

Supplementary information for: Flourishing in Hong Kong: An analysis of wellbeing-related outcomes in the Global Flourishing Study

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Table 1. Meta-analyzed means and proportions across outcome variables for all 22 countries/regions

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)	Avg. Standard Deviation
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>					
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>					
Happiness	7.00	0.12	(6.76,7.25)	0.58	2.32
Life Satisfaction	6.85	0.16	(6.54,7.16)	0.74	2.51
Present Life Evaluation	6.34	0.17	(6.01,6.67)	0.79	2.34
Future Life Evaluation	7.49	0.14	(7.21,7.77)	0.67	2.23
Optimism	8.11	0.16	(7.79,8.43)	0.76	2.12
Freedom	7.80	0.13	(7.55,8.06)	0.61	2.32
Peace	0.71	0.02	(0.67,0.76)	0.11	0.43
Balance in Life	0.69	0.02	(0.64,0.74)	0.12	0.45
Mastery	0.79	0.03	(0.74,0.84)	0.12	0.39

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)	Avg. Standard Deviation
Meaning	7.39	0.14	(7.12,7.66)	0.65	2.36
Purpose	7.65	0.17	(7.32,7.98)	0.79	2.36
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.71	0.17	(7.36,8.05)	0.82	2.25
<i>Social Well-being</i>					
Social Relationship Quality	7.55	0.12	(7.30,7.79)	0.58	2.22
Social Support	7.40	0.19	(7.02,7.78)	0.90	2.68
Intimate Friend	0.83	0.01	(0.81,0.86)	0.06	0.37
Government Approval	0.43	0.04	(0.35,0.51)	0.19	0.46
Political Voice	0.51	0.04	(0.43,0.59)	0.19	0.46
Belonging	7.74	0.15	(7.45,8.03)	0.69	2.47
City Satisfaction	0.82	0.02	(0.79,0.86)	0.09	0.36
Trust	0.25	0.03	(0.20,0.30)	0.13	0.41
Community Participation	0.20	0.01	(0.17,0.23)	0.07	0.39
<i>Psychological Distress</i>					
Traumatic Distress	0.36	0.02	(0.32,0.41)	0.10	0.47
Depression Symptoms	0.32	0.02	(0.27,0.37)	0.12	0.45
Anxiety Symptoms	0.30	0.02	(0.25,0.34)	0.11	0.44
Suffering	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.49)	0.11	0.49
<i>Social Distress</i>					
Loneliness	3.38	0.11	(3.16,3.60)	0.52	3.03
Discrimination	0.24	0.02	(0.20,0.27)	0.09	0.41
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>					
Promoting Good	8.01	0.12	(7.77,8.25)	0.57	1.97
Delayed Gratification	7.45	0.16	(7.14,7.75)	0.74	2.31
Hope	8.13	0.16	(7.81,8.45)	0.76	2.07

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)	Avg. Standard Deviation
Gratitude	7.84	0.15	(7.54,8.14)	0.71	2.26
Love	8.19	0.15	(7.90,8.49)	0.71	2.11
Forgiveness	0.75	0.02	(0.70,0.80)	0.11	0.42
Charitable Giving	0.38	0.04	(0.31,0.45)	0.18	0.45
Helping	0.56	0.03	(0.49,0.63)	0.16	0.47
Volunteering	0.24	0.03	(0.19,0.29)	0.12	0.40
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>					
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.21	0.14	(6.93,7.49)	0.67	2.30
Health Limitations	0.21	0.01	(0.18,0.24)	0.06	0.40
Pain	0.44	0.02	(0.40,0.48)	0.10	0.49
Smoking	2.36	0.42	(1.54,3.17)	1.95	5.18
Drinking	1.78	0.28	(1.23,2.33)	1.32	3.86
Exercise	2.45	0.15	(2.16,2.74)	0.69	2.40
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>					
Financial Stability	5.59	0.22	(5.16,6.02)	1.03	3.25
Material Stability	5.89	0.25	(5.41,6.38)	1.16	3.21
Education	0.19	0.03	(0.14,0.25)	0.14	0.35
Employment	0.56	0.02	(0.52,0.60)	0.09	0.49
Subjective Financial Well-Being	0.64	0.04	(0.56,0.71)	0.18	0.44
Housing	0.64	0.02	(0.61,0.68)	0.09	0.47
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>					
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.61	0.04	(0.53,0.70)	0.21	0.44
Religious Service Attendance	0.37	0.05	(0.27,0.48)	0.25	0.41
Life after Death Belief	0.54	0.04	(0.47,0.60)	0.17	0.47
Religious Experience	0.39	0.04	(0.31,0.47)	0.20	0.44

