

Supplementary information for: Flourishing in Sweden: Great overall—but not for all

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Table 1. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,515 (10%)
25-29	1,399 (9.3%)
30-39	2,398 (16%)
40-49	2,221 (15%)
50-59	2,493 (17%)
60-69	2,168 (14%)
70-79	2,253 (15%)
80 or older	621 (4.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	7,536 (50%)
Female	7,493 (50%)
Other	27 (0.2%)
(Missing)	12 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
Married	6,408 (43%)
Separated	426 (2.8%)
Divorced	801 (5.3%)
Widowed	433 (2.9%)
Single, never married	3,854 (26%)
Domestic Partner	3,073 (20%)
(Missing)	72 (0.5%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	7,907 (52%)
Self-employed	1,243 (8.3%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
Retired	3,832 (25%)
Student	1,332 (8.8%)
Homemaker	75 (0.5%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	324 (2.2%)
None of these/Other	337 (2.2%)
(Missing)	18 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
More than 1/week	236 (1.6%)
1/week	434 (2.9%)
1-3/month	486 (3.2%)
A few times a year	3,950 (26%)
Never	9,918 (66%)
(Missing)	45 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	252 (1.7%)
9-15 years	10,790 (72%)
16+ years	4,026 (27%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	13,922 (92%)
Born in another country	1,052 (7.0%)
(Missing)	94 (0.6%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	8,346 (55%)
Islam	470 (3.1%)
Hinduism	22 (0.1%)
Buddhism	110 (0.7%)
Judaism	54 (0.4%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	6 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (<0.1%)
Taoism	4 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	83 (0.5%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	198 (1.3%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5,697 (38%)
(Missing)	74 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 2. Estimated means and proportions across outcome variables for Sweden

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>				
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.03	0.019	(6.99, 7.07)	1.96
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.09	0.020	(7.05, 7.13)	2.07
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.20	0.017	(7.16, 7.23)	1.76
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.70	0.017	(7.67, 7.74)	1.76
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.30	0.023	(7.25, 7.34)	2.32
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.49	0.022	(7.45, 7.54)	2.24
Peace (PEACE)	0.82	0.004	(0.81, 0.83)	-
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.80	0.004	(0.79, 0.80)	-
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.86	0.003	(0.85, 0.86)	-
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.06	0.022	(7.02, 7.10)	2.21
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.65	0.025	(6.60, 6.70)	2.54
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.18	0.022	(7.14, 7.22)	2.25
<i>Social Well-being</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.23	0.022	(7.18, 7.27)	2.23
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.16	0.021	(8.12, 8.20)	2.12
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87	0.003	(0.86, 0.87)	-
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.24	0.004	(0.23, 0.25)	-
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.30	0.006	(0.29, 0.32)	-
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.58	0.020	(8.54, 8.62)	2.00
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.89	0.003	(0.88, 0.90)	-
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.39	0.005	(0.38, 0.40)	-
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.19	0.004	(0.19, 0.20)	-
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.25	0.004	(0.24, 0.26)	-
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.18	0.004	(0.17, 0.19)	-
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.16	0.004	(0.15, 0.16)	-
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.34	0.005	(0.33, 0.35)	-
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.97	0.026	(6.92, 7.02)	2.66
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.10	0.003	(0.09, 0.11)	-
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.56	0.017	(7.52, 7.59)	1.71
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.99	0.020	(6.95, 7.03)	2.04
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.26	0.022	(7.22, 7.31)	2.22

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.49	0.022	(7.44, 7.53)	2.24
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.11	0.019	(8.08, 8.15)	1.87
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.76	0.004	(0.76, 0.77)	-
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.52	0.005	(0.51, 0.53)	-
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.44	0.005	(0.43, 0.45)	-
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.11	0.004	(0.11, 0.12)	-
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.41	0.020	(6.37, 6.45)	2.07
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.26	0.004	(0.25, 0.27)	-
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.40	0.005	(0.39, 0.41)	-
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.83	0.033	(0.77, 0.90)	3.22
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.84	0.043	(2.76, 2.93)	4.32
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.77	0.022	(2.73, 2.81)	2.26
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>				
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.23	0.027	(7.18, 7.28)	2.79
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.50	0.025	(7.45, 7.55)	2.57
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.27	0.004	(0.26, 0.28)	-
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.61	0.005	(0.60, 0.62)	-
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.95	0.002	(0.94, 0.95)	-
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.71	0.004	(0.71, 0.72)	-
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.26	0.005	(0.25, 0.26)	-
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.04	0.002	(0.04, 0.05)	-
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.29	0.005	(0.28, 0.30)	-
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.13	0.004	(0.13, 0.14)	-
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.05	0.002	(0.04, 0.05)	-
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.11	0.003	(0.11, 0.12)	-
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.44	0.005	(0.43, 0.45)	-
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.19	0.004	(0.18, 0.20)	-
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.31	0.005	(0.30, 0.32)	-
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.28	0.006	(0.27, 0.29)	-
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.08	0.004	(0.07, 0.08)	-
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.06	0.004	(0.05, 0.07)	-
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.34	0.008	(0.33, 0.36)	-
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.10	0.015	(3.07, 3.13)	1.52
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.42	0.012	(2.40, 2.45)	1.16
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.57	0.011	(2.55, 2.59)	1.09

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Standard Deviation
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.77	0.011	(1.75, 1.80)	1.15
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.58	0.014	(2.55, 2.61)	1.41
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.54	0.005	(0.53, 0.55)	-
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05	0.002	(0.05, 0.06)	-
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.55	0.010	(0.53, 0.57)	1.03

Table 3. Age: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p- value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>									
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>									
Happiness (HAPPY)	6.45 (6.33,6.57)	6.52 (6.39,6.65)	6.70 (6.60,6.79)	6.75 (6.64,6.85)	7.05 (6.96,7.14)	7.42 (7.34,7.51)	7.76 (7.67,7.84)	7.82 (7.67,7.98)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	6.44 (6.32,6.57)	6.57 (6.44,6.70)	6.71 (6.61,6.81)	6.74 (6.63,6.85)	7.08 (6.98,7.17)	7.54 (7.45,7.63)	7.93 (7.84,8.01)	8.07 (7.90,8.23)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	6.65 (6.54,6.75)	6.73 (6.62,6.84)	6.86 (6.78,6.94)	6.95 (6.85,7.04)	7.19 (7.11,7.27)	7.59 (7.51,7.67)	7.88 (7.80,7.96)	7.97 (7.81,8.12)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	8.06 (7.97,8.14)	8.12 (8.03,8.22)	7.94 (7.86,8.01)	7.73 (7.64,7.82)	7.73 (7.65,7.81)	7.54 (7.45,7.63)	7.28 (7.19,7.38)	6.91 (6.68,7.13)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.04 (6.89,7.18)	7.03 (6.87,7.18)	6.99 (6.88,7.11)	7.14 (7.01,7.27)	7.46 (7.36,7.57)	7.55 (7.45,7.65)	7.65 (7.55,7.75)	7.42 (7.20,7.64)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.07 (6.94,7.20)	6.88 (6.75,7.02)	6.83 (6.72,6.94)	7.04 (6.92,7.16)	7.43 (7.32,7.53)	8.15 (8.05,8.24)	8.51 (8.42,8.60)	8.38 (8.21,8.56)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.75 (0.73,0.77)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.84 (0.83,0.86)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.93 (0.91,0.95)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.69 (0.67,0.72)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.73 (0.71,0.75)	0.73 (0.71,0.75)	0.81 (0.79,0.82)	0.88 (0.87,0.90)	0.92 (0.91,0.93)	0.94 (0.91,0.96)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.82 (0.80,0.84)	0.83 (0.81,0.86)	0.85 (0.84,0.87)	0.84 (0.82,0.85)	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	0.89 (0.87,0.90)	0.90 (0.88,0.91)	0.83 (0.80,0.87)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	6.12 (5.98,6.27)	6.45 (6.31,6.60)	6.76 (6.65,6.86)	6.89 (6.77,7.00)	7.25 (7.15,7.35)	7.53 (7.43,7.62)	7.72 (7.63,7.81)	7.68 (7.49,7.87)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	5.72 (5.56,5.88)	6.04 (5.87,6.20)	6.27 (6.14,6.39)	6.56 (6.43,6.68)	6.93 (6.82,7.05)	7.09 (6.98,7.21)	7.27 (7.15,7.38)	7.25 (7.03,7.47)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	6.02 (5.88,6.16)	6.22 (6.08,6.37)	6.48 (6.37,6.58)	6.80 (6.69,6.92)	7.40 (7.30,7.50)	7.97 (7.88,8.07)	8.37 (8.29,8.45)	8.30 (8.14,8.47)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>									
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	6.75 (6.62,6.88)	6.92 (6.78,7.07)	6.79 (6.68,6.89)	6.81 (6.69,6.93)	7.17 (7.07,7.28)	7.60 (7.50,7.71)	8.04 (7.95,8.13)	8.21 (8.04,8.38)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.03 (7.90,8.17)	8.29 (8.16,8.42)	8.15 (8.05,8.25)	7.98 (7.86,8.10)	8.00 (7.89,8.10)	8.13 (8.02,8.23)	8.44 (8.35,8.53)	8.51 (8.33,8.69)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	0.91 (0.89,0.93)	0.89 (0.88,0.91)	0.85 (0.84,0.87)	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	0.84 (0.82,0.86)	0.85 (0.83,0.87)	0.84 (0.81,0.88)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.18 (0.16,0.21)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.24 (0.21,0.26)	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.28 (0.23,0.32)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.39 (0.34,0.43)	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.32 (0.30,0.35)	0.32 (0.30,0.35)	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.30 (0.25,0.35)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.12 (8.00,8.25)	8.01 (7.86,8.15)	8.16 (8.05,8.27)	8.31 (8.20,8.41)	8.72 (8.63,8.81)	8.96 (8.88,9.04)	9.25 (9.18,9.32)	9.28 (9.15,9.41)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.79 (0.76,0.81)	0.82 (0.80,0.85)	0.87 (0.86,0.89)	0.89 (0.88,0.91)	0.91 (0.89,0.92)	0.92 (0.91,0.94)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.98 (0.96,0.99)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.38 (0.36,0.41)	0.44 (0.42,0.47)	0.46 (0.44,0.48)	0.49 (0.47,0.52)	0.51 (0.46,0.55)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.17 (0.14,0.19)	0.16 (0.15,0.18)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.17 (0.15,0.19)	0.16 (0.15,0.18)	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>									
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.23 (0.20,0.25)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.24 (0.20,0.28)	0.028
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.37 (0.34,0.39)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.23 (0.21,0.24)	0.18 (0.16,0.20)	0.14 (0.12,0.15)	0.11 (0.10,0.13)	0.09 (0.07,0.10)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.35 (0.33,0.38)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.21 (0.20,0.23)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.11 (0.10,0.13)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.05 (0.03,0.07)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.39 (0.35,0.42)	0.35 (0.33,0.37)	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.34 (0.32,0.36)	0.33 (0.31,0.36)	0.28 (0.25,0.30)	0.33 (0.28,0.38)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>									
Loneliness (LONELY)	5.88 (5.72,6.03)	5.98 (5.82,6.15)	6.38 (6.25,6.50)	6.73 (6.59,6.88)	7.23 (7.11,7.36)	7.55 (7.42,7.67)	8.09 (7.98,8.20)	7.92 (7.69,8.14)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.20 (0.17,0.22)	0.17 (0.14,0.19)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>									
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.06 (6.96,7.17)	7.29 (7.18,7.40)	7.25 (7.16,7.33)	7.50 (7.41,7.58)	7.71 (7.63,7.78)	7.86 (7.79,7.94)	7.91 (7.83,7.99)	7.82 (7.67,7.96)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.13 (7.01,7.26)	7.25 (7.12,7.37)	7.16 (7.06,7.25)	7.10 (7.00,7.20)	7.01 (6.91,7.11)	6.80 (6.70,6.90)	6.77 (6.66,6.88)	6.49 (6.26,6.72)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.11 (6.97,7.25)	7.19 (7.04,7.34)	7.12 (7.01,7.23)	7.15 (7.04,7.27)	7.30 (7.19,7.40)	7.40 (7.30,7.51)	7.45 (7.34,7.55)	7.45 (7.25,7.65)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.23 (7.09,7.37)	7.14 (6.98,7.30)	7.27 (7.16,7.39)	7.31 (7.19,7.42)	7.46 (7.35,7.56)	7.68 (7.58,7.78)	7.96 (7.86,8.05)	8.07 (7.89,8.24)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.37 (7.24,7.50)	7.82 (7.69,7.95)	7.98 (7.88,8.07)	8.13 (8.03,8.23)	8.21 (8.13,8.30)	8.32 (8.23,8.40)	8.50 (8.43,8.58)	8.49 (8.33,8.65)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.75 (0.72,0.77)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.76 (0.73,0.78)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.74 (0.72,0.76)	0.79 (0.76,0.81)	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.34 (0.31,0.37)	0.40 (0.37,0.44)	0.46 (0.43,0.48)	0.50 (0.48,0.53)	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.68 (0.66,0.71)	0.74 (0.70,0.78)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.48 (0.45,0.51)	0.42 (0.40,0.45)	0.29 (0.27,0.31)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.17 (0.13,0.20)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.09 (0.08,0.11)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.09 (0.08,0.11)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.002
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>									
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.71 (6.58,6.83)	6.41 (6.29,6.53)	6.36 (6.27,6.46)	6.20 (6.09,6.31)	6.19 (6.08,6.29)	6.39 (6.28,6.49)	6.69 (6.59,6.79)	6.55 (6.34,6.75)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.18 (0.16,0.21)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.23 (0.21,0.25)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.31 (0.29,0.34)	0.34 (0.30,0.39)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.33 (0.30,0.36)	0.32 (0.29,0.35)	0.34 (0.32,0.36)	0.39 (0.36,0.41)	0.45 (0.42,0.47)	0.47 (0.44,0.49)	0.43 (0.40,0.45)	0.44 (0.39,0.49)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.49 (0.35,0.63)	0.79 (0.60,0.97)	0.88 (0.72,1.04)	0.86 (0.69,1.03)	1.00 (0.82,1.18)	1.09 (0.90,1.28)	0.72 (0.55,0.89)	0.30 (0.11,0.49)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.36 (2.13,2.59)	2.77 (2.51,3.02)	2.37 (2.20,2.55)	2.96 (2.72,3.20)	3.14 (2.90,3.37)	3.21 (2.98,3.43)	2.94 (2.72,3.16)	2.77 (2.41,3.14)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	3.25 (3.12,3.37)	2.94 (2.81,3.08)	2.65 (2.54,2.75)	2.47 (2.35,2.59)	2.49 (2.39,2.60)	2.83 (2.71,2.95)	3.03 (2.90,3.15)	2.76 (2.54,2.99)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>									
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	6.65 (6.48,6.82)	6.19 (6.01,6.37)	6.47 (6.34,6.60)	6.64 (6.49,6.79)	7.35 (7.22,7.48)	7.85 (7.74,7.96)	8.49 (8.39,8.59)	8.78 (8.60,8.95)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.25 (7.08,7.41)	6.83 (6.67,7.00)	6.92 (6.79,7.05)	7.05 (6.91,7.19)	7.59 (7.47,7.71)	7.90 (7.80,8.01)	8.35 (8.26,8.45)	8.53 (8.36,8.70)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.38 (0.36,0.41)	0.35 (0.33,0.38)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.25 (0.20,0.29)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.76 (0.73,0.78)	0.87 (0.86,0.89)	0.90 (0.89,0.92)	0.89 (0.87,0.90)	0.51 (0.49,0.54)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.05 (0.02,0.07)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.94 (0.93,0.95)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.92 (0.91,0.93)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.94 (0.93,0.95)	0.96 (0.96,0.97)	0.98 (0.97,0.98)	0.98 (0.98,0.99)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.51 (0.47,0.54)	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.74 (0.72,0.76)	0.78 (0.76,0.79)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.79 (0.77,0.82)	0.75 (0.71,0.79)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>									
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.31 (0.29,0.34)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.23 (0.21,0.25)	0.25 (0.22,0.27)	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.28 (0.25,0.30)	0.30 (0.25,0.34)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.11 (0.08,0.13)	0.06 (0.05,0.08)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.38 (0.36,0.41)	0.38 (0.35,0.41)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.29 (0.27,0.31)	0.30 (0.28,0.33)	0.28 (0.26,0.31)	0.22 (0.20,0.25)	0.17 (0.13,0.21)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.12 (0.11,0.14)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.11 (0.07,0.14)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.06 (0.04,0.08)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.17 (0.14,0.19)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.09 (0.07,0.10)	0.11 (0.09,0.12)	0.11 (0.09,0.12)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.14 (0.11,0.18)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.38 (0.35,0.40)	0.41 (0.38,0.44)	0.45 (0.43,0.47)	0.46 (0.44,0.49)	0.48 (0.46,0.51)	0.47 (0.43,0.52)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.16 (0.14,0.19)	0.18 (0.16,0.20)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.26 (0.22,0.31)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.39 (0.35,0.42)	0.34 (0.31,0.38)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.30 (0.27,0.32)	0.30 (0.27,0.32)	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.38 (0.35,0.41)	0.31 (0.28,0.35)	0.24 (0.22,0.27)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.26 (0.24,0.28)	0.27 (0.24,0.29)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.31 (0.26,0.35)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.17 (0.14,0.19)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.03 (0.01,0.04)	0.02 (0.00,0.04)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	0.11 (0.08,0.14)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.06 (0.04,0.08)	0.04 (0.03,0.06)	0.02 (0.01,0.04)	0.02 (0.01,0.03)	0.01 (0.00,0.03)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.41 (0.37,0.45)	0.35 (0.33,0.38)	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.32 (0.29,0.35)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.30 (0.23,0.37)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>									
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.44 (3.35,3.53)	3.35 (3.25,3.44)	3.34 (3.27,3.42)	3.29 (3.21,3.37)	2.97 (2.89,3.04)	2.81 (2.74,2.88)	2.79 (2.72,2.87)	2.84 (2.71,2.97)	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.50 (2.43,2.57)	2.49 (2.41,2.56)	2.47 (2.41,2.53)	2.46 (2.40,2.52)	2.37 (2.31,2.43)	2.32 (2.26,2.38)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	2.47 (2.36,2.59)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.88 (2.82,2.94)	2.62 (2.55,2.69)	2.52 (2.47,2.58)	2.47 (2.41,2.53)	2.45 (2.40,2.50)	2.53 (2.48,2.58)	2.61 (2.56,2.66)	2.71 (2.61,2.81)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	2.34 (2.27,2.41)	2.10 (2.03,2.17)	2.04 (1.99,2.10)	1.77 (1.71,1.83)	1.63 (1.58,1.68)	1.50 (1.45,1.55)	1.41 (1.36,1.46)	1.50 (1.40,1.59)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	3.11 (3.03,3.20)	2.79 (2.70,2.88)	2.80 (2.73,2.86)	2.64 (2.56,2.71)	2.36 (2.30,2.43)	2.29 (2.22,2.35)	2.41 (2.34,2.48)	2.34 (2.21,2.46)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>									
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	0.37 (0.35,0.40)	0.58 (0.56,0.61)	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	0.84 (0.83,0.86)	0.92 (0.89,0.95)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.01 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.02 (0.01,0.02)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.10 (0.07,0.13)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.79 (0.71,0.87)	0.46 (0.39,0.54)	1.08 (1.02,1.14)	1.24 (1.17,1.30)	0.38 (0.35,0.42)	0.06 (0.04,0.09)	0.01 (0.00,0.01)	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	< .001

