.49 *	3.60 (0.00,7.24)	2.93 (0.79,5.07)	0.32 *	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.61 (0.21,3.02)	1.39 (1.30,1.48)	1.22 *	1.26 *	2.25 (0.00,4.53)	1.60 (0.00,3.20)	2.77 *	0.878
Socioeconomic Outcomes								
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.27 (5.97,8.57)	6.99 (6.85,7.13)	7.08 *	7.53 *	5.12 (4.13,6.10)	7.18 (6.32,8.03)	5.08 *	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	8.12 (7.38,8.87)	7.34 (7.19,7.48)	7.46 *	7.06 *	4.98 (3.92,6.05)	7.68 (6.91,8.45)	5.34 *	< .001

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Education								
(EDUCATION/EDUCATIO N_3)	1.00 *	0.29 (0.27,0.31)	0.23 *	0.37 *	0.37 (0.13,0.61)	0.12 (0.00,0.45)	0.32 *	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	1.00 *	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.59 (0.33,0.85)	0.32 (0.13,0.50)	1.00 *	0.003
Subjective Financial Wellbeing								
(INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.77 (0.33,1.20)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	1.00 *	0.79 *	0.36 (0.15,0.57)	0.89 (0.76,1.02)	0.50 *	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.53 (0.00,1.06)	0.76 (0.73,0.78)	0.79 *	0.21 *	0.31 (0.04,0.58)	0.85 (0.72,0.98)	0.71 *	0.003
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality Self-Reported								
Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.76 (0.32,1.19)	0.56 (0.53,0.58)	0.55 *	0.21 *	0.27 (0.07,0.48)	0.80 (0.39,1.21)	0.79 *	0.007
Religious Service								
Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.00 *	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.10 (0.00,0.22)	0.44 (0.12,0.75)	0.29 *	0.001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.68 (0.16,1.19)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.43 *	0.00 *	0.56 (0.22,0.89)	0.71 (0.13,1.28)	0.55 *	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.47 (0.00,1.01)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.22 *	0.00 *	0.06 (0.00,0.14)	0.04 (0.00,0.08)	0.18 *	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.00 *	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.06 (0.00,0.17)	0.00 *	0.29 *	0.935
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.20 (0.00,0.59)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.12 (0.00,0.26)	0.43 (0.00,0.92)	0.29 *	0.099

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.77 (0.33,1.20)	0.83 (0.81,0.84)	0.85 *	0.79 *	(0.83,0.99)	(0.55,1.21)	0.50 *	0.184
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.65 (0.00,1.76)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.50 *	0.00 *	(0.21,0.72)	(0.26,0.94)	0.22 *	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.71 (0.19,1.24)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.56 *	0.00 *	(0.21,0.81)	(0.15,1.31)	0.66 *	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.56 (0.00,1.42)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.66 *	0.54 *	(0.17,0.76)	(0.43,1.28)	0.61 *	0.114
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.05 (0.00,0.41)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.40 *	0.00 *	(0.04,0.58)	(0.00,0.70)	0.21 *	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.28 (0.00,0.81)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.23 *	0.07 *	(0.02,0.47)	(0.00,0.41)	0.15 *	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.55 (0.00,1.14)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.05 *	0.58 *	(0.15,0.64)	(0.03,0.78)	0.40 *	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits								
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	1.90 (0.58,3.21)	2.62 (2.56,2.67)	2.66 *	3.29 *	(2.15,3.78)	(1.69,2.79)	3.11 *	0.002
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	1.60 (0.69,2.51)	2.74 (2.66,2.81)	2.99 *	2.06 *	(1.26,2.82)	(2.33,3.14)	2.51 *	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.98 (1.40,4.56)	2.01 (1.94,2.09)	2.80 *	1.84 *	(1.14,1.78)	(0.94,1.91)	3.21 *	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.92 (0.19,3.66)	2.05 (1.97,2.13)	2.43 *	0.50 *	(0.96,1.89)	(0.95,2.13)	2.75 *	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.78 (0.78,4.78)	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	3.60 *	2.36 *	(2.20,4.26)	(1.28,3.24)	2.68 *	0.325

Outcome	Other	Polish	German	Belarussian	Ukrainian	Silesia	Kashubians	Global p-value
Thematic Area 4: Family								
Factors								
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.43 (0.00,0.92)	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.85 *	0.58 *	0.82 (0.66,0.98)	0.92 (0.83,1.01)	0.71 *	0.005
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.00 *	0.05 (0.05,0.06)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.02 (0.00,0.06)	0.04 (0.00,0.15)	0.00 *	0.998
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.40 (0.00,1.19)	0.53 (0.49,0.56)	0.15 *	0.79 *	1.03 (0.47,1.59)	0.06 (0.00,0.12)	0.79 *	< .001