Outcome	Mean	SE	95% CI	Heterogeneity (tau)	Avg. Standard Deviation
Religious Reading	0.30	0.04	(0.22,0.39)	0.21	0.40
Prayer-Meditation	0.50	0.06	(0.38,0.61)	0.27	0.42
Belief in God	0.78	0.05	(0.69,0.87)	0.22	0.32
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.67	0.05	(0.56,0.78)	0.26	0.38
Religious Comfort	0.72	0.05	(0.62,0.82)	0.25	0.36
Loved by God	0.73	0.05	(0.62,0.84)	0.26	0.34
Spiritual Punishment	0.32	0.05	(0.23,0.41)	0.22	0.41
Religious Criticism	0.33	0.04	(0.25,0.41)	0.19	0.42
Evangelism	0.58	0.05	(0.49,0.67)	0.21	0.44
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>					
Extraversion	4.25	0.09	(4.08,4.42)	0.41	1.35
Openness to Experience	4.78	0.09	(4.61,4.95)	0.41	1.30
Agreeableness	5.26	0.08	(5.11,5.42)	0.37	1.19
Conscientiousness	5.54	0.11	(5.31,5.76)	0.53	1.22
Neuroticism	3.19	0.09	(3.02,3.36)	0.40	1.33
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>					
Ever Married	0.65	0.03	(0.60,0.71)	0.13	0.46
Divorced	0.05	0.01	(0.03,0.06)	0.03	0.20
Children	1.17	0.15	(0.87,1.47)	0.73	1.40

Table 2. Age: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global <i>p</i> -value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Wellbeing</i>									
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>									
Happiness	7.22 (6.99,7.46)	6.81 (6.33,7.29)	6.55 (6.33,6.78)	7.03 (6.83,7.23)	7.49 (7.34,7.64)	7.46 (7.23,7.69)	7.50 (7.07,7.94)	5.65 (4.92,6.38)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.04 (6.78,7.30)	6.43 (6.04,6.82)	6.31 (6.09,6.53)	6.88 (6.67,7.08)	7.39 (7.22,7.57)	7.52 (7.25,7.78)	7.28 (6.84,7.72)	4.65 (3.92,5.38)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	6.94 (6.70,7.18)	6.60 (6.15,7.05)	6.23 (6.01,6.44)	6.76 (6.56,6.97)	7.26 (7.11,7.42)	7.07 (6.81,7.33)	6.76 (6.20,7.31)	5.00 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.29 (7.07,7.51)	6.84 (6.39,7.30)	6.74 (6.54,6.94)	7.01 (6.81,7.20)	7.36 (7.21,7.51)	7.23 (6.94,7.53)	6.95 (6.33,7.56)	6.00 *	< .001
Optimism	7.25 (7.00,7.50)	6.70 (6.24,7.16)	6.65 (6.43,6.87)	7.13 (6.91,7.35)	7.62 (7.46,7.78)	7.60 (7.36,7.84)	7.05 (6.35,7.74)	6.06 (4.86,7.25)	< .001
Freedom	7.31 (7.07,7.56)	6.94 (6.44,7.44)	6.73 (6.50,6.96)	7.14 (6.93,7.35)	7.52 (7.34,7.71)	7.68 (7.41,7.94)	7.49 (6.86,8.12)	6.70 (6.04,7.37)	< .001
Peace	0.87 (0.83,0.92)	0.84 (0.77,0.91)	0.81 (0.77,0.84)	0.85 (0.82,0.89)	0.92 (0.90,0.94)	0.94 (0.91,0.98)	0.94 (0.85,1.02)	0.70 (0.04,1.37)	< .001
Balance in Life	0.74 (0.68,0.79)	0.71 (0.62,0.79)	0.71 (0.66,0.75)	0.78 (0.74,0.82)	0.83 (0.80,0.86)	0.91 (0.87,0.95)	0.91 (0.82,1.01)	0.00 *	< .001
Mastery	0.86 (0.81,0.90)	0.77 (0.68,0.86)	0.81 (0.77,0.84)	0.85 (0.82,0.88)	0.87 (0.84,0.91)	0.93 (0.89,0.96)	0.80 (0.66,0.94)	1.00 *	< .001
Meaning	7.05 (6.81,7.29)	6.63 (6.17,7.09)	6.66 (6.45,6.87)	7.15 (6.96,7.34)	7.57 (7.41,7.73)	7.67 (7.44,7.90)	7.77 (7.28,8.26)	7.00 *	< .001
Purpose	7.14 (6.87,7.41)	6.74 (6.26,7.22)	6.55 (6.31,6.79)	7.19 (6.99,7.39)	7.64 (7.48,7.80)	7.53 (7.27,7.79)	7.52 (6.84,8.21)	7.30 (6.63,7.96)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	6.89 (6.62,7.15)	6.78 (6.37,7.19)	6.51 (6.25,6.78)	7.01 (6.80,7.22)	7.54 (7.37,7.72)	7.63 (7.36,7.90)	7.43 (6.79,8.06)	5.30 (4.63,5.96)	< .001
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>									