Table 4. Gender: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>				
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.01 (6.96,7.06)	7.06 (7.01,7.11)	5.15 (4.38,5.91)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.09 (7.04,7.15)	7.10 (7.04,7.16)	4.79 (3.52,6.06)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.19 (7.15,7.24)	7.21 (7.16,7.26)	5.67 (4.67,6.66)	0.005
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.68 (7.63,7.72)	7.73 (7.68,7.78)	7.21 (6.39,8.03)	0.116
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.31 (7.25,7.37)	7.29 (7.22,7.35)	5.27 (4.30,6.24)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.43 (7.37,7.49)	7.56 (7.50,7.62)	6.12 (4.89,7.36)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.84 (0.83,0.85)	0.79 (0.78,0.80)	0.53 (0.29,0.77)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.83 (0.82,0.84)	0.77 (0.75,0.78)	0.49 (0.26,0.73)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.88 (0.87,0.89)	0.84 (0.83,0.85)	0.58 (0.35,0.81)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.02 (6.97,7.08)	7.10 (7.04,7.16)	5.17 (3.90,6.45)	0.002
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.69 (6.62,6.76)	6.62 (6.55,6.69)	4.73 (3.01,6.45)	0.025
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.37 (7.31,7.43)	7.01 (6.94,7.07)	3.67 (2.72,4.61)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.17 (7.12,7.23)	7.28 (7.22,7.35)	5.86 (4.58,7.13)	0.003
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.02 (7.97,8.08)	8.30 (8.24,8.35)	6.62 (5.15,8.08)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.84 (0.83,0.85)	0.89 (0.88,0.90)	0.84 (0.67,1.00)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.29 (0.28,0.30)	0.19 (0.18,0.20)	0.09 (0.00,0.21)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.32 (0.30,0.34)	0.29 (0.28,0.31)	0.49 (0.11,0.86)	0.002
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.39 (8.33,8.45)	8.78 (8.73,8.83)	6.65 (5.47,7.82)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.88 (0.87,0.89)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.77 (0.56,0.98)	0.018

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.40 (0.39,0.42)	0.37 (0.36,0.38)	0.30 (0.09,0.52)	0.002
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.21 (0.20,0.22)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.40 (0.16,0.64)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.21 (0.20,0.22)	0.30 (0.28,0.31)	0.46 (0.22,0.69)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.16 (0.15,0.17)	0.20 (0.19,0.21)	0.56 (0.33,0.79)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.57 (0.33,0.80)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.39 (0.37,0.40)	0.84 (0.71,0.97)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.07 (7.00,7.14)	6.88 (6.81,6.96)	5.26 (3.88,6.64)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.11 (0.10,0.11)	0.10 (0.09,0.10)	0.38 (0.15,0.61)	0.013
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.49 (7.45,7.54)	7.62 (7.57,7.67)	7.41 (6.59,8.22)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.23 (7.18,7.28)	6.76 (6.70,6.82)	6.65 (5.60,7.70)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.28 (7.22,7.34)	7.25 (7.19,7.31)	4.92 (3.69,6.15)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.23 (7.17,7.29)	7.74 (7.68,7.80)	5.75 (4.50,6.99)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	7.77 (7.72,7.82)	8.46 (8.41,8.50)	8.03 (6.93,9.13)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.76 (0.75,0.77)	0.77 (0.76,0.78)	0.70 (0.48,0.92)	0.348
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.48 (0.47,0.49)	0.56 (0.55,0.58)	0.48 (0.24,0.72)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.42 (0.41,0.44)	0.45 (0.43,0.46)	0.47 (0.24,0.71)	0.085
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.25 (0.06,0.43)	0.134
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.54 (6.49,6.60)	6.27 (6.21,6.33)	6.38 (5.46,7.31)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.21 (0.20,0.23)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.64 (0.43,0.85)	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.35 (0.34,0.36)	0.44 (0.43,0.45)	0.49 (0.25,0.73)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.73 (0.65,0.82)	0.93 (0.84,1.02)	0.85 (0.00,2.14)	0.010
Drinking (DRINKS)	3.57 (3.43,3.70)	2.12 (2.03,2.21)	1.44 (0.47,2.40)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.78 (2.71,2.84)	2.77 (2.70,2.83)	2.29 (1.26,3.33)	0.623
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>				
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.41 (7.34,7.48)	7.05 (6.97,7.12)	6.28 (5.00,7.57)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.58 (7.51,7.65)	7.42 (7.35,7.49)	6.99 (5.92,8.06)	0.003
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.25 (0.24,0.27)	0.28 (0.27,0.29)	0.19 (0.05,0.33)	0.008
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.65 (0.64,0.66)	0.57 (0.55,0.58)	0.31 (0.10,0.52)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.96 (0.95,0.96)	0.94 (0.93,0.94)	0.90 (0.81,0.99)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.73 (0.72,0.75)	0.70 (0.68,0.71)	0.44 (0.21,0.68)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.22 (0.21,0.24)	0.29 (0.27,0.30)	0.38 (0.13,0.63)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.08 (0.00,0.20)	0.120
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.23 (0.21,0.24)	0.36 (0.35,0.38)	0.17 (0.00,0.34)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.15 (0.14,0.16)	0.15 (0.00,0.31)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.00 * (0.00,0.00)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.10 (0.09,0.11)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	0.10 (0.00,0.22)	0.002
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.38 (0.37,0.40)	0.50 (0.48,0.51)	0.65 (0.45,0.85)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.17 (0.16,0.18)	0.21 (0.19,0.22)	0.13 (0.00,0.32)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.27 (0.26,0.28)	0.35 (0.34,0.37)	0.52 (0.24,0.80)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.24 (0.23,0.26)	0.31 (0.30,0.33)	0.43 (0.16,0.70)	< .001

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.25 (0.00,0.51)	0.109
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.06 (0.05,0.08)	0.05 (0.05,0.06)	0.22 (0.00,0.45)	0.027
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.36 (0.34,0.38)	0.51 (0.26,0.76)	0.002
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.21 (3.17,3.26)	2.99 (2.95,3.03)	3.91 (3.41,4.42)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.51 (2.48,2.54)	2.34 (2.30,2.37)	2.25 (1.56,2.93)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.77 (2.74,2.80)	2.37 (2.34,2.40)	3.05 (2.82,3.28)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.86 (1.83,1.89)	1.68 (1.65,1.71)	2.28 (1.71,2.85)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.28 (2.24,2.32)	2.88 (2.84,2.92)	3.77 (2.95,4.60)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.52 (0.51,0.54)	0.55 (0.54,0.57)	0.19 (0.00,0.40)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.07 (0.06,0.07)	0.00 * (0.00,0.00)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.68 (0.29,1.07)	0.271