Table S12. Weighted raw data descriptive statistics of outcome variables for Poland

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.55 (1.60)
(Missing)	15
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.52 (1.73)
(Missing)	110
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.12 (1.62)
(Missing)	24
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.40 (1.77)
(Missing)	145
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.72 (1.83)
(Missing)	32
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.60 (1.87)
(Missing)	60
Peace (PEACE)	
Always	1,654 (16%)
Often	6,433 (62%)
Rarely	1,953 (19%)
Never	275 (2.6%)
(Missing)	75 (0.7%)
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	
Always	1,640 (16%)
Often	6,446 (62%)
Rarely	1,962 (19%)
Never	276 (2.7%)
(Missing)	66 (0.6%)
Mastery (CAPABLE)	
Always	2,896 (28%)
Often	5,763 (55%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Rarely	1,367 (13%)
Never	278 (2.7%)
(Missing)	85 (0.8%)
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.71 (1.76)
(Missing)	56
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.77 (1.99)
(Missing)	34
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	8.07 (1.81)
(Missing)	19
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.66 (1.75)
(Missing)	211
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.00 (1.85)
(Missing)	52
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	
Yes	8,861 (85%)
No	1,350 (13%)
(Missing)	178 (1.7%)
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	
Strongly approve	1,378 (13%)
Somewhat approve	2,009 (19%)
Neither approve nor disapprove	2,126 (20%)
Somewhat disapprove	1,944 (19%)
Strongly disapprove	2,896 (28%)
(Missing)	37 (0.4%)
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	
Agree	2,709 (26%)
Disagree	5,845 (56%)
Unsure	1,780 (17%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
(Missing)	55 (0.5%)
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.72 (2.17)
(Missing)	41
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	
Satisfied	9,114 (88%)
Dissatisfied	651 (6.3%)
Unsure	614 (5.9%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	
All	84 (0.8%)
Most	2,259 (22%)
Some	4,276 (41%)
Not very many	3,310 (32%)
None	346 (3.3%)
(Missing)	113 (1.1%)
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	
More than once a week	270 (2.6%)
Once a week	771 (7.4%)
One to three times a month	1,155 (11%)
A few times a year	3,017 (29%)
Never	5,113 (49%)
(Missing)	62 (0.6%)
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	
A lot	326 (3.1%)
Some	1,348 (13%)
Not very much	3,052 (29%)
None at all	5,614 (54%)
(Missing)	49 (0.5%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Suffering (SUFFERING)	
A lot	236 (2.3%)
Some	2,299 (22%)
Not very much	3,744 (36%)
None at all	4,067 (39%)
(Missing)	43 (0.4%)
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.56 (2.25)
(Missing)	59
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	
Always	205 (2.0%)
Often	1,138 (11%)
Rarely	2,738 (26%)
Never	6,288 (61%)
(Missing)	21 (0.2%)
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.92 (1.64)
(Missing)	47
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.80 (2.31)
(Missing)	47
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.94 (1.78)
(Missing)	47
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.35 (1.81)
(Missing)	107
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.80 (1.98)
(Missing)	35
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	
Always	1,713 (16%)
Often	5,014 (48%)
Rarely	2,789 (27%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Never	810 (7.8%)
(Missing)	64 (0.6%)
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	
Yes	2,112 (20%)
No	8,218 (79%)
(Missing)	59 (0.6%)
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	
Yes	2,628 (25%)
No	7,550 (73%)
(Missing)	211 (2.0%)
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	
Yes	856 (8.2%)
No	9,447 (91%)
(Missing)	86 (0.8%)
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.68 (1.90)
(Missing)	24
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	
Yes	1,381 (13%)
No	8,938 (86%)
(Missing)	70 (0.7%)
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	
A lot	533 (5.1%)
Some	2,834 (27%)
Not very much	3,176 (31%)
None at all	3,822 (37%)
(Missing)	24 (0.2%)
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	4 (7)
(Missing)	102