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global <i>p</i> -value
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.07 (6.84,7.30)	6.65 (6.18,7.13)	6.51 (6.30,6.71)	6.93 (6.73,7.13)	7.37 (7.20,7.54)	7.65 (7.40,7.90)	7.45 (6.94,7.96)	6.15 (5.81,6.48)	< .001
Social Support	6.88 (6.57,7.18)	6.84 (6.48,7.19)	6.02 (5.77,6.28)	6.28 (6.04,6.51)	6.67 (6.45,6.90)	6.30 (5.90,6.70)	5.92 (5.15,6.69)	6.70 (6.04,7.37)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.85 (0.81,0.89)	0.83 (0.77,0.88)	0.79 (0.75,0.83)	0.82 (0.79,0.86)	0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.88 (0.83,0.92)	0.68 (0.52,0.84)	1.00 *	< .001
Government Approval	0.61 (0.55,0.67)	0.48 (0.39,0.56)	0.36 (0.31,0.40)	0.47 (0.42,0.52)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.62 (0.55,0.69)	0.58 (0.41,0.75)	0.00 *	< .001
Political Voice	0.68 (0.62,0.75)	0.57 (0.48,0.66)	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.55 (0.50,0.61)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.60 (0.52,0.67)	0.62 (0.44,0.81)	0.55 *	< .001
Belonging	7.36 (7.09,7.63)	7.09 (6.59,7.59)	6.70 (6.47,6.93)	7.12 (6.91,7.33)	7.73 (7.56,7.90)	8.01 (7.75,8.28)	7.33 (6.59,8.08)	7.00 *	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.67 (0.58,0.76)	0.64 (0.59,0.68)	0.72 (0.68,0.77)	0.80 (0.75,0.84)	0.87 (0.82,0.93)	0.80 (0.65,0.95)	0.00 *	< .001
Trust	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.42 (0.34,0.51)	0.37 (0.33,0.42)	0.45 (0.41,0.50)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.51 (0.44,0.59)	0.27 (0.12,0.42)	0.00 *	< .001
Community Participation	0.26 (0.21,0.32)	0.22 (0.15,0.30)	0.16 (0.12,0.19)	0.19 (0.15,0.23)	0.22 (0.19,0.26)	0.27 (0.21,0.33)	0.13 (0.02,0.24)	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>									
Traumatic Distress	0.44 (0.38,0.51)	0.43 (0.34,0.51)	0.39 (0.34,0.44)	0.42 (0.37,0.47)	0.38 (0.34,0.42)	0.32 (0.25,0.39)	0.23 (0.08,0.37)	0.00 *	< .001
Depression	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	0.57 (0.48,0.65)	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	0.48 (0.43,0.53)	0.46 (0.41,0.50)	0.35 (0.29,0.42)	0.18 (0.05,0.31)	0.00 *	< .001
Anxiety	0.42 (0.36,0.49)	0.38 (0.29,0.46)	0.35 (0.31,0.40)	0.33 (0.28,0.37)	0.26 (0.22,0.29)	0.19 (0.13,0.24)	0.17 (0.04,0.29)	0.00 *	< .001
Suffering	0.65 (0.58,0.71)	0.53 (0.44,0.61)	0.52 (0.47,0.57)	0.48 (0.43,0.53)	0.48 (0.43,0.52)	0.41 (0.34,0.48)	0.40 (0.24,0.57)	0.30 (0.00,0.96)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>									
Loneliness	3.71 (3.37,4.05)	3.90 (3.44,4.36)	4.05 (3.77,4.33)	3.40 (3.16,3.64)	2.85 (2.62,3.08)	2.73 (2.38,3.08)	2.49 (1.79,3.19)	6.00 *	<2e-16