Table 5. Marital Status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>							
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>							
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.61 (7.56,7.67)	6.43 (6.20,6.66)	6.82 (6.67,6.97)	7.11 (6.91,7.31)	6.17 (6.09,6.25)	7.03 (6.96,7.11)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.72 (7.67,7.78)	6.40 (6.15,6.64)	6.91 (6.75,7.07)	7.37 (7.17,7.57)	6.16 (6.07,6.24)	7.06 (6.99,7.14)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.72 (7.68,7.77)	6.59 (6.37,6.81)	7.01 (6.88,7.14)	7.53 (7.35,7.72)	6.43 (6.36,6.50)	7.16 (7.09,7.22)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.87 (7.82,7.92)	7.38 (7.18,7.59)	7.27 (7.12,7.42)	6.79 (6.53,7.04)	7.42 (7.35,7.49)	8.00 (7.94,8.07)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.66 (7.59,7.72)	7.24 (6.99,7.49)	7.28 (7.12,7.45)	7.47 (7.22,7.73)	6.64 (6.54,6.74)	7.36 (7.27,7.45)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.83 (7.77,7.90)	7.26 (7.00,7.51)	7.59 (7.42,7.76)	8.46 (8.27,8.65)	7.04 (6.95,7.14)	7.23 (7.14,7.31)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.76 (0.72,0.81)	0.82 (0.80,0.85)	0.88 (0.85,0.92)	0.70 (0.69,0.72)	0.80 (0.78,0.81)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.87 (0.86,0.88)	0.70 (0.65,0.75)	0.81 (0.78,0.84)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.69 (0.67,0.71)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.89 (0.88,0.90)	0.81 (0.77,0.85)	0.84 (0.82,0.87)	0.84 (0.80,0.88)	0.80 (0.79,0.82)	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.69 (7.64,7.75)	6.61 (6.35,6.88)	7.00 (6.83,7.17)	7.16 (6.92,7.40)	6.10 (6.01,6.20)	7.00 (6.92,7.09)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.28 (7.21,7.35)	6.44 (6.17,6.72)	6.72 (6.53,6.91)	7.08 (6.81,7.35)	5.68 (5.57,5.79)	6.51 (6.42,6.61)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.78 (7.72,7.83)	6.80 (6.53,7.06)	7.36 (7.19,7.53)	8.07 (7.87,8.27)	6.30 (6.21,6.40)	6.93 (6.85,7.02)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>							
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.77 (7.71,7.82)	6.55 (6.30,6.81)	6.97 (6.80,7.15)	7.77 (7.55,8.00)	6.39 (6.29,6.48)	7.24 (7.15,7.32)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.32 (8.26,8.38)	7.71 (7.46,7.97)	8.16 (7.98,8.33)	8.62 (8.42,8.82)	7.83 (7.74,7.92)	8.24 (8.16,8.32)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.82 (0.78,0.86)	0.82 (0.79,0.85)	0.86 (0.82,0.89)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.26 (0.25,0.28)	0.18 (0.14,0.23)	0.25 (0.22,0.29)	0.20 (0.16,0.25)	0.22 (0.21,0.24)	0.22 (0.21,0.24)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.32 (0.30,0.33)	0.27 (0.21,0.33)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.30 (0.25,0.35)	0.31 (0.29,0.34)	0.29 (0.26,0.31)	0.023
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.90 (8.85,8.96)	8.31 (8.05,8.56)	8.67 (8.52,8.83)	9.22 (9.03,9.41)	8.01 (7.92,8.10)	8.55 (8.47,8.63)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.94 (0.93,0.94)	0.84 (0.79,0.88)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.95 (0.93,0.98)	0.83 (0.81,0.84)	0.88 (0.87,0.89)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.45 (0.44,0.47)	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.39 (0.35,0.43)	0.50 (0.44,0.55)	0.31 (0.29,0.33)	0.32 (0.31,0.34)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.21 (0.20,0.22)	0.20 (0.16,0.25)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.19 (0.18,0.21)	0.16 (0.14,0.17)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>							
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.24 (0.23,0.26)	0.35 (0.30,0.40)	0.29 (0.26,0.33)	0.31 (0.26,0.36)	0.25 (0.23,0.27)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.27 (0.22,0.32)	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	0.20 (0.18,0.21)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.09 (0.08,0.10)	0.22 (0.18,0.27)	0.13 (0.11,0.16)	0.07 (0.04,0.09)	0.25 (0.23,0.26)	0.19 (0.17,0.20)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	0.43 (0.37,0.48)	0.39 (0.35,0.43)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	0.42 (0.40,0.44)	0.34 (0.32,0.36)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>							
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.91 (7.84,7.98)	5.94 (5.64,6.25)	6.49 (6.28,6.69)	6.39 (6.09,6.68)	5.64 (5.53,5.75)	7.05 (6.95,7.15)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.13 (0.09,0.17)	0.09 (0.07,0.12)	0.02 (0.01,0.04)	0.16 (0.15,0.18)	0.10 (0.08,0.11)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>							
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.80 (7.75,7.85)	7.63 (7.45,7.82)	7.77 (7.65,7.90)	7.85 (7.67,8.03)	7.14 (7.07,7.22)	7.46 (7.40,7.53)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.02 (6.96,7.09)	6.92 (6.69,7.15)	6.86 (6.71,7.02)	6.61 (6.36,6.85)	6.89 (6.81,6.98)	7.15 (7.07,7.23)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.57 (7.51,7.64)	6.97 (6.72,7.22)	7.08 (6.92,7.25)	7.41 (7.18,7.64)	6.74 (6.64,6.83)	7.35 (7.26,7.43)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.91 (7.85,7.97)	7.21 (6.95,7.47)	7.52 (7.35,7.68)	7.85 (7.63,8.08)	6.76 (6.66,6.86)	7.50 (7.41,7.58)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.51 (8.46,8.56)	8.24 (8.04,8.45)	8.46 (8.34,8.58)	8.57 (8.40,8.75)	7.18 (7.09,7.27)	8.29 (8.22,8.35)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.79 (0.78,0.80)	0.74 (0.69,0.79)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.82 (0.78,0.86)	0.73 (0.71,0.75)	0.76 (0.74,0.77)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.60 (0.59,0.62)	0.46 (0.41,0.52)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.68 (0.63,0.73)	0.42 (0.40,0.44)	0.45 (0.44,0.47)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.36 (0.34,0.37)	0.47 (0.41,0.52)	0.37 (0.34,0.41)	0.24 (0.19,0.29)	0.55 (0.53,0.56)	0.50 (0.48,0.52)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.14 (0.09,0.18)	0.13 (0.10,0.17)	0.19 (0.14,0.23)	0.12 (0.10,0.13)	0.08 (0.07,0.10)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>							
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.58 (6.52,6.64)	6.28 (6.04,6.52)	6.10 (5.93,6.27)	6.42 (6.18,6.66)	6.22 (6.13,6.30)	6.39 (6.31,6.47)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.26 (0.24,0.27)	0.28 (0.23,0.33)	0.37 (0.33,0.40)	0.33 (0.28,0.39)	0.27 (0.25,0.28)	0.21 (0.19,0.22)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.41 (0.39,0.42)	0.42 (0.37,0.47)	0.46 (0.42,0.50)	0.46 (0.41,0.52)	0.37 (0.35,0.39)	0.37 (0.35,0.39)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.60 (0.52,0.69)	1.35 (0.83,1.87)	1.69 (1.30,2.08)	0.70 (0.42,0.98)	0.93 (0.79,1.06)	0.91 (0.77,1.05)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.99 (2.86,3.11)	3.03 (2.57,3.50)	2.65 (2.32,2.98)	2.73 (2.18,3.27)	2.56 (2.39,2.73)	2.93 (2.76,3.10)	0.003

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.76 (2.69,2.83)	2.86 (2.62,3.09)	2.65 (2.46,2.84)	2.94 (2.67,3.21)	2.89 (2.80,2.98)	2.65 (2.56,2.73)	0.003
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>							
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.82 (7.74,7.89)	6.42 (6.10,6.74)	6.77 (6.55,6.99)	8.26 (8.02,8.50)	6.62 (6.51,6.74)	6.85 (6.74,6.96)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.93 (7.87,8.00)	6.89 (6.59,7.20)	7.07 (6.86,7.27)	8.16 (7.94,8.38)	7.02 (6.91,7.13)	7.29 (7.19,7.39)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.25 (0.20,0.29)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	0.21 (0.16,0.26)	0.22 (0.21,0.24)	0.28 (0.26,0.29)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.59 (0.58,0.61)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.51 (0.47,0.54)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.57 (0.55,0.59)	0.77 (0.76,0.79)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.97 (0.97,0.98)	0.88 (0.86,0.91)	0.89 (0.88,0.91)	0.96 (0.94,0.97)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	0.95 (0.94,0.95)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.85 (0.84,0.86)	0.55 (0.50,0.61)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.75 (0.71,0.80)	0.54 (0.52,0.55)	0.71 (0.69,0.73)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>							
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.27 (0.26,0.29)	0.26 (0.21,0.31)	0.31 (0.27,0.34)	0.29 (0.24,0.34)	0.26 (0.25,0.28)	0.19 (0.17,0.20)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.03 (0.01,0.06)	0.03 (0.02,0.05)	0.04 (0.02,0.05)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.02 (0.01,0.02)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	0.31 (0.26,0.37)	0.32 (0.28,0.36)	0.26 (0.21,0.30)	0.32 (0.30,0.34)	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.007
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.18 (0.13,0.22)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.12 (0.08,0.16)	0.16 (0.15,0.18)	0.11 (0.10,0.13)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.06 (0.05,0.06)	0.04 (0.01,0.06)	0.05 (0.03,0.06)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.02 (0.01,0.02)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	0.10 (0.07,0.14)	0.13 (0.11,0.16)	0.12 (0.08,0.15)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.46 (0.44,0.47)	0.51 (0.46,0.57)	0.50 (0.46,0.54)	0.49 (0.43,0.54)	0.42 (0.40,0.44)	0.39 (0.37,0.41)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.21 (0.20,0.23)	0.16 (0.12,0.21)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.24 (0.19,0.30)	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.33 (0.31,0.34)	0.31 (0.26,0.36)	0.33 (0.29,0.37)	0.33 (0.24,0.42)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.29 (0.27,0.30)	0.27 (0.20,0.34)	0.29 (0.26,0.33)	0.29 (0.22,0.36)	0.31 (0.29,0.33)	0.22 (0.19,0.24)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.09 (0.05,0.12)	0.06 (0.04,0.08)	0.04 (0.01,0.06)	0.12 (0.10,0.14)	0.08 (0.06,0.09)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.06 (0.03,0.09)	0.05 (0.03,0.08)	0.02 (0.00,0.04)	0.10 (0.08,0.12)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.32 (0.30,0.35)	0.35 (0.30,0.41)	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.31 (0.25,0.37)	0.39 (0.37,0.42)	0.33 (0.30,0.36)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>							
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.92 (2.87,2.96)	2.93 (2.77,3.09)	2.88 (2.76,3.01)	2.88 (2.72,3.03)	3.47 (3.41,3.53)	3.14 (3.08,3.20)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.38 (2.35,2.42)	2.25 (2.11,2.39)	2.38 (2.29,2.47)	2.52 (2.39,2.65)	2.50 (2.45,2.55)	2.43 (2.38,2.47)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.51 (2.47,2.54)	2.46 (2.34,2.58)	2.45 (2.36,2.55)	2.56 (2.45,2.67)	2.69 (2.65,2.73)	2.59 (2.55,2.64)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.56 (1.53,1.60)	1.80 (1.67,1.94)	1.63 (1.55,1.72)	1.59 (1.47,1.71)	2.05 (2.00,2.09)	1.92 (1.87,1.97)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.40 (2.36,2.44)	2.61 (2.46,2.76)	2.52 (2.41,2.63)	2.34 (2.21,2.47)	2.83 (2.77,2.89)	2.69 (2.64,2.75)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>							
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.72 (0.60,0.84)	0.38 (0.31,0.45)	0.05 (0.02,0.09)	0.37 (0.33,0.41)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	< .001