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.01 (3.55)
(Missing)	130
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	
0 days	5,469 (53%)
1 day	867 (8.3%)
2 days	1,398 (13%)
3 days	1,193 (11%)
4 days	549 (5.3%)
5 days	342 (3.3%)
6 days	110 (1.1%)
7 days/Every day	356 (3.4%)
(Missing)	106 (1.0%)
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.98 (2.37)
(Missing)	32
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.33 (2.38)
(Missing)	80
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	
Up to 8 years	1,238 (12%)
9-15 years	6,130 (59%)
16+ years	3,020 (29%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	
Employed for an employer	5,837 (56%)
Self-employed	686 (6.6%)
Retired	2,434 (23%)
Student	515 (5.0%)
Homemaker	338 (3.3%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	284 (2.7%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
None of these/Other	169 (1.6%)
(Missing)	126 (1.2%)
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	
Living comfortably on present income	1,768 (17%)
Getting by on present income	6,328 (61%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,789 (17%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	381 (3.7%)
(Missing)	123 (1.2%)
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	
Someone in this household OWNS this home	7,517 (72%)
Someone in this household RENTS this home	1,309 (13%)
Both	259 (2.5%)
Neither	1,220 (12%)
Rent	0 (0%)
Own	0 (0%)
Something else	0 (0%)
(Missing)	83 (0.8%)
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	
Always	1,999 (19%)
Often	3,756 (36%)
Rarely	2,994 (29%)
Never	1,571 (15%)
(Missing)	69 (0.7%)
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	
More than once a week	305 (2.9%)
Once a week	3,263 (31%)
One to three times a month	2,081 (20%)
A few times a year	3,064 (29%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Never	1,597 (15%)
(Missing)	78 (0.8%)
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	
Yes	5,920 (57%)
No	2,205 (21%)
Unsure	2,202 (21%)
(Missing)	63 (0.6%)
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	
Yes	875 (8.4%)
No	9,476 (91%)
(Missing)	38 (0.4%)
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	
More than once a day	102 (1.0%)
About once a day	734 (7.1%)
Sometimes	5,124 (49%)
Never	4,347 (42%)
(Missing)	83 (0.8%)
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	
More than once a day	710 (6.8%)
About once a day	2,225 (21%)
Sometimes	4,715 (45%)
Never	2,682 (26%)
(Missing)	57 (0.5%)
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	
One God	7,972 (77%)
More than one god	103 (1.0%)
An impersonal spiritual force	454 (4.4%)
None of these	885 (8.5%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Unsure	908 (8.7%)
(Missing)	66 (0.6%)
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	
Agree	4,497 (43%)
Disagree	2,491 (24%)
Not relevant	1,193 (11%)
Unsure	2,094 (20%)
(Missing)	114 (1.1%)
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	
Agree	4,918 (47%)
Disagree	2,059 (20%)
Not relevant	1,147 (11%)
Unsure	2,149 (21%)
(Missing)	117 (1.1%)
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	
Agree	4,930 (47%)
Disagree	1,634 (16%)
Not relevant	1,145 (11%)
Unsure	2,535 (24%)
(Missing)	145 (1.4%)
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	
Agree	1,773 (17%)
Disagree	4,666 (45%)
Not relevant	1,223 (12%)
Unsure	2,574 (25%)
(Missing)	154 (1.5%)
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	
Agree	1,307 (13%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Disagree	4,980 (48%)
Not relevant	1,964 (19%)
Unsure	2,001 (19%)
(Missing)	136 (1.3%)
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	
Agree	3,090 (30%)
Disagree	3,795 (37%)
Not relevant	1,609 (15%)
Unsure	1,804 (17%)
(Missing)	92 (0.9%)
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.12 (1.22)
(Missing)	93
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	3.23 (1.38)
(Missing)	263
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.51 (1.14)
(Missing)	156
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.54 (1.26)
(Missing)	157
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.91 (1.19)
(Missing)	95
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	
0	7,002 (68%)
1	1,555 (15%)
2	1,322 (13%)
3	304 (3.0%)
4	20 (0.2%)
5	13 (0.1%)
6	17 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
7	1 (<0.1%)
11	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	154

¹Mean (SD); n (%)

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Author contribution statement

DWB, AMZ, and KK wrote the manuscript with contributions from BC., TL, BRJ, and TJV. RNP provided the code for data analysis and conducted the analysis. BRJ and TJV acquired funding, coordinated data collection, participated in survey design, supervised the development of the analytic code and contributed to the review and editing of the manuscript.

Conflict of interest

Tyler J. VanderWeele reports consulting fees from Gloop Inc., along with shared revenue received by Harvard University in its license agreement with Gloop according to the University IP policy. Other authors declare no competing interests.

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Data availability statement

The data that support the findings of this article are openly available on the Open Science Framework (<https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/3JTZ8>). The specific dataset used was Wave 1 non-sensitive global data <https://osf.io/sm4cd/> available February 2024 - March 2026 via preregistration and publicly from then onwards. These coordinated analyses were preregistered via the Center for Open Science on October 15th, 2024 (<https://Osf.Io/7ngc5/>)

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