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global <i>p</i> -value
Discrimination	0.36 (0.30,0.42)	0.39 (0.30,0.47)	0.25 (0.21,0.29)	0.33 (0.28,0.38)	0.31 (0.27,0.35)	0.21 (0.16,0.27)	0.10 (0.00,0.20)	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>									
Promoting Good	7.26 (7.02,7.49)	6.82 (6.36,7.27)	6.72 (6.49,6.94)	7.24 (7.06,7.42)	7.66 (7.50,7.81)	7.67 (7.44,7.90)	7.38 (6.86,7.91)	6.35 (5.62,7.08)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	6.80 (6.54,7.06)	6.79 (6.34,7.24)	6.45 (6.24,6.65)	7.00 (6.80,7.19)	7.45 (7.30,7.61)	7.50 (7.27,7.73)	7.36 (6.83,7.89)	7.65 (6.92,8.38)	< .001
Hope	7.24 (7.00,7.48)	6.79 (6.29,7.29)	6.69 (6.47,6.91)	7.16 (6.96,7.36)	7.62 (7.45,7.79)	7.59 (7.34,7.83)	7.66 (7.13,8.19)	7.00 *	< .001
Gratitude	7.02 (6.76,7.29)	6.66 (6.18,7.14)	6.51 (6.29,6.73)	7.06 (6.85,7.28)	7.15 (6.97,7.34)	7.07 (6.79,7.36)	7.06 (6.34,7.78)	7.41 (6.07,8.74)	< .001
Love	6.68 (6.42,6.94)	6.44 (5.93,6.96)	5.95 (5.70,6.20)	6.36 (6.11,6.60)	6.84 (6.63,7.04)	6.70 (6.33,7.07)	6.55 (5.84,7.27)	8.00 *	< .001
Forgiveness	0.55 (0.49,0.62)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.60 (0.56,0.65)	0.69 (0.63,0.76)	0.63 (0.47,0.79)	1.00 *	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	0.53 (0.44,0.62)	0.46 (0.42,0.51)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.58 (0.53,0.62)	0.48 (0.41,0.55)	0.23 (0.08,0.37)	1.00 *	< .001
Helping	0.70 (0.64,0.76)	0.69 (0.60,0.77)	0.68 (0.64,0.73)	0.63 (0.58,0.67)	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.62 (0.55,0.69)	0.43 (0.26,0.60)	1.00 *	< .001
Volunteering	0.41 (0.35,0.47)	0.33 (0.26,0.41)	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.32 (0.27,0.37)	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	0.37 (0.31,0.44)	0.25 (0.11,0.40)	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>									
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.43 (7.21,7.65)	6.90 (6.47,7.32)	6.66 (6.45,6.87)	7.09 (6.90,7.28)	7.50 (7.34,7.66)	7.26 (7.00,7.51)	6.48 (5.79,7.16)	6.41 (5.07,7.74)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.18 (0.13,0.22)	0.25 (0.17,0.33)	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.21 (0.16,0.25)	0.16 (0.13,0.20)	0.20 (0.15,0.26)	0.36 (0.20,0.52)	0.00 *	< .001
Pain	0.50 (0.44,0.57)	0.47 (0.39,0.56)	0.44 (0.40,0.49)	0.44 (0.40,0.49)	0.43 (0.39,0.47)	0.43 (0.36,0.51)	0.54 (0.37,0.71)	1.00 *	< .001
Smoking	2.07 (1.63,2.52)	2.47 (1.49,3.45)	1.73 (1.32,2.14)	2.50 (2.01,2.99)	2.83 (2.28,3.38)	1.06 (0.68,1.45)	0.58 (0.00,1.35)	0.00 *	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global p-value
Drinking	2.08 (1.75,2.40)	1.58 (1.25,1.91)	1.48 (1.21,1.76)	1.83 (1.54,2.11)	2.26 (1.96,2.56)	1.13 (0.83,1.43)	0.81 (0.34,1.28)	0.00 *	< .001
Exercise	2.42 (2.18,2.66)	1.77 (1.50,2.04)	2.03 (1.83,2.23)	2.11 (1.92,2.31)	2.46 (2.28,2.64)	2.31 (1.98,2.64)	2.41 (1.46,3.35)	2.30 (1.63,2.96)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>									
Financial Security	6.50 (6.17,6.83)	5.98 (5.39,6.56)	5.91 (5.64,6.17)	6.44 (6.18,6.71)	7.38 (7.18,7.58)	7.25 (6.88,7.61)	8.02 (7.37,8.68)	5.30 (4.63,5.96)	< .001
Material Security	6.58 (6.28,6.88)	6.24 (5.88,6.60)	6.17 (5.92,6.42)	6.61 (6.36,6.86)	7.40 (7.22,7.57)	7.56 (7.25,7.87)	7.50 (6.85,8.15)	7.00 *	< .001
Education	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	0.19 (0.13,0.24)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.23 (0.19,0.26)	0.14 (0.11,0.17)	0.12 (0.07,0.16)	0.22 (0.08,0.37)	0.00 *	< .001
Employment	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.87 (0.77,0.96)	0.91 (0.88,0.94)	0.91 (0.87,0.94)	0.90 (0.88,0.93)	0.51 (0.44,0.58)	0.26 (0.11,0.40)	0.00 *	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.87 (0.83,0.91)	0.76 (0.68,0.85)	0.66 (0.62,0.71)	0.80 (0.76,0.83)	0.90 (0.88,0.93)	0.87 (0.82,0.92)	0.83 (0.71,0.96)	0.70 (0.04,1.37)	< .001
Housing	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.61 (0.52,0.70)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.77 (0.73,0.81)	0.71 (0.64,0.77)	0.67 (0.51,0.83)	1.00 *	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>									
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.53 (0.46,0.59)	0.48 (0.40,0.57)	0.42 (0.37,0.47)	0.49 (0.44,0.54)	0.48 (0.44,0.53)	0.43 (0.36,0.50)	0.34 (0.18,0.50)	1.00 *	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.50 (0.42,0.59)	0.47 (0.42,0.52)	0.55 (0.51,0.60)	0.44 (0.39,0.48)	0.39 (0.32,0.46)	0.27 (0.12,0.42)	1.00 *	< .001
Religious Experience	0.51 (0.45,0.58)	0.46 (0.38,0.55)	0.41 (0.36,0.46)	0.46 (0.41,0.51)	0.39 (0.35,0.43)	0.38 (0.31,0.45)	0.41 (0.24,0.57)	1.00 *	< .001
Religious Reading	0.28 (0.22,0.34)	0.23 (0.17,0.29)	0.19 (0.15,0.23)	0.26 (0.21,0.31)	0.32 (0.28,0.36)	0.30 (0.24,0.36)	0.20 (0.06,0.33)	0.00 *	< .001
Belief in God	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	0.64 (0.60,0.69)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.51 (0.44,0.59)	0.44 (0.27,0.60)	1.00 *	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.38 (0.29,0.47)	0.44 (0.32,0.55)	0.52 (0.43,0.60)	0.50 (0.45,0.56)	0.51 (0.46,0.55)	0.62 (0.45,0.79)	0.57 (0.38,0.76)	1.00 *	< .001