Table 6. Employment: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p- value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>								
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>								
Happiness (HAPPY)	6.93 (6.88,6.98)	7.39 (7.24,7.53)	7.60 (7.53,7.66)	6.45 (6.32,6.57)	6.88 (6.31,7.44)	5.20 (4.92,5.47)	5.73 (5.42,6.03)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	6.97 (6.92,7.03)	7.50 (7.35,7.64)	7.75 (7.68,7.82)	6.53 (6.39,6.66)	7.09 (6.58,7.60)	4.85 (4.57,5.13)	5.30 (4.97,5.63)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.11 (7.07,7.16)	7.62 (7.50,7.74)	7.72 (7.66,7.78)	6.68 (6.57,6.79)	6.88 (6.36,7.41)	5.26 (5.02,5.50)	5.72 (5.43,6.00)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.89 (7.85,7.93)	8.21 (8.08,8.33)	7.18 (7.10,7.26)	8.06 (7.97,8.15)	7.70 (7.08,8.32)	7.00 (6.75,7.26)	6.68 (6.43,6.92)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.28 (7.22,7.34)	7.90 (7.74,8.07)	7.47 (7.39,7.55)	7.01 (6.85,7.17)	7.12 (6.44,7.81)	6.00 (5.64,6.36)	5.90 (5.55,6.26)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.18 (7.12,7.23)	7.86 (7.70,8.01)	8.40 (8.33,8.47)	7.07 (6.93,7.21)	7.66 (7.08,8.24)	6.14 (5.82,6.45)	6.27 (5.92,6.63)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.81 (0.80,0.82)	0.87 (0.85,0.90)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.70 (0.67,0.72)	0.81 (0.71,0.91)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.78 (0.77,0.80)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.90 (0.89,0.91)	0.70 (0.67,0.73)	0.84 (0.74,0.93)	0.46 (0.40,0.52)	0.54 (0.48,0.60)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.88 (0.87,0.89)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.86 (0.84,0.87)	0.82 (0.80,0.84)	0.84 (0.75,0.94)	0.64 (0.58,0.69)	0.51 (0.45,0.58)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.03 (6.98,7.09)	7.64 (7.49,7.79)	7.52 (7.44,7.59)	6.30 (6.15,6.46)	7.12 (6.55,7.68)	4.80 (4.48,5.13)	5.46 (5.09,5.83)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.59 (6.53,6.66)	7.25 (7.06,7.43)	7.12 (7.03,7.21)	5.75 (5.59,5.92)	7.06 (6.41,7.71)	5.27 (4.90,5.63)	5.36 (4.97,5.76)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	6.99 (6.93,7.05)	7.74 (7.57,7.90)	8.11 (8.04,8.18)	6.06 (5.92,6.21)	6.60 (5.97,7.22)	5.19 (4.87,5.51)	5.48 (5.10,5.86)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>								
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.04 (6.98,7.10)	7.51 (7.35,7.67)	7.89 (7.82,7.97)	6.73 (6.59,6.87)	7.41 (6.88,7.95)	5.83 (5.48,6.17)	6.22 (5.88,6.57)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.17 (8.11,8.22)	8.15 (7.97,8.33)	8.31 (8.24,8.39)	8.15 (8.02,8.28)	8.35 (7.82,8.87)	7.10 (6.79,7.41)	7.25 (6.92,7.59)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.87,0.88)	0.88 (0.85,0.90)	0.85 (0.84,0.86)	0.87 (0.85,0.89)	0.90 (0.81,1.00)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.81 (0.76,0.85)	0.003
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.24 (0.23,0.25)	0.31 (0.27,0.35)	0.24 (0.22,0.26)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	0.31 (0.17,0.44)	0.19 (0.14,0.23)	0.18 (0.13,0.23)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.31 (0.29,0.33)	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.26 (0.24,0.28)	0.40 (0.36,0.44)	0.26 (0.13,0.40)	0.26 (0.20,0.32)	0.24 (0.18,0.31)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.51 (8.46,8.56)	8.52 (8.36,8.68)	9.11 (9.06,9.17)	8.02 (7.88,8.16)	7.99 (7.42,8.56)	7.38 (7.07,7.70)	7.95 (7.64,8.26)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.89 (0.88,0.90)	0.90 (0.87,0.92)	0.95 (0.94,0.96)	0.81 (0.78,0.84)	0.80 (0.69,0.91)	0.69 (0.63,0.75)	0.80 (0.74,0.85)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.38 (0.36,0.39)	0.41 (0.37,0.45)	0.47 (0.45,0.48)	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.30 (0.17,0.43)	0.25 (0.20,0.30)	0.25 (0.20,0.31)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p- value
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.22 (0.19,0.26)	0.21 (0.20,0.23)	0.26 (0.23,0.28)	0.22 (0.10,0.35)	0.10 (0.06,0.14)	0.16 (0.11,0.21)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>								
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.23 (0.22,0.24)	0.24 (0.21,0.27)	0.27 (0.26,0.29)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.27 (0.14,0.40)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	0.34 (0.29,0.40)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.24 (0.13,0.34)	0.46 (0.40,0.52)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.16 (0.15,0.17)	0.12 (0.09,0.14)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	0.32 (0.29,0.35)	0.18 (0.09,0.27)	0.43 (0.37,0.49)	0.34 (0.29,0.40)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.32 (0.31,0.33)	0.27 (0.24,0.31)	0.34 (0.32,0.36)	0.39 (0.36,0.42)	0.52 (0.38,0.65)	0.63 (0.58,0.69)	0.69 (0.64,0.75)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>								
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.79 (6.72,6.86)	7.54 (7.34,7.74)	7.80 (7.71,7.89)	5.91 (5.75,6.07)	6.91 (6.18,7.64)	5.26 (4.91,5.62)	5.59 (5.22,5.96)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.10 (0.09,0.11)	0.12 (0.10,0.15)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.13 (0.04,0.23)	0.26 (0.20,0.31)	0.21 (0.16,0.26)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>								
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.49 (7.44,7.53)	7.87 (7.75,7.99)	7.83 (7.77,7.89)	7.11 (7.00,7.22)	7.54 (7.04,8.05)	7.00 (6.75,7.24)	7.15 (6.86,7.44)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.09 (7.04,7.14)	7.47 (7.31,7.62)	6.65 (6.56,6.73)	7.19 (7.07,7.31)	7.22 (6.69,7.76)	6.47 (6.19,6.74)	6.57 (6.27,6.88)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.29 (7.23,7.34)	7.72 (7.54,7.89)	7.34 (7.26,7.42)	7.08 (6.93,7.22)	7.23 (6.62,7.85)	6.14 (5.79,6.49)	6.06 (5.72,6.40)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.38 (7.32,7.44)	7.91 (7.74,8.08)	7.83 (7.76,7.91)	7.33 (7.18,7.47)	7.48 (6.81,8.14)	6.17 (5.84,6.50)	6.40 (6.04,6.75)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.06 (8.01,8.11)	8.27 (8.13,8.42)	8.45 (8.39,8.51)	7.47 (7.34,7.61)	8.64 (8.27,9.01)	7.53 (7.26,7.79)	7.86 (7.56,8.16)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.76 (0.75,0.77)	0.76 (0.72,0.79)	0.78 (0.76,0.79)	0.79 (0.77,0.82)	0.73 (0.61,0.85)	0.69 (0.64,0.75)	0.72 (0.67,0.78)	0.009
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.50 (0.48,0.51)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.66 (0.65,0.68)	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.47 (0.33,0.61)	0.35 (0.29,0.40)	0.34 (0.28,0.40)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.48 (0.47,0.50)	0.47 (0.43,0.51)	0.23 (0.21,0.25)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.55 (0.41,0.69)	0.55 (0.49,0.61)	0.46 (0.40,0.52)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.10 (0.09,0.11)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.13 (0.11,0.14)	0.13 (0.11,0.16)	0.17 (0.05,0.28)	0.13 (0.08,0.17)	0.12 (0.08,0.17)	0.003
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>								
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.44 (6.39,6.49)	6.71 (6.56,6.87)	6.42 (6.33,6.50)	6.61 (6.48,6.74)	6.20 (5.57,6.83)	5.15 (4.87,5.42)	4.88 (4.55,5.21)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.20 (0.19,0.21)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.37 (0.35,0.39)	0.19 (0.16,0.21)	0.30 (0.17,0.42)	0.43 (0.37,0.48)	0.72 (0.67,0.78)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.36 (0.35,0.37)	0.38 (0.34,0.42)	0.47 (0.45,0.49)	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.45 (0.31,0.58)	0.50 (0.44,0.56)	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.78 (0.70,0.87)	1.04 (0.75,1.33)	0.81 (0.68,0.94)	0.31 (0.22,0.40)	2.36 (0.53,4.19)	1.99 (1.46,2.53)	2.02 (1.29,2.75)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.89 (2.77,3.00)	3.56 (3.18,3.93)	2.93 (2.77,3.10)	2.29 (2.06,2.53)	2.06 (1.02,3.10)	2.00 (1.58,2.43)	1.22 (0.92,1.52)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p- value
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.66 (2.60,2.71)	2.82 (2.63,3.01)	2.94 (2.84,3.03)	3.05 (2.91,3.19)	2.53 (1.85,3.22)	2.60 (2.33,2.86)	2.51 (2.22,2.81)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>								
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.00 (6.92,7.07)	7.59 (7.38,7.79)	8.23 (8.15,8.32)	6.51 (6.34,6.69)	6.18 (5.39,6.97)	4.83 (4.43,5.23)	5.28 (4.89,5.67)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.33 (7.27,7.40)	7.86 (7.67,8.05)	8.14 (8.06,8.21)	7.14 (6.97,7.32)	7.11 (6.43,7.79)	5.75 (5.39,6.12)	5.87 (5.49,6.24)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.33 (0.32,0.35)	0.29 (0.26,0.33)	0.19 (0.17,0.20)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.17 (0.07,0.28)	0.15 (0.11,0.20)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.96 (0.95,0.96)	0.96 (0.95,0.97)	0.96 (0.96,0.97)	0.93 (0.92,0.94)	0.88 (0.81,0.95)	0.69 (0.64,0.74)	0.76 (0.72,0.81)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.72 (0.70,0.73)	0.84 (0.81,0.87)	0.76 (0.74,0.78)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.70 (0.57,0.83)	0.43 (0.37,0.49)	0.46 (0.40,0.52)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>								
<i>Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality</i> (CONNECTED_REL)	0.22 (0.21,0.24)	0.30 (0.26,0.33)	0.29 (0.27,0.30)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.44 (0.29,0.58)	0.30 (0.24,0.36)	0.29 (0.23,0.35)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.04 (0.03,0.04)	0.05 (0.03,0.07)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.09 (0.07,0.11)	0.10 (0.00,0.19)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	0.04 (0.01,0.07)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.29 (0.28,0.30)	0.31 (0.28,0.35)	0.25 (0.23,0.26)	0.39 (0.36,0.42)	0.36 (0.22,0.50)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.18 (0.15,0.20)	0.27 (0.14,0.40)	0.21 (0.16,0.27)	0.22 (0.16,0.27)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.05 (0.03,0.07)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.08 (0.06,0.10)	0.16 (0.04,0.27)	0.06 (0.03,0.09)	0.03 (0.00,0.05)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.09 (0.08,0.10)	0.13 (0.11,0.16)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	0.26 (0.13,0.40)	0.12 (0.08,0.16)	0.14 (0.10,0.19)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.40 (0.39,0.41)	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	0.49 (0.47,0.50)	0.47 (0.44,0.50)	0.66 (0.54,0.79)	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.16 (0.15,0.17)	0.20 (0.16,0.23)	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.24 (0.20,0.27)	0.27 (0.11,0.42)	0.18 (0.13,0.24)	0.19 (0.12,0.25)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	0.32 (0.27,0.36)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.40 (0.37,0.44)	0.45 (0.31,0.60)	0.39 (0.32,0.46)	0.35 (0.28,0.42)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.25 (0.24,0.26)	0.28 (0.24,0.33)	0.29 (0.27,0.31)	0.38 (0.35,0.42)	0.42 (0.28,0.56)	0.32 (0.26,0.39)	0.31 (0.25,0.38)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.07 (0.07,0.08)	0.08 (0.03,0.12)	0.04 (0.02,0.05)	0.15 (0.13,0.17)	0.13 (0.00,0.25)	0.18 (0.12,0.24)	0.14 (0.08,0.20)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.06 (0.04,0.09)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.12 (0.09,0.16)	0.11 (0.01,0.20)	0.13 (0.07,0.18)	0.10 (0.04,0.16)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.34 (0.32,0.35)	0.35 (0.29,0.40)	0.30 (0.27,0.32)	0.47 (0.43,0.51)	0.39 (0.24,0.53)	0.46 (0.39,0.53)	0.38 (0.30,0.46)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>								
<i>Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)</i>	3.19 (3.15,3.23)	2.72 (2.60,2.83)	2.85 (2.80,2.90)	3.47 (3.38,3.56)	3.65 (3.19,4.11)	3.56 (3.37,3.75)	3.41 (3.21,3.61)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.46 (2.43,2.49)	2.12 (2.02,2.21)	2.42 (2.38,2.47)	2.45 (2.38,2.52)	2.57 (2.24,2.90)	2.46 (2.31,2.60)	2.46 (2.31,2.60)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self- employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p- value
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.51 (2.48,2.54)	2.64 (2.55,2.73)	2.59 (2.55,2.63)	2.79 (2.72,2.86)	2.71 (2.39,3.02)	2.56 (2.42,2.70)	2.57 (2.42,2.72)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.80 (1.77,1.83)	1.75 (1.65,1.84)	1.47 (1.43,1.51)	2.27 (2.20,2.34)	1.92 (1.60,2.24)	2.27 (2.11,2.42)	2.19 (2.02,2.35)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.55 (2.52,2.59)	2.25 (2.14,2.36)	2.46 (2.41,2.51)	3.01 (2.92,3.10)	3.15 (2.76,3.54)	3.35 (3.16,3.55)	3.30 (3.11,3.49)	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors								
<i>Ever Married</i> (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.48 (0.47,0.49)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.81 (0.80,0.83)	0.11 (0.09,0.13)	0.68 (0.56,0.80)	0.28 (0.23,0.34)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.09 (0.08,0.10)	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	0.02 (0.00,0.04)	0.04 (0.02,0.06)	0.09 (0.06,0.12)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.70 (0.59,0.80)	0.04 (0.02,0.05)	0.75 (0.68,0.82)	1.37 (0.78,1.97)	0.55 (0.40,0.70)	0.48 (0.34,0.62)	< .001

Table 7. Education: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>				
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.25 (6.94,7.56)	6.98 (6.94,7.03)	7.15 (7.08,7.22)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.41 (7.08,7.73)	7.03 (6.98,7.07)	7.25 (7.18,7.32)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.41 (7.12,7.70)	7.13 (7.08,7.17)	7.38 (7.32,7.44)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	6.99 (6.60,7.37)	7.65 (7.61,7.69)	7.90 (7.84,7.96)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.36 (7.01,7.72)	7.21 (7.16,7.26)	7.52 (7.44,7.61)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	8.18 (7.85,8.50)	7.49 (7.44,7.54)	7.46 (7.38,7.54)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.85 (0.79,0.90)	0.81 (0.80,0.82)	0.84 (0.83,0.86)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.83 (0.77,0.89)	0.79 (0.78,0.80)	0.81 (0.80,0.83)	0.009
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.81 (0.75,0.87)	0.85 (0.84,0.85)	0.90 (0.88,0.91)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.07 (6.70,7.44)	6.93 (6.88,6.98)	7.42 (7.34,7.49)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.70 (6.29,7.11)	6.57 (6.51,6.63)	6.87 (6.78,6.96)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.63 (7.27,7.98)	7.10 (7.05,7.15)	7.37 (7.30,7.45)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.75 (7.43,8.08)	7.23 (7.18,7.28)	7.19 (7.11,7.27)	0.004
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.16 (7.82,8.50)	8.07 (8.02,8.12)	8.38 (8.31,8.45)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.86 (0.85,0.87)	0.89 (0.88,0.90)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.20 (0.14,0.27)	0.23 (0.22,0.24)	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.22 (0.13,0.31)	0.26 (0.25,0.28)	0.42 (0.40,0.45)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.79 (8.47,9.12)	8.58 (8.53,8.63)	8.57 (8.50,8.64)	0.427
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.91 (0.86,0.96)	0.88 (0.88,0.89)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.35 (0.28,0.43)	0.35 (0.34,0.36)	0.49 (0.47,0.51)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.18 (0.12,0.24)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.23 (0.21,0.25)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.34 (0.27,0.42)	0.27 (0.26,0.28)	0.21 (0.19,0.22)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.18 (0.12,0.24)	0.20 (0.19,0.21)	0.14 (0.13,0.15)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.16 (0.10,0.21)	0.17 (0.16,0.18)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.36 (0.28,0.44)	0.36 (0.35,0.38)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.39 (6.94,7.84)	6.96 (6.90,7.02)	6.98 (6.89,7.08)	0.162
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.10 (0.05,0.15)	0.11 (0.10,0.11)	0.09 (0.08,0.10)	0.007
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.49 (7.18,7.81)	7.53 (7.49,7.57)	7.62 (7.56,7.68)	0.048
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.67 (6.31,7.02)	6.92 (6.88,6.97)	7.20 (7.13,7.27)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.24 (6.87,7.60)	7.22 (7.17,7.27)	7.37 (7.30,7.45)	0.006
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.64 (7.31,7.98)	7.35 (7.30,7.40)	7.84 (7.76,7.91)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.14 (7.84,8.44)	8.09 (8.04,8.13)	8.18 (8.11,8.24)	0.078
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.72 (0.65,0.79)	0.75 (0.74,0.76)	0.80 (0.78,0.81)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.59 (0.51,0.66)	0.49 (0.48,0.50)	0.60 (0.58,0.62)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.26 (0.19,0.33)	0.42 (0.41,0.44)	0.48 (0.46,0.49)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.08 (0.03,0.13)	0.10 (0.09,0.11)	0.15 (0.14,0.17)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.18 (5.78,6.58)	6.29 (6.24,6.34)	6.74 (6.67,6.81)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.41 (0.33,0.49)	0.28 (0.27,0.29)	0.20 (0.18,0.21)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.51 (0.43,0.59)	0.43 (0.42,0.44)	0.31 (0.29,0.32)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.95 (0.39,1.50)	0.98 (0.89,1.06)	0.44 (0.35,0.53)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.29 (1.54,3.04)	2.81 (2.71,2.91)	2.96 (2.81,3.11)	0.086
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.77 (2.39,3.15)	2.73 (2.68,2.78)	2.89 (2.80,2.97)	0.007
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>				
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.54 (7.10,7.98)	7.09 (7.03,7.15)	7.58 (7.48,7.67)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.69 (7.28,8.10)	7.40 (7.34,7.46)	7.75 (7.66,7.84)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.17 (0.10,0.23)	0.57 (0.56,0.58)	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.94 (0.91,0.97)	0.94 (0.93,0.94)	0.97 (0.97,0.98)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.63 (0.55,0.71)	0.70 (0.69,0.71)	0.77 (0.75,0.78)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>				
<i>Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality</i>				
(CONNECTED_REL)	0.30 (0.23,0.38)	0.24 (0.23,0.25)	0.28 (0.27,0.30)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.09 (0.04,0.13)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.04 (0.03,0.05)	0.191
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.33 (0.26,0.41)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.27 (0.26,0.29)	0.018
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.22 (0.15,0.29)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.055
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.11 (0.05,0.16)	0.05 (0.04,0.05)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.068
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.16 (0.10,0.22)	0.11 (0.10,0.11)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.46 (0.38,0.54)	0.43 (0.42,0.45)	0.45 (0.43,0.47)	0.288
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.25 (0.17,0.32)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	0.21 (0.19,0.22)	0.004
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.34 (0.26,0.43)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.35 (0.33,0.37)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.34 (0.25,0.42)	0.27 (0.25,0.28)	0.31 (0.29,0.33)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.09 (0.03,0.15)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.08 (0.02,0.15)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.208
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.30 (0.22,0.38)	0.33 (0.31,0.35)	0.38 (0.35,0.40)	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
<i>Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)</i>	3.14 (2.94,3.34)	3.15 (3.11,3.18)	2.98 (2.93,3.04)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.76 (2.56,2.97)	2.45 (2.42,2.48)	2.32 (2.28,2.36)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.82 (2.66,2.98)	2.58 (2.56,2.61)	2.53 (2.49,2.57)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.87 (1.68,2.06)	1.82 (1.79,1.84)	1.65 (1.60,1.69)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.72 (2.49,2.95)	2.64 (2.61,2.68)	2.40 (2.35,2.46)	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				
<i>Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)</i>	0.73 (0.66,0.80)	0.52 (0.51,0.53)	0.57 (0.56,0.59)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.08 (0.04,0.11)	0.06 (0.05,0.06)	0.05 (0.04,0.05)	0.049
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.36 (0.10,0.62)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	< .001

Table 8. Religious service attendance: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p- value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>						
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>						
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.73 (7.36,8.10)	7.17 (6.92,7.42)	7.10 (6.90,7.30)	7.30 (7.23,7.37)	6.90 (6.85,6.95)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.82 (7.48,8.16)	7.23 (6.97,7.49)	7.16 (6.95,7.37)	7.39 (7.32,7.47)	6.95 (6.90,6.99)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.75 (7.43,8.07)	7.25 (7.03,7.47)	7.18 (6.98,7.38)	7.46 (7.39,7.52)	7.08 (7.04,7.12)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	8.12 (7.78,8.47)	7.68 (7.46,7.90)	7.61 (7.41,7.80)	7.79 (7.72,7.85)	7.67 (7.63,7.71)	0.003
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.86 (7.46,8.27)	7.43 (7.14,7.72)	7.39 (7.15,7.62)	7.56 (7.48,7.64)	7.17 (7.11,7.22)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	8.38 (8.03,8.72)	7.57 (7.31,7.83)	7.36 (7.13,7.59)	7.71 (7.63,7.79)	7.39 (7.34,7.44)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.87 (0.82,0.93)	0.83 (0.79,0.88)	0.85 (0.82,0.89)	0.86 (0.85,0.88)	0.80 (0.79,0.81)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.88 (0.82,0.93)	0.80 (0.75,0.85)	0.81 (0.77,0.85)	0.84 (0.82,0.85)	0.78 (0.77,0.79)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.84 (0.78,0.90)	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.84 (0.80,0.87)	0.88 (0.87,0.90)	0.85 (0.84,0.86)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	8.02 (7.66,8.37)	7.44 (7.18,7.71)	7.40 (7.18,7.62)	7.42 (7.34,7.50)	6.86 (6.81,6.91)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	8.69 (8.41,8.97)	7.50 (7.22,7.77)	7.29 (7.06,7.52)	6.99 (6.89,7.08)	6.40 (6.34,6.46)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.61 (7.26,7.95)	7.09 (6.82,7.37)	7.22 (6.99,7.45)	7.48 (7.40,7.56)	7.06 (7.00,7.11)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>						
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	8.02 (7.62,8.42)	7.47 (7.23,7.71)	7.20 (6.98,7.42)	7.49 (7.41,7.57)	7.09 (7.04,7.15)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.54 (8.16,8.92)	8.06 (7.82,8.30)	8.00 (7.77,8.22)	8.30 (8.22,8.38)	8.10 (8.05,8.15)	< .001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.94 (0.89,0.98)	0.90 (0.87,0.94)	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.89 (0.88,0.91)	0.85 (0.84,0.86)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.26 (0.18,0.35)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	0.28 (0.23,0.33)	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	0.22 (0.21,0.23)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.40 (0.31,0.49)	0.41 (0.31,0.52)	0.39 (0.32,0.47)	0.35 (0.32,0.37)	0.28 (0.26,0.29)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.13 (7.68,8.58)	8.20 (7.94,8.46)	8.35 (8.13,8.56)	8.87 (8.80,8.94)	8.50 (8.46,8.55)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.88 (0.82,0.94)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.91 (0.90,0.92)	0.89 (0.88,0.89)	0.006
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.39 (0.30,0.48)	0.44 (0.38,0.51)	0.39 (0.34,0.45)	0.43 (0.41,0.45)	0.37 (0.36,0.38)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.30 (0.22,0.39)	0.35 (0.29,0.42)	0.28 (0.23,0.33)	0.24 (0.22,0.25)	0.16 (0.16,0.17)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p- value
<i>Psychological Distress</i>						
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.35 (0.27,0.44)	0.33 (0.27,0.38)	0.34 (0.29,0.40)	0.28 (0.26,0.29)	0.23 (0.22,0.24)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.28 (0.20,0.36)	0.32 (0.26,0.38)	0.28 (0.23,0.33)	0.15 (0.14,0.17)	0.18 (0.17,0.19)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.25 (0.18,0.33)	0.27 (0.21,0.32)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.13 (0.12,0.15)	0.16 (0.15,0.16)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.46 (0.37,0.55)	0.42 (0.36,0.48)	0.38 (0.32,0.43)	0.31 (0.30,0.33)	0.35 (0.34,0.36)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>						
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.72 (7.28,8.15)	7.00 (6.69,7.31)	6.88 (6.59,7.18)	7.23 (7.13,7.33)	6.86 (6.79,6.92)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.32 (0.24,0.41)	0.22 (0.17,0.27)	0.24 (0.19,0.29)	0.09 (0.08,0.10)	0.09 (0.08,0.09)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>						
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	8.32 (8.05,8.59)	7.68 (7.47,7.89)	7.74 (7.55,7.93)	7.78 (7.72,7.84)	7.43 (7.39,7.47)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.95 (7.59,8.30)	7.25 (7.00,7.50)	6.88 (6.64,7.13)	7.04 (6.96,7.12)	6.95 (6.90,6.99)	< .001
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	8.34 (7.97,8.70)	7.57 (7.30,7.85)	7.27 (7.05,7.49)	7.48 (7.40,7.56)	7.14 (7.09,7.19)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	8.58 (8.18,8.98)	8.08 (7.81,8.35)	7.93 (7.71,8.15)	7.92 (7.84,7.99)	7.24 (7.19,7.29)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.61 (8.32,8.91)	7.86 (7.60,8.12)	7.88 (7.69,8.06)	8.37 (8.30,8.43)	8.02 (7.98,8.07)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.93 (0.89,0.97)	0.86 (0.81,0.90)	0.79 (0.75,0.84)	0.79 (0.78,0.81)	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.74 (0.67,0.81)	0.80 (0.76,0.85)	0.74 (0.69,0.79)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.46 (0.45,0.47)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.66 (0.58,0.74)	0.61 (0.55,0.67)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.45 (0.43,0.47)	0.41 (0.40,0.42)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.53 (0.45,0.62)	0.42 (0.36,0.49)	0.32 (0.26,0.37)	0.14 (0.13,0.16)	0.07 (0.06,0.08)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>						
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.78 (6.38,7.18)	6.78 (6.53,7.04)	6.65 (6.42,6.87)	6.59 (6.51,6.66)	6.30 (6.25,6.35)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.40 (0.31,0.49)	0.26 (0.21,0.32)	0.29 (0.24,0.35)	0.24 (0.23,0.26)	0.26 (0.25,0.27)	0.006
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.49 (0.40,0.58)	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.42 (0.36,0.47)	0.39 (0.37,0.41)	0.39 (0.38,0.41)	0.102
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.57 (0.20,0.93)	0.80 (0.51,1.10)	0.63 (0.41,0.85)	0.78 (0.65,0.92)	0.87 (0.79,0.95)	0.148
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.45 (1.02,1.87)	1.58 (1.17,1.99)	2.03 (1.64,2.41)	2.66 (2.51,2.82)	3.04 (2.93,3.15)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.80 (2.43,3.17)	3.02 (2.74,3.30)	2.98 (2.73,3.22)	2.92 (2.83,3.01)	2.69 (2.64,2.74)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>						

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p- value
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.01 (6.48,7.54)	7.12 (6.79,7.46)	7.24 (6.95,7.53)	7.46 (7.36,7.56)	7.14 (7.08,7.21)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.55 (7.08,8.02)	7.19 (6.84,7.54)	7.46 (7.20,7.72)	7.66 (7.57,7.75)	7.45 (7.39,7.51)	0.001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.16 (0.10,0.23)	0.30 (0.25,0.36)	0.30 (0.25,0.35)	0.32 (0.30,0.34)	0.25 (0.24,0.26)	< .001
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.53 (0.45,0.62)	0.54 (0.47,0.60)	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.64 (0.63,0.65)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.95 (0.92,0.97)	0.94 (0.91,0.96)	0.94 (0.92,0.96)	0.96 (0.95,0.96)	0.94 (0.94,0.95)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.53 (0.44,0.62)	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.70 (0.65,0.75)	0.76 (0.74,0.78)	0.70 (0.69,0.71)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>						
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.94 (0.91,0.98)	0.91 (0.88,0.94)	0.87 (0.83,0.90)	0.39 (0.37,0.41)	0.13 (0.12,0.14)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.69 (0.64,0.74)	0.36 (0.34,0.38)	0.21 (0.20,0.22)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.61 (0.52,0.70)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.45 (0.39,0.50)	0.15 (0.13,0.16)	0.08 (0.07,0.09)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.81 (0.74,0.88)	0.50 (0.44,0.57)	0.25 (0.21,0.30)	0.02 (0.02,0.03)	0.01 (0.01,0.01)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.91 (0.86,0.95)	0.75 (0.70,0.81)	0.52 (0.46,0.58)	0.12 (0.11,0.13)	0.05 (0.04,0.05)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.99 (0.98,1.00)	0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.30 (0.29,0.32)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.92 (0.87,0.97)	0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.09 (0.09,0.10)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.95 (0.91,0.99)	0.87 (0.83,0.92)	0.85 (0.81,0.89)	0.49 (0.47,0.52)	0.17 (0.16,0.18)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.94 (0.90,0.99)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.83 (0.78,0.87)	0.43 (0.40,0.45)	0.15 (0.14,0.16)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.20 (0.12,0.28)	0.22 (0.16,0.28)	0.16 (0.12,0.21)	0.07 (0.06,0.09)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.17 (0.10,0.24)	0.17 (0.12,0.22)	0.14 (0.10,0.18)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.90 (0.83,0.96)	0.79 (0.73,0.85)	0.70 (0.65,0.76)	0.39 (0.35,0.43)	0.27 (0.26,0.29)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>						
<i>Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)</i>	2.98 (2.72,3.23)	3.14 (2.97,3.32)	2.97 (2.80,3.13)	2.92 (2.86,2.98)	3.19 (3.15,3.22)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.38 (2.16,2.59)	2.57 (2.42,2.73)	2.52 (2.38,2.65)	2.34 (2.30,2.39)	2.44 (2.42,2.47)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.50 (2.28,2.72)	2.48 (2.34,2.62)	2.63 (2.51,2.75)	2.49 (2.45,2.53)	2.60 (2.58,2.63)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.95 (1.71,2.18)	2.01 (1.86,2.16)	1.96 (1.83,2.10)	1.71 (1.67,1.76)	1.77 (1.75,1.80)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p- value
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.35 (2.13,2.58)	2.66 (2.49,2.83)	2.63 (2.49,2.78)	2.50 (2.44,2.55)	2.62 (2.58,2.65)	< .001
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors						
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.61 (0.52,0.70)	0.54 (0.48,0.61)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.50 (0.48,0.51)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.02,0.08)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.08 (0.05,0.11)	0.06 (0.05,0.07)	0.05 (0.05,0.06)	0.014
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	1.06 (0.70,1.42)	0.98 (0.76,1.21)	0.79 (0.64,0.95)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.51 (0.49,0.53)	< .001

Table 9. Immigration status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>			
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>			
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.03 (6.99,7.07)	7.03 (6.88,7.18)	0.958
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.08 (7.04,7.13)	7.19 (7.03,7.34)	0.199
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.20 (7.17,7.24)	7.16 (7.02,7.29)	0.517
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.70 (7.66,7.73)	7.79 (7.66,7.93)	0.179
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.28 (7.23,7.33)	7.52 (7.35,7.70)	0.006
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.50 (7.45,7.54)	7.46 (7.28,7.64)	0.714
Peace (PEACE)	0.82 (0.81,0.83)	0.79 (0.76,0.82)	0.042
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.80 (0.79,0.81)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	0.026
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.86 (0.85,0.86)	0.86 (0.83,0.88)	0.962
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.06 (7.01,7.10)	7.07 (6.90,7.25)	0.851
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.64 (6.59,6.69)	6.86 (6.67,7.05)	0.023
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.18 (7.14,7.23)	7.18 (7.00,7.35)	0.930
<i>Social Well-being</i>			
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.22 (7.18,7.27)	7.28 (7.12,7.44)	0.484
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.18 (8.14,8.22)	7.88 (7.71,8.06)	0.001
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.86,0.87)	0.86 (0.83,0.88)	0.560
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.24 (0.23,0.25)	0.25 (0.21,0.28)	0.766
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.30 (0.29,0.32)	0.32 (0.26,0.38)	0.227
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.68 (8.64,8.72)	7.27 (7.09,7.46)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.90 (0.89,0.90)	0.83 (0.81,0.86)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.39 (0.38,0.40)	0.34 (0.30,0.38)	0.011
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.19 (0.19,0.20)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	0.816
<i>Psychological Distress</i>			
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.25 (0.24,0.26)	0.30 (0.27,0.34)	0.003
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.18 (0.17,0.18)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	0.15 (0.14,0.16)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.34 (0.33,0.35)	0.38 (0.34,0.42)	0.038
<i>Social Distress</i>			
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.99 (6.94,7.04)	6.74 (6.53,6.96)	0.028
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.09 (0.09,0.10)	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>			
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.54 (7.51,7.58)	7.72 (7.58,7.85)	0.014
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.98 (6.94,7.02)	7.14 (6.97,7.31)	0.066