Outcome	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Global <i>p</i> -value
Religious Comfort	0.53 (0.45,0.61)	0.52 (0.42,0.61)	0.57 (0.49,0.65)	0.56 (0.50,0.61)	0.48 (0.43,0.54)	0.57 (0.48,0.66)	0.55 (0.29,0.80)	1.00 *	< .001
Loved by God	0.40 (0.33,0.47)	0.42 (0.31,0.53)	0.45 (0.39,0.51)	0.48 (0.42,0.54)	0.45 (0.39,0.51)	0.52 (0.39,0.66)	0.43 (0.25,0.61)	0.81 (0.00,4.76)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.35 (0.29,0.42)	0.39 (0.29,0.50)	0.35 (0.29,0.41)	0.37 (0.32,0.41)	0.32 (0.27,0.37)	0.40 (0.30,0.50)	0.31 (0.13,0.49)	0.12 (0.00,1.24)	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.35 (0.28,0.41)	0.33 (0.23,0.43)	0.28 (0.23,0.32)	0.31 (0.25,0.37)	0.31 (0.27,0.36)	0.30 (0.21,0.39)	0.23 (0.05,0.42)	0.00 *	< .001
Evangelism	0.41 (0.33,0.50)	0.47 (0.37,0.57)	0.47 (0.42,0.52)	0.47 (0.41,0.52)	0.43 (0.39,0.48)	0.53 (0.45,0.62)	0.43 (0.25,0.62)	1.00 *	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>									
Openness to Experience	3.23 (3.11,3.34)	3.35 (3.16,3.55)	3.27 (3.18,3.37)	3.26 (3.17,3.36)	3.16 (3.08,3.24)	3.35 (3.21,3.49)	3.39 (3.05,3.74)	2.50 *	< .001
Agreeableness	2.78 (2.66,2.90)	2.80 (2.62,2.98)	2.70 (2.62,2.79)	2.73 (2.64,2.82)	2.63 (2.54,2.71)	2.40 (2.27,2.53)	2.56 (2.26,2.85)	1.65 (1.31,1.98)	< .001
Conscientiousness	3.09 (2.96,3.23)	3.22 (3.03,3.40)	2.86 (2.77,2.95)	2.71 (2.60,2.81)	2.54 (2.44,2.64)	2.33 (2.18,2.47)	2.28 (1.88,2.69)	1.65 (1.31,1.98)	< .001
Neuroticism	3.70 (3.56,3.84)	3.68 (3.49,3.88)	3.71 (3.60,3.82)	3.56 (3.46,3.65)	3.26 (3.17,3.36)	3.19 (3.03,3.35)	3.18 (2.84,3.52)	3.74 (2.07,5.41)	4.72e-12
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>									
Ever Married	0.35 (0.29,0.41)	0.44 (0.36,0.53)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.77 (0.74,0.81)	0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.89 (0.85,0.94)	0.88 (0.77,0.99)	1.00 *	< .001
Children	0.63 (0.52,0.74)	0.56 (0.38,0.75)	0.85 (0.74,0.97)	0.93 (0.79,1.07)	0.41 (0.34,0.47)	0.22 (0.13,0.31)	0.24 (0.00,0.54)	0.00 *	< .001