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.24 (7.20,7.29)	7.55 (7.38,7.73)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.46 (7.42,7.51)	7.78 (7.62,7.94)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.11 (8.08,8.15)	8.10 (7.95,8.25)	0.862
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.77 (0.76,0.78)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.036
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.52 (0.51,0.53)	0.52 (0.48,0.56)	0.855
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.43 (0.42,0.44)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.11 (0.10,0.12)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.041
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>			
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.40 (6.36,6.44)	6.52 (6.36,6.68)	0.139
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.26 (0.25,0.27)	0.26 (0.23,0.30)	0.653
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.40 (0.39,0.41)	0.40 (0.36,0.44)	0.749
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.79 (0.73,0.86)	1.32 (1.02,1.62)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.89 (2.80,2.97)	2.24 (1.96,2.53)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.77 (2.73,2.82)	2.73 (2.56,2.90)	0.647
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>			
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.26 (7.21,7.32)	6.75 (6.53,6.97)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.53 (7.48,7.58)	7.08 (6.87,7.30)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.26 (0.25,0.27)	0.31 (0.28,0.35)	0.010
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.61 (0.60,0.62)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.362
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.95 (0.94,0.95)	0.93 (0.91,0.94)	0.006
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.72 (0.71,0.73)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>			
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.24 (0.23,0.25)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.04 (0.04,0.04)	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.28 (0.27,0.29)	0.42 (0.38,0.45)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.12 (0.12,0.13)	0.25 (0.21,0.28)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.04 (0.04,0.05)	0.11 (0.09,0.14)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.11 (0.10,0.11)	0.24 (0.21,0.28)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.43 (0.42,0.44)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.17 (0.17,0.18)	0.37 (0.32,0.41)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.30 (0.29,0.31)	0.51 (0.46,0.55)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.26 (0.25,0.28)	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.07 (0.06,0.07)	0.20 (0.16,0.23)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	0.16 (0.12,0.20)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.33 (0.32,0.35)	0.47 (0.42,0.51)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>			

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.11 (3.08,3.14)	3.05 (2.93,3.16)	0.310
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.43 (2.41,2.46)	2.29 (2.21,2.38)	0.002
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.56 (2.54,2.58)	2.71 (2.62,2.79)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.76 (1.74,1.79)	1.89 (1.79,1.98)	0.011
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.57 (2.54,2.60)	2.76 (2.65,2.87)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>			
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.54 (0.53,0.55)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.548
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05 (0.05,0.06)	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	0.575
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.53 (0.51,0.55)	0.79 (0.68,0.91)	< .001

Table 10. Religious affiliation: Demographic variation across outcomes for Sweden