Table 3. Gender: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>				
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>				
Happiness	7.24 (7.11,7.36)	7.11 (6.97,7.24)	5.45 *	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.06 (6.91,7.20)	7.00 (6.87,7.14)	5.91 *	0.244
Life Evaluation Today	6.90 (6.76,7.04)	6.80 (6.67,6.93)	5.45 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.03 (6.88,7.17)	7.15 (7.01,7.29)	7.00 *	0.087
Optimism	7.19 (7.05,7.34)	7.27 (7.13,7.40)	6.55 *	0.118
Freedom	7.34 (7.20,7.49)	7.24 (7.10,7.38)	7.73 *	0.593
Peace	0.90 (0.88,0.92)	0.88 (0.85,0.90)	1.00 *	< .001
Balance in Life	0.81 (0.78,0.83)	0.80 (0.77,0.82)	0.45 *	0.543
Mastery	0.87 (0.84,0.89)	0.85 (0.82,0.87)	0.55 *	0.363
Meaning	7.33 (7.20,7.45)	7.22 (7.09,7.35)	5.45 *	< .001
Purpose	7.31 (7.17,7.46)	7.19 (7.05,7.33)	6.45 *	0.040
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.28 (7.14,7.42)	7.08 (6.93,7.23)	6.45 *	0.020
<i>Social Well-being</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.22 (7.09,7.35)	7.05 (6.91,7.19)	6.18 *	0.041
Social Support	6.45 (6.27,6.63)	6.35 (6.17,6.53)	5.45 *	0.021
Intimate Friend	0.82 (0.79,0.85)	0.85 (0.83,0.88)	0.45 *	0.106
Government Approval	0.55 (0.51,0.58)	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.00 *	< .001
Political Voice	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.53 *	< .001
Belonging	7.47 (7.31,7.63)	7.34 (7.20,7.48)	7.55 *	0.452
City Satisfaction	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.00 *	< .001
Trust	0.49 (0.45,0.52)	0.47 (0.44,0.50)	0.00 *	< .001
Community Participation	0.23 (0.20,0.26)	0.19 (0.17,0.22)	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress	0.38 (0.34,0.41)	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	0.55 *	0.872
Depression	0.45 (0.41,0.48)	0.46 (0.42,0.49)	0.55 *	0.928

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Anxiety	0.28 (0.25,0.32)	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	0.00 *	< .001
Suffering	0.49 (0.45,0.53)	0.47 (0.44,0.51)	0.55 *	0.815
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness	3.10 (2.93, 3.28)	3.39 (3.21,3.58)	5.64 *	5.87e-03
Discrimination	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	1.00 *	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good	7.39 (7.27,7.52)	7.25 (7.12,7.38)	8.00 *	< .001
Delayed Gratification	7.12 (6.99,7.25)	7.10 (6.97,7.23)	6.64 *	0.889
Hope	7.37 (7.24,7.51)	7.21 (7.07,7.35)	6.45 *	0.014
Gratitude	6.92 (6.76,7.07)	7.01 (6.87,7.16)	6.91 *	0.687
Love	6.53 (6.35,6.70)	6.52 (6.35,6.69)	5.55 *	0.024
Forgiveness	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.61 (0.58,0.65)	0.00 *	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.51 (0.48,0.55)	0.50 (0.47,0.54)	0.00 *	< .001
Helping	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	0.67 (0.63,0.70)	0.00 *	< .001
Volunteering	0.36 (0.33,0.39)	0.34 (0.31,0.37)	0.00 *	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.23 (7.09,7.38)	7.03 (6.90,7.16)	8.09 *	0.045
Health Limitations	0.22 (0.19,0.25)	0.20 (0.17,0.22)	0.00 *	< .001
Pain	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.44 (0.41,0.48)	0.00 *	< .001
Smoking	2.37 (2.06,2.67)	1.69 (1.39,2.00)	0.00 *	< .001
Drinking	2.03 (1.81,2.24)	1.35 (1.19,1.51)	1.64 *	< .001
Exercise	2.47 (2.30,2.63)	2.05 (1.90,2.20)	1.64 *	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>				
Financial Security	6.88 (6.69,7.07)	6.72 (6.54,6.90)	5.91 *	0.219
Material Security	6.96 (6.80,7.13)	6.92 (6.77,7.07)	6.36 *	0.803
Education	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	0.16 (0.14,0.18)	0.00 *	< .001
Employment	0.78 (0.75,0.82)	0.76 (0.72,0.79)	1.00 *	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.83 (0.80,0.85)	0.81 (0.79,0.84)	0.45 *	0.427