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animi st, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/ Atheist/ Agnostic	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1:</i>													
<i>Multidimensional Well-being</i>													
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>													
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.29 (7.25, 7.34)	6.91 (6.61, 7.20)	6.49 (4.39, 8.60)	6.58 (6.16, 7.01)	6.86 (5.95, 7.77)	7.55 *	7.02 *	5.00 *	7.00 *	5.71 (5.10, 6.32)	5.68 (5.18, 6.19)	6.74 (6.68, 6.79)	< .001
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.37 (7.32, 7.42)	7.03 (6.75, 7.31)	6.50 (4.49, 8.51)	6.49 (5.94, 7.04)	7.12 (6.08, 8.16)	8.11 *	5.80 *	6.00 *	4.40 *	6.13 (5.42, 6.84)	5.85 (5.30, 6.39)	6.76 (6.70, 6.82)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.45 (7.41, 7.50)	6.86 (6.60, 7.11)	7.42 (5.53, 9.31)	6.65 (6.21, 7.10)	7.25 (6.63, 7.88)	7.66 *	5.42 *	6.00 *	7.40 *	6.23 (5.65, 6.81)	6.05 (5.58, 6.53)	6.92 (6.87, 6.97)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.72 (7.68, 7.77)	7.97 (7.75, 8.18)	8.14 (6.23, 10.04)	7.69 (7.17, 8.22)	7.44 (6.80, 8.09)	8.55 *	7.02 *	5.00 *	5.79 *	7.87 (7.39, 8.35)	7.26 (6.82, 7.71)	7.67 (7.62, 7.72)	< .001
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.50 (7.45, 7.56)	7.36 (7.03, 7.68)	6.58 (4.17, 9.00)	7.34 (6.78, 7.90)	7.60 (6.72, 8.48)	8.00 *	4.11 *	8.00 *	5.08 *	6.48 (5.66, 7.31)	6.57 (5.98, 7.16)	7.03 (6.96, 7.10)	< .001
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.75 (7.69, 7.80)	7.37 (7.08, 7.67)	7.35 (5.05, 9.66)	7.09 (6.30, 7.88)	7.62 (6.85, 8.38)	8.89 *	7.46 *	7.00 *	7.70 *	6.77 (5.96, 7.58)	6.58 (6.04, 7.13)	7.18 (7.12, 7.25)	< .001
Peace (PEACE)	0.86 (0.85, 0.87)	0.77 (0.71, 0.82)	0.81 (0.53, 1.08)	0.78 (0.67, 0.90)	0.79 (0.61, 0.96)	1.00 *	0.77 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.58 (0.41, 0.74)	0.64 (0.54, 0.74)	0.78 (0.76, 0.79)	< .001
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.84 (0.84, 0.85)	0.72 (0.65, 0.78)	0.81 (0.53, 1.08)	0.72 (0.59, 0.85)	0.73 (0.54, 0.92)	1.00 *	0.44 *	1.00 *	0.70 *	0.53 (0.36, 0.70)	0.59 (0.48, 0.69)	0.75 (0.74, 0.76)	< .001
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.88 (0.87, 0.89)	0.83 (0.77, 0.88)	0.68 (0.33, 1.03)	0.84 (0.74, 0.94)	0.85 (0.71, 1.00)	1.00 *	0.77 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.85 (0.73, 0.96)	0.72 (0.63, 0.81)	0.84 (0.83, 0.85)	< .001
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.38 (7.33, 7.43)	6.91 (6.60, 7.22)	6.33 (3.87, 8.79)	6.20 (5.51, 6.89)	7.02 (5.97, 8.07)	8.00 *	7.34 *	7.00 *	4.19 *	5.70 (5.04, 6.35)	6.03 (5.42, 6.64)	6.68 (6.62, 6.75)	< .001
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.00 (6.94, 7.06)	7.34 (7.03, 7.65)	6.55 (4.06, 9.03)	6.48 (5.67, 7.30)	6.08 (4.88, 7.28)	7.00 *	8.46 *	5.00 *	2.08 *	5.80 (4.79, 6.82)	6.22 (5.62, 6.81)	6.12 (6.05, 6.20)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.49 (7.43, 7.55)	6.68 (6.39, 6.98)	7.02 (4.68, 9.36)	6.89 (6.33, 7.44)	7.34 (6.40, 8.29)	6.89 *	8.69 *	6.00 *	8.81 *	5.40 (4.57, 6.23)	5.74 (5.16, 6.32)	6.85 (6.78, 6.92)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>													
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATN SHP)	7.49 (7.44, 7.55)	7.15 (6.86, 7.45)	5.80 (3.62, 7.97)	6.73 (6.05, 7.41)	7.13 (6.11, 8.15)	8.45 *	6.96 *	5.50 *	5.66 *	6.54 (5.70, 7.39)	6.02 (5.45, 6.59)	6.91 (6.85, 6.98)	< .001
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.26 (8.21, 8.32)	7.72 (7.41, 8.02)	7.36 (4.47, 10.26)	7.88 (7.18, 8.58)	8.31 (7.46, 9.16)	10.00 *	9.34 *	6.00 *	6.40 *	6.76 (5.84, 7.68)	6.74 (6.17, 7.31)	8.11 (8.05, 8.17)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animi, Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global p-value
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.87 (0.86, 0.88)	0.88 (0.84, 0.92)	0.83 (0.56, 1.10)	0.86 (0.77, 0.96)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.56 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.78 (0.65, 0.92)	0.83 (0.76, 0.91)	0.86 (0.85, 0.87)	< .001
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOV'T)	0.27 (0.26, 0.28)	0.20 (0.15, 0.25)	0.06 (0.00, 0.20)	0.27 (0.14, 0.40)	0.30 (0.11, 0.50)	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.22 (0.08, 0.36)	0.15 (0.08, 0.23)	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	< .001
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOV'T)	0.31 (0.30, 0.33)	0.27 (0.17, 0.38)	0.42 (0.00, 1.00)	0.37 (0.21, 0.52)	0.38 (0.16, 0.60)	0.09 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.26 (0.10, 0.42)	0.24 (0.14, 0.34)	0.30 (0.28, 0.31)	< .001
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.90 (8.86, 8.95)	7.03 (6.69, 7.36)	7.52 (6.00, 9.04)	7.14 (6.44, 7.83)	7.77 (6.74, 8.81)	8.89 *	7.66 *	6.00 *	4.19 *	7.66 (6.84, 8.47)	7.40 (6.85, 7.95)	8.33 (8.27, 8.39)	< .001
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.91 (0.91, 0.92)	0.79 (0.72, 0.86)	0.81 (0.51, 1.12)	0.78 (0.65, 0.91)	0.84 (0.68, 1.00)	1.00 *	0.44 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.75 (0.59, 0.90)	0.74 (0.65, 0.83)	0.88 (0.87, 0.89)	< .001
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.42 (0.40, 0.43)	0.22 (0.16, 0.27)	0.31 (0.00, 0.68)	0.27 (0.14, 0.40)	0.34 (0.14, 0.55)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.16 (0.04, 0.27)	0.25 (0.16, 0.34)	0.37 (0.36, 0.38)	< .001
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.21 (0.20, 0.22)	0.20 (0.15, 0.26)	0.31 (0.00, 0.68)	0.14 (0.03, 0.25)	0.20 (0.04, 0.37)	0.00 *	0.23 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.26 (0.10, 0.41)	0.13 (0.06, 0.20)	0.17 (0.16, 0.19)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>													
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.27 (0.25, 0.28)	0.35 (0.29, 0.42)	0.47 (0.08, 0.86)	0.19 (0.08, 0.30)	0.22 (0.04, 0.39)	0.00 *	0.56 *	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.32 (0.17, 0.48)	0.34 (0.24, 0.43)	0.22 (0.21, 0.23)	< .001
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.37 (0.30, 0.43)	0.19 (0.00, 0.47)	0.29 (0.16, 0.41)	0.11 (0.00, 0.24)	0.00 *	0.23 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.43 (0.26, 0.60)	0.33 (0.23, 0.42)	0.20 (0.19, 0.21)	< .001
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTR OL_WORRY)	0.12 (0.12, 0.13)	0.33 (0.27, 0.40)	0.22 (0.00, 0.51)	0.18 (0.08, 0.29)	0.32 (0.12, 0.51)	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.31 (0.16, 0.47)	0.28 (0.19, 0.37)	0.18 (0.17, 0.19)	< .001
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.32 (0.31, 0.34)	0.43 (0.37, 0.50)	0.38 (0.01, 0.75)	0.50 (0.35, 0.65)	0.38 (0.17, 0.59)	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	0.30 *	0.63 (0.47, 0.79)	0.54 (0.44, 0.65)	0.35 (0.33, 0.36)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>													
Loneliness (LONELY)	7.28 (7.21, 7.34)	6.56 (6.17, 6.94)	4.52 (1.55, 7.50)	5.86 (5.03, 6.69)	6.31 (5.18, 7.44)	7.55 *	5.06 *	7.00 *	9.11 *	5.78 (4.76, 6.81)	5.68 (5.05, 6.32)	6.66 (6.59, 6.74)	< .001
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	0.34 (0.28, 0.41)	0.36 (0.00, 0.74)	0.21 (0.09, 0.34)	0.20 (0.03, 0.36)	0.55 *	0.56 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.29 (0.14, 0.44)	0.20 (0.11, 0.28)	0.10 (0.09, 0.11)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>													
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.73 (7.69, 7.78)	7.61 (7.34, 7.87)	6.36 (5.56, 7.16)	7.94 (7.56, 8.31)	7.44 (6.81, 8.06)	8.11 *	7.09 *	6.00 *	9.70 *	6.76 (6.12, 7.40)	7.36 (6.94, 7.79)	7.30 (7.25, 7.35)	< .001
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.99 (6.93, 7.04)	7.44 (7.16, 7.72)	5.65 (3.55, 7.76)	6.98 (6.42, 7.53)	6.94 (6.30, 7.57)	8.00 *	6.53 *	6.00 *	9.70 *	7.05 (6.37, 7.74)	7.02 (6.65, 7.40)	6.97 (6.91, 7.02)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animi, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global p-value
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.45 (7.40, 7.51)	7.70 (7.41, 7.99)	7.18 (5.04, 9.32)	7.20 (6.50, 7.89)	7.28 (6.24, 8.32)	7.45 *	6.42 *	6.00 *	3.89 *	6.48 (5.74, 7.23)	6.56 (5.97, 7.15)	6.99 (6.93, 7.06)	< .001
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.77 (7.71, 7.83)	7.92 (7.62, 8.22)	7.01 (5.12, 8.89)	7.56 (7.00, 8.12)	7.56 (6.50, 8.62)	8.11 *	7.53 *	6.00 *	5.60 *	6.28 (5.39, 7.17)	6.74 (6.18, 7.30)	7.08 (7.01, 7.14)	< .001
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.28 (8.24, 8.33)	7.87 (7.57, 8.16)	7.72 (6.42, 9.03)	7.79 (7.25, 8.33)	8.16 (7.39, 8.94)	7.45 *	8.22 *	7.00 *	8.11 *	7.71 (7.10, 8.32)	8.06 (7.64, 8.49)	7.90 (7.84, 7.96)	< .001
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.80 (0.78, 0.81)	0.66 (0.59, 0.72)	0.72 (0.37, 1.07)	0.66 (0.53, 0.80)	0.68 (0.48, 0.88)	1.00 *	0.44 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.63 (0.47, 0.79)	0.72 (0.63, 0.81)	0.73 (0.72, 0.75)	< .001
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.58 (0.57, 0.59)	0.54 (0.47, 0.61)	0.52 (0.13, 0.91)	0.61 (0.47, 0.75)	0.48 (0.27, 0.69)	0.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.70 *	0.43 (0.27, 0.60)	0.43 (0.33, 0.54)	0.44 (0.42, 0.45)	< .001
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.39 (0.38, 0.41)	0.76 (0.70, 0.82)	0.41 (0.02, 0.79)	0.63 (0.49, 0.78)	0.51 (0.30, 0.72)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.70 *	0.66 (0.50, 0.82)	0.52 (0.41, 0.62)	0.46 (0.44, 0.47)	< .001
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.14 (0.12, 0.15)	0.13 (0.08, 0.17)	0.00 *	0.14 (0.03, 0.24)	0.00 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.10 (0.00, 0.21)	0.07 (0.01, 0.13)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>													
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	6.53 (6.48, 6.59)	6.71 (6.43, 6.99)	6.18 (3.85, 8.52)	6.14 (5.48, 6.79)	6.77 (5.69, 7.84)	7.00 *	7.48 *	6.00 *	3.89 *	5.99 (5.28, 6.71)	5.62 (5.16, 6.08)	6.24 (6.18, 6.30)	< .001
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.27 (0.25, 0.28)	0.20 (0.15, 0.26)	0.23 (0.00, 0.57)	0.39 (0.25, 0.53)	0.22 (0.05, 0.39)	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.31 (0.15, 0.47)	0.38 (0.28, 0.48)	0.24 (0.23, 0.25)	< .001
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.41 (0.39, 0.42)	0.43 (0.36, 0.49)	0.51 (0.11, 0.90)	0.47 (0.32, 0.62)	0.31 (0.12, 0.51)	0.00 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.39 (0.23, 0.56)	0.48 (0.38, 0.59)	0.38 (0.36, 0.39)	< .001
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	0.77 (0.68, 0.85)	2.19 (1.47, 2.90)	0.48 (0.00, 1.61)	1.10 (0.09, 2.10)	0.92 (0.00, 2.17)	0.00 *	2.90 *	2.00 *	3.51 *	1.73 (0.00, 3.65)	0.86 (0.38, 1.35)	0.79 (0.71, 0.88)	< .001
Drinking (DRINKS)	2.74 (2.63, 2.85)	1.03 (0.68, 1.38)	1.59 (0.00, 3.76)	2.36 (1.19, 3.54)	2.07 (0.50, 3.65)	0.00 *	3.69 *	14.00 *	20.37 *	2.86 (1.31, 4.42)	2.74 (1.70, 3.77)	3.15 (3.02, 3.28)	< .001
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.84 (2.78, 2.90)	2.82 (2.53, 3.10)	3.43 (1.97, 4.88)	2.92 (2.26, 3.59)	2.36 (1.39, 3.32)	3.88 *	2.10 *	1.00 *	0.60 *	2.04 (1.30, 2.79)	2.51 (2.05, 2.97)	2.68 (2.62, 2.75)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>													
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	7.54 (7.47, 7.61)	6.04 (5.66, 6.43)	6.38 (3.64, 9.12)	6.66 (5.85, 7.46)	7.36 (6.33, 8.40)	7.66 *	5.06 *	7.00 *	7.92 *	6.37 (5.42, 7.32)	5.57 (4.99, 6.16)	6.96 (6.88, 7.04)	< .001
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	7.69 (7.63, 7.76)	6.82 (6.44, 7.20)	5.91 (3.16, 8.66)	7.00 (6.20, 7.80)	6.84 (5.59, 8.09)	8.66 *	4.73 *	7.00 *	8.81 *	7.07 (6.29, 7.84)	6.02 (5.41, 6.63)	7.35 (7.27, 7.42)	< .001
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.26 (0.25, 0.27)	0.23 (0.17, 0.29)	0.49 (0.09, 0.88)	0.30 (0.17, 0.44)	0.34 (0.14, 0.53)	0.00 *	0.67 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.21 (0.07, 0.35)	0.23 (0.14, 0.32)	0.28 (0.27, 0.30)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animi, Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global p-value
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.56 (0.55, 0.57)	0.61 (0.54, 0.67)	0.59 (0.20, 0.97)	0.54 (0.40, 0.69)	0.59 (0.38, 0.80)	0.00 *	0.67 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.63 (0.47, 0.79)	0.59 (0.49, 0.69)	0.68 (0.67, 0.69)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.96 (0.96, 0.96)	0.88 (0.84, 0.92)	0.91 (0.77, 1.06)	0.93 (0.87, 0.99)	0.95 (0.88, 1.02)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.70 *	0.89 (0.81, 0.97)	0.81 (0.74, 0.88)	0.94 (0.93, 0.94)	< .001
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.76 (0.75, 0.77)	0.45 (0.38, 0.51)	0.66 (0.30, 1.03)	0.49 (0.34, 0.64)	0.54 (0.33, 0.76)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.70 *	0.47 (0.30, 0.64)	0.50 (0.39, 0.60)	0.68 (0.67, 0.70)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>													
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	0.34 (0.33, 0.36)	0.74 (0.68, 0.80)	0.64 (0.26, 1.02)	0.56 (0.42, 0.71)	0.57 (0.36, 0.78)	1.00 *	0.44 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.57 (0.41, 0.74)	0.51 (0.40, 0.61)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.06 (0.06, 0.07)	0.22 (0.17, 0.28)	0.00 *	0.02 (0.00, 0.05)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.05 (0.00, 0.12)	0.01 (0.00, 0.02)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	< .001
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.36 (0.34, 0.37)	0.70 (0.64, 0.76)	0.77 (0.43, 1.10)	0.57 (0.42, 0.71)	0.18 (0.00, 0.35)	0.45 *	0.44 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.46 (0.29, 0.63)	0.57 (0.47, 0.68)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	< .001
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.43 (0.36, 0.50)	0.34 (0.00, 0.70)	0.47 (0.33, 0.62)	0.15 (0.01, 0.30)	0.55 *	0.56 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.42 (0.25, 0.59)	0.36 (0.26, 0.46)	0.06 (0.06, 0.07)	< .001
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.06 (0.06, 0.07)	0.25 (0.19, 0.31)	0.13 (0.00, 0.40)	0.14 (0.03, 0.24)	0.04 (0.00, 0.09)	0.00 *	0.77 *	1.00 *	0.00 *	0.10 (0.00, 0.20)	0.01 (0.00, 0.04)	0.00 (0.00, 0.01)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.16 (0.15, 0.17)	0.41 (0.35, 0.48)	0.19 (0.00, 0.48)	0.32 (0.18, 0.46)	0.08 (0.00, 0.17)	0.00 *	0.77 *	1.00 *	0.30 *	0.15 (0.03, 0.26)	0.15 (0.08, 0.23)	0.02 (0.02, 0.03)	< .001
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.58 (0.57, 0.59)	0.93 (0.89, 0.96)	0.65 (0.27, 1.03)	0.75 (0.63, 0.88)	0.57 (0.36, 0.78)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.77 (0.63, 0.91)	0.69 (0.59, 0.79)	0.17 (0.16, 0.18)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.25 (0.23, 0.26)	0.64 (0.57, 0.71)	0.42 (0.00, 0.86)	0.35 (0.19, 0.51)	0.20 (0.00, 0.46)	0.73 *	0.44 *	0.00 *	0.88 *	0.26 (0.06, 0.46)	0.29 (0.16, 0.42)	0.05 (0.05, 0.06)	< .001
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.40 (0.39, 0.42)	0.84 (0.79, 0.89)	0.88 (0.44, 1.31)	0.65 (0.50, 0.79)	0.53 (0.29, 0.77)	1.00 *	0.49 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.68 (0.50, 0.85)	0.55 (0.42, 0.68)	0.11 (0.10, 0.12)	< .001
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.37 (0.35, 0.38)	0.83 (0.78, 0.88)	0.65 (0.12, 1.17)	0.53 (0.38, 0.68)	0.31 (0.09, 0.54)	1.00 *	0.77 *	0.00 *	1.00 *	0.54 (0.31, 0.77)	0.46 (0.34, 0.58)	0.08 (0.07, 0.09)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.07 (0.06, 0.07)	0.34 (0.27, 0.41)	0.28 (0.00, 0.68)	0.16 (0.02, 0.29)	0.05 (0.00, 0.14)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.60 *	0.28 *	0.11 (0.00, 0.24)	0.17 (0.09, 0.25)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)	< .001
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.05 (0.04, 0.06)	0.28 (0.20, 0.37)	0.20 (0.00, 0.75)	0.13 (0.00, 0.28)	0.09 (0.00, 0.21)	0.00 *	0.37 *	0.00 *	0.14 *	0.12 (0.00, 0.25)	0.10 (0.04, 0.17)	0.05 (0.04, 0.06)	< .001
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.36 (0.34, 0.38)	0.64 (0.56, 0.71)	0.59 (0.07, 1.12)	0.64 (0.46, 0.81)	0.48 (0.22, 0.74)	0.82 *	0.53 *	0.00 *	0.88 *	0.56 (0.37, 0.74)	0.63 (0.52, 0.74)	0.27 (0.25, 0.30)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>													
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	2.97 (2.93, 3.01)	3.42 (3.25, 3.60)	2.30 (1.13, 3.46)	2.87 (2.41, 3.33)	2.95 (2.20, 3.71)	3.67 *	3.76 *	4.50 *	1.24 *	3.39 (2.87, 3.91)	3.32 (3.04, 3.59)	3.26 (3.22, 3.31)	< .001
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.45 (2.42, 2.48)	2.53 (2.37, 2.69)	1.75 (0.98, 2.53)	1.98 (1.65, 2.31)	2.46 (1.95, 2.97)	2.05 *	2.69 *	2.50 *	2.05 *	2.10 (1.70, 2.50)	2.07 (1.85, 2.30)	2.40 (2.37, 2.43)	< .001
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.50 (2.47, 2.53)	2.90 (2.76, 3.05)	2.59 (1.46, 3.71)	2.43 (2.14, 2.72)	2.57 (2.15, 2.98)	3.05 *	2.40 *	3.00 *	3.20 *	2.77 (2.43, 3.10)	2.56 (2.30, 2.83)	2.64 (2.61, 2.67)	< .001
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.66 (1.63, 1.69)	2.15 (1.99, 2.32)	2.43 (1.42, 3.45)	1.93 (1.61, 2.24)	2.02 (1.43, 2.61)	2.16 *	2.18 *	3.00 *	1.39 *	2.53 (2.11, 2.95)	2.04 (1.80, 2.28)	1.89 (1.85, 1.92)	< .001
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.53 (2.49, 2.56)	2.71 (2.54, 2.89)	3.60 (2.36, 4.84)	2.72 (2.34, 3.11)	2.95 (2.38, 3.52)	3.22 *	2.35 *	4.00 *	1.24 *	3.61 (3.12, 4.11)	2.99 (2.68, 3.30)	2.61 (2.57, 2.65)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>													
Ever Married (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.62 (0.61, 0.64)	0.44 (0.37, 0.51)	0.30 (0.00, 0.73)	0.49 (0.34, 0.63)	0.54 (0.33, 0.76)	0.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.70 *	0.26 (0.12, 0.41)	0.35 (0.25, 0.44)	0.43 (0.42, 0.45)	< .001
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)	0.02 (0.00, 0.03)	0.00 * (0.00, 0.00)	0.06 (0.00, 0.13)	0.08 (0.00, 0.20)	0.00 *	0.77 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.12 (0.02, 0.23)	0.07 (0.03, 0.12)	0.04 (0.04, 0.05)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.47 (0.45, 0.50)	1.23 (1.00, 1.46)	0.69 (0.00, 1.39)	0.65 (0.27, 1.02)	0.42 (0.08, 0.76)	1.55 *	4.03 *	3.00 *	0.00 *	0.58 (0.28, 0.87)	0.64 (0.43, 0.86)	0.59 (0.57, 0.62)	< .001

Table 11. Weighted raw data descriptive statistics of outcome variables for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.03 (1.96)
(Missing)	38
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	7.09 (2.07)
(Missing)	34
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	7.20 (1.76)
(Missing)	45
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.70 (1.76)
(Missing)	43
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	7.30 (2.32)
(Missing)	52
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.49 (2.24)
(Missing)	39
Peace (PEACE)	
Always	1,723 (11%)
Often	10,561 (70%)
Rarely	2,587 (17%)
Never	136 (0.9%)
(Missing)	61 (0.4%)
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	
Always	1,284 (8.5%)
Often	10,642 (71%)
Rarely	2,883 (19%)
Never	149 (1.0%)
(Missing)	109 (0.7%)
Mastery (CAPABLE)	
Always	2,336 (16%)
Often	10,523 (70%)
Rarely	1,993 (13%)
Never	128 (0.9%)
(Missing)	88 (0.6%)
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.06 (2.21)
(Missing)	43
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	6.65 (2.54)
(Missing)	124
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.18 (2.25)
(Missing)	19
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.23 (2.23)

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
(Missing)	96
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	8.16 (2.12)
(Missing)	58
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	
Yes	13,019 (86%)
No	2,012 (13%)
(Missing)	37 (0.2%)
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	
Strongly approve	761 (5.0%)
Somewhat approve	2,850 (19%)
Neither approve nor disapprove	4,244 (28%)
Somewhat disapprove	3,986 (26%)
Strongly disapprove	3,143 (21%)
(Missing)	85 (0.6%)
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	
Agree	3,298 (22%)
Disagree	7,782 (52%)
Unsure	3,913 (26%)
(Missing)	75 (0.5%)
Belonging (BELONGING)	8.58 (2.00)
(Missing)	56
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	
Satisfied	12,321 (82%)
Dissatisfied	1,399 (9.3%)
Unsure	1,285 (8.5%)
(Missing)	63 (0.4%)
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	
All	60 (0.4%)
Most	5,726 (38%)
Some	6,107 (41%)
Not very many	3,018 (20%)
None	73 (0.5%)
(Missing)	85 (0.6%)
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	
More than once a week	1,640 (11%)
Once a week	1,290 (8.6%)
One to three times a month	1,896 (13%)
A few times a year	3,365 (22%)
Never	6,853 (45%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
(Missing)	24 (0.2%)
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	
A lot	700 (4.6%)
Some	3,056 (20%)
Not very much	5,731 (38%)
None at all	5,413 (36%)
(Missing)	169 (1.1%)
Suffering (SUFFERING)	
A lot	773 (5.1%)
Some	4,373 (29%)
Not very much	6,359 (42%)
None at all	3,494 (23%)
(Missing)	69 (0.5%)
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.97 (2.66)
(Missing)	30
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	
Always	260 (1.7%)
Often	1,251 (8.3%)
Rarely	5,272 (35%)
Never	8,220 (55%)
(Missing)	66 (0.4%)
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	7.56 (1.71)
(Missing)	90
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	6.99 (2.04)
(Missing)	113
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	7.26 (2.22)
(Missing)	59
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.48 (2.24)
(Missing)	48
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.11 (1.87)
(Missing)	44
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	
Always	2,004 (13%)
Often	9,445 (63%)
Rarely	3,241 (22%)
Never	276 (1.8%)
(Missing)	102 (0.7%)
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	
Yes	7,822 (52%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
No	7,198 (48%)
(Missing)	49 (0.3%)
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	
Yes	6,548 (43%)
No	8,478 (56%)
(Missing)	42 (0.3%)
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	
Yes	1,708 (11%)
No	13,293 (88%)
(Missing)	67 (0.4%)
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	
	6.41 (2.07)
(Missing)	34
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	
Yes	3,859 (26%)
No	11,159 (74%)
(Missing)	50 (0.3%)
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	
A lot	1,343 (8.9%)
Some	4,608 (31%)
Not very much	5,915 (39%)
None at all	3,160 (21%)
(Missing)	42 (0.3%)
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	
	0.84 (3.34)
(Missing)	457
Drinking (DRINKS)	
	2.9 (4.6)
(Missing)	203
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	
0 days	3,339 (22%)
1 day	1,842 (12%)
2 days	2,359 (16%)
3 days	2,314 (15%)
4 days	1,523 (10%)
5 days	1,442 (9.6%)
6 days	706 (4.7%)
7 days/Every day	1,521 (10%)
(Missing)	23 (0.2%)
Financial Security (EXPENSES)	
	7.23 (2.79)
(Missing)	31
Material Security (WORRY_SAFETY)	
	7.50 (2.57)

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
(Missing)	48
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	
Up to 8 years	252 (1.7%)
9-15 years	10,790 (72%)
16+ years	4,026 (27%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	
Employed for an employer	7,907 (52%)
Self-employed	1,243 (8.3%)
Retired	3,832 (25%)
Student	1,332 (8.8%)
Homemaker	75 (0.5%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	324 (2.2%)
None of these/Other	337 (2.2%)
(Missing)	18 (0.1%)
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	
Living comfortably on present income	6,820 (45%)
Getting by on present income	7,367 (49%)
Finding it difficult on present income	650 (4.3%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	159 (1.1%)
(Missing)	72 (0.5%)
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	
Someone in this household OWNS this home	0 (0%)
Someone in this household RENTS this home	0 (0%)
Both	0 (0%)
Neither	0 (0%)
Rent	4,224 (28%)
Own	10,600 (70%)
Something else	0 (0%)
(Missing)	244 (1.6%)
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality (CONNECTED_REL)	
Always	1,030 (6.8%)
Often	2,816 (19%)
Rarely	5,935 (39%)
Never	5,234 (35%)
(Missing)	53 (0.4%)
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	
More than once a week	236 (1.6%)
Once a week	434 (2.9%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
One to three times a month	486 (3.2%)
A few times a year	3,950 (26%)
Never	9,918 (66%)
(Missing)	45 (0.3%)
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	
Yes	4,387 (29%)
No	5,530 (37%)
Unsure	5,072 (34%)
(Missing)	78 (0.5%)
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	
Yes	1,998 (13%)
No	12,996 (86%)
(Missing)	74 (0.5%)
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	
More than once a day	200 (1.3%)
About once a day	495 (3.3%)
Sometimes	3,720 (25%)
Never	10,586 (70%)
(Missing)	67 (0.4%)
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	
More than once a day	540 (3.6%)
About once a day	1,185 (7.9%)
Sometimes	4,471 (30%)
Never	8,831 (59%)
(Missing)	40 (0.3%)
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	
One God	2,993 (20%)
More than one god	411 (2.7%)
An impersonal spiritual force	3,187 (21%)
None of these	5,812 (39%)
Unsure	2,593 (17%)
(Missing)	72 (0.5%)
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	
Agree	1,889 (13%)
Disagree	4,775 (32%)
Not relevant	6,925 (46%)
Unsure	1,336 (8.9%)
(Missing)	144 (1.0%)
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
Agree	3,260 (22%)
Disagree	3,407 (23%)
Not relevant	6,830 (45%)
Unsure	1,431 (9.5%)
(Missing)	140 (0.9%)
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	
Agree	2,705 (18%)
Disagree	3,560 (24%)
Not relevant	6,966 (46%)
Unsure	1,673 (11%)
(Missing)	165 (1.1%)
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	
Agree	606 (4.0%)
Disagree	6,729 (45%)
Not relevant	6,427 (43%)
Unsure	1,162 (7.7%)
(Missing)	144 (1.0%)
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	
Agree	347 (2.3%)
Disagree	4,555 (30%)
Not relevant	9,287 (62%)
Unsure	690 (4.6%)
(Missing)	189 (1.3%)
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	
Agree	2,844 (19%)
Disagree	3,709 (25%)
Not relevant	7,666 (51%)
Unsure	698 (4.6%)
(Missing)	150 (1.0%)
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	
(Missing)	3.60 (1.52)
	104
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	
(Missing)	2.92 (1.16)
	112
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	
(Missing)	3.07 (1.09)
	111
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	
(Missing)	2.27 (1.15)
	70
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	
(Missing)	3.08 (1.41)
	88

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.55 (1.03)
(Missing)	98

¹Mean (SD); n (%)

Table 12. GFS Summary across all countries and Outcomes

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being				
Psychological Well-being				
Happiness (HAPPY)	7.00	0.12	(6.76,7.25)	0.58
Life Satisfaction (LIFE_SAT)	6.85	0.16	(6.54,7.16)	0.74
Life Evaluation Today (WB_TODAY)	6.34	0.17	(6.01,6.67)	0.79
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now (WB_FIVEYRS)	7.49	0.14	(7.21,7.77)	0.67
Optimism (EXPECT_GOOD)	8.11	0.16	(7.79,8.43)	0.76
Freedom (FREEDOM)	7.80	0.13	(7.55,8.06)	0.61
Peace (PEACE)	0.71	0.02	(0.67,0.76)	0.11
Balance in Life (LIFE_BALANCE)	0.69	0.02	(0.64,0.74)	0.12
Mastery (CAPABLE)	0.79	0.03	(0.74,0.84)	0.12
Meaning (WORTHWHILE)	7.39	0.14	(7.12,7.66)	0.65
Purpose (LIFE_PURPOSE)	7.65	0.17	(7.32,7.98)	0.79
Self-Rated Mental Health (MENTAL_HEALTH)	7.71	0.17	(7.36,8.05)	0.82
Social Well-being				
Subjective Social Connectedness (CONTENT,SAT_RELATNSHP)	7.55	0.12	(7.30,7.79)	0.58
Social Support (PEOPLE_HELP)	7.40	0.19	(7.02,7.78)	0.90
Intimate Friend (CLOSE_TO)	0.83	0.01	(0.81,0.86)	0.06
Government Approval (APPROVE_GOVT)	0.43	0.04	(0.35,0.51)	0.19
Political Voice (SAY_IN_GOVT)	0.51	0.04	(0.43,0.59)	0.19
Belonging (BELONGING)	7.74	0.15	(7.45,8.03)	0.69
City Satisfaction (SAT_LIVE)	0.82	0.02	(0.79,0.86)	0.09
Trust (TRUST_PEOPLE)	0.25	0.03	(0.20,0.30)	0.13
Community Participation (GROUP_NOT_REL)	0.20	0.01	(0.17,0.23)	0.07
Psychological Distress				
Traumatic Distress (THREAT_LIFE)	0.36	0.02	(0.32,0.41)	0.10
Depression (DEPRESSED,INTEREST)	4.10	0.10	(3.91,4.30)	0.47
Anxiety (FEEL_ANXIOUS,CONTROL_WORRY)	4.14	0.10	(3.94,4.34)	0.48
Suffering (SUFFERING)	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.49)	0.11
Social Distress				
Loneliness (LONELY)	6.62	0.11	(6.40,6.84)	0.52
Discrimination (DISCRIMINATED)	0.24	0.02	(0.20,0.27)	0.09
Character & Prosocial Behaviors				
Promoting Good (PROMOTE_GOOD)	8.01	0.12	(7.77,8.25)	0.57
Delayed Gratification (GIVE_UP)	7.45	0.16	(7.14,7.75)	0.74
Hope (HOPE_FUTURE)	8.13	0.16	(7.81,8.45)	0.76
Gratitude (GRATEFUL)	7.84	0.15	(7.54,8.14)	0.71
Love (SHOW_LOVE)	8.19	0.15	(7.90,8.49)	0.71
Forgiveness (FORGIVE)	0.75	0.02	(0.70,0.80)	0.11
Charitable Giving (DONATED)	0.38	0.04	(0.31,0.45)	0.18
Helping (HELP_STRANGER)	0.56	0.03	(0.49,0.63)	0.16
Volunteering (VOLUNTEERED)	0.24	0.03	(0.19,0.29)	0.12
Physical Health & Health Behaviors				
Self-Rated Physical Health (PHYSICAL_HLTH)	7.21	0.14	(6.93,7.49)	0.67
Health Limitations (HEALTH_PROB)	0.21	0.01	(0.18,0.24)	0.06
Pain (BODILY_PAIN)	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.48)	0.10

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)
Smoking (CIGARETTES)	2.36	0.42	(1.54,3.17)	1.95
Drinking (DRINKS)	1.78	0.28	(1.23,2.33)	1.32
Exercise (DAYS_EXERCISE)	2.45	0.15	(2.16,2.74)	0.69
Socioeconomic Outcomes				
Financial and Material Worry (EXPENSES)	5.59	0.22	(5.16,6.02)	1.03
Financial and Material Worry (WORRY_SAFETY)	5.89	0.25	(5.41,6.38)	1.16
Education (EDUCATION/EDUCATION_3)	0.19	0.03	(0.14,0.25)	0.14
Employment (EMPLOYMENT)	0.56	0.02	(0.52,0.60)	0.09
Subjective Financial Wellbeing (INCOME_FEELINGS)	0.64	0.04	(0.56,0.71)	0.18
Housing (OWN_RENT_HOME)	0.64	0.02	(0.61,0.68)	0.09
Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality				
(CONNECTED_REL)	0.61	0.04	(0.53,0.70)	0.21
Religious Service Attendance (ATTEND_SVCS)	0.37	0.05	(0.27,0.48)	0.25
Life after Death Belief (AFTER_DEATH)	0.54	0.04	(0.47,0.60)	0.17
Religious Experience (REL_EXPERIENC)	0.39	0.04	(0.31,0.47)	0.20
Religious Reading (SACRED_TEXTS)	0.30	0.04	(0.22,0.39)	0.21
Prayer-Meditation (PRAY_MEDITATE)	0.50	0.06	(0.38,0.61)	0.27
Belief in God (BELIEVE_GOD)	0.78	0.05	(0.69,0.87)	0.22
Intrinsic Religiosity (LIFE_APPROACH)	0.67	0.05	(0.56,0.78)	0.26
Religious Comfort (COMFORT_REL)	0.72	0.05	(0.62,0.82)	0.25
Loved by God (LOVED_BY_GOD)	0.73	0.05	(0.62,0.84)	0.26
Spiritual Punishment (GOD_PUNISH)	0.32	0.05	(0.23,0.41)	0.22
Religious Criticism (CRITICAL)	0.33	0.04	(0.25,0.41)	0.19
Evangelism (TELL_BELIEFS)	0.58	0.05	(0.49,0.67)	0.21
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
Extraversion (TRAITS1,TRAITS6R)	3.25	0.09	(3.08,3.42)	0.41
Openness to Experience (TRAITS5,TRAITS10R)	2.72	0.09	(2.55,2.89)	0.41
Agreeableness (TRAIT2R,TRAITS7)	2.24	0.08	(2.08,2.39)	0.37
Conscientiousness (TRAITS3,TRAITS8R)	1.96	0.11	(1.74,2.19)	0.53
Neuroticism (TRAITS4R,TRATIS9)	2.69	0.09	(2.52,2.86)	0.40
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				
Ever Married(MARITAL_STATUS)	0.65	0.03	(0.60,0.71)	0.13
Divorced (MARITAL_STATUS)	0.05	0.01	(0.03,0.06)	0.03
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	1.17	0.15	(0.87,1.47)	0.73

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NHB, AHN, and MD wrote the manuscript with contributions from MN, PJK, OK, TL, BC, YC, RGC, BRJ, and TJV. RNP provided the code for data analysis and conducted the analysis. BRJ and TJV acquired funding, coordinated data collection, participated in survey design, supervised the development of the analytic code and contributed to the review and editing of the manuscript.

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Ethical approval

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AI statement

During the preparation of this manuscript, the authors used AI-assisted copy editing to enhance readability and to ensure the text is free of grammatical and spelling errors. The authors take full responsibility for the accuracy, integrity, and originality of the work.

Data availability statement

The data that support the findings of this article are openly available on the Open Science Framework and in the Supplementary Materials. The specific dataset used was Wave 1 non-sensitive global data available from February 2024 to March 2026 via preregistration and publicly available thereafter (<https://www.cos.io/gfs-access-data>).

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