Outcome	Male	Female	Other	Global p-value
Housing	0.70 (0.66,0.73)	0.64 (0.61,0.68)	0.55 *	0.071
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>				
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.47 (0.43,0.50)	0.46 (0.42,0.49)	0.55 *	0.885
Religious Service Attendance	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.27 (0.23,0.30)	0.00 *	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.42 (0.39,0.46)	0.48 (0.45,0.52)	0.55 *	0.057
Religious Experience	0.44 (0.40,0.47)	0.41 (0.37,0.44)	0.55 *	0.439
Religious Reading	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.26 (0.23,0.29)	0.00 *	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.31 (0.27,0.34)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.00 *	< .001
Belief in God	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.60 (0.57,0.64)	0.55 *	0.635
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.33 *	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.56 (0.51,0.62)	0.55 *	0.197
Loved by God	0.45 (0.40,0.51)	0.48 (0.42,0.53)	0.55 *	0.634
Spiritual Punishment	0.37 (0.31,0.42)	0.35 (0.30,0.40)	0.09 *	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.32 (0.29,0.36)	0.28 (0.25,0.32)	0.11 *	< .001
Evangelism	0.47 (0.43,0.52)	0.47 (0.42,0.51)	0.82 *	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>				
Extraversion	3.59 (3.52,3.66)	3.67 (3.61,3.74)	3.27 *	0.029
Openness to Experience	3.18 (3.11,3.25)	3.34 (3.27,3.41)	3.23 *	0.007
Agreeableness	2.65 (2.59,2.72)	2.60 (2.54,2.67)	2.91 *	0.487
Conscientiousness	2.64 (2.56,2.72)	2.66 (2.58,2.74)	2.23 *	0.058
Neuroticism	3.35 (3.27,3.43)	3.51 (3.44,3.59)	4.00 *	<2e-16
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>				
Ever Married	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.00 *	< .001
Divorced	0.03 (0.01,0.04)	0.04 (0.03,0.06)	0.00 *	< .001
Children	0.55 (0.48,0.62)	0.57 (0.49,0.64)	0.00 *	< .001

Table 4. *Marital Status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong*

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global <i>p</i> -value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Wellbeing</i>							
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>							
Happiness	7.51 (7.41,7.62)	7.72 (6.30,9.13)	7.05 (6.47,7.64)	6.77 (6.12,7.43)	6.22 (6.03,6.41)	6.37 (5.78,6.96)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.39 (7.27,7.51)	7.06 (6.21,7.92)	6.74 (6.09,7.39)	7.35 (6.77,7.94)	6.05 (5.86,6.24)	6.29 (5.74,6.84)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	7.22 (7.10,7.33)	6.57 (4.09,9.05)	6.88 (6.18,7.58)	6.66 (5.69,7.63)	5.83 (5.65,6.01)	6.27 (5.31,7.23)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.38 (7.26,7.50)	6.63 (5.40,7.85)	6.73 (6.04,7.42)	7.07 (6.17,7.97)	6.35 (6.17,6.54)	6.68 (6.04,7.31)	< .001
Optimism	7.58 (7.47,7.69)	7.12 (3.89,10.34)	7.30 (6.51,8.08)	6.40 (5.42,7.38)	6.33 (6.11,6.54)	6.26 (5.52,7.00)	< .001
Freedom	7.52 (7.40,7.64)	7.70 (5.15,10.26)	7.20 (6.40,8.00)	7.29 (6.33,8.24)	6.67 (6.47,6.86)	6.44 (5.55,7.34)	< .001
Peace	0.92 (0.90,0.93)	0.94 (0.80,1.08)	0.83 (0.70,0.96)	0.90 (0.76,1.04)	0.80 (0.77,0.84)	0.83 (0.70,0.96)	< .001
Balance in Life	0.83 (0.81,0.85)	0.94 (0.80,1.08)	0.81 (0.69,0.94)	0.91 (0.77,1.05)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.75 (0.59,0.91)	< .001
Meaning	7.61 (7.51,7.72)	7.68 (6.66,8.70)	6.94 (6.34,7.54)	7.26 (6.71,7.81)	6.33 (6.13,6.53)	6.62 (5.92,7.31)	< .001
Purpose	7.65 (7.54,7.76)	6.96 (3.28,10.63)	7.16 (6.58,7.74)	6.33 (5.22,7.44)	6.21 (5.99,6.43)	6.03 (5.32,6.74)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.51 (7.38,7.63)	7.88 (6.43,9.33)	6.91 (6.27,7.54)	6.43 (5.29,7.57)	6.29 (6.08,6.49)	6.77 (5.92,7.62)	< .001
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>							
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.47 (7.36,7.58)	7.35 (6.06,8.63)	6.83 (6.19,7.48)	7.11 (6.26,7.97)	6.24 (6.05,6.42)	6.00 (5.24,6.77)	< .001
Social Support	6.75 (6.59,6.91)	7.86 (7.24,8.48)	6.13 (5.36,6.91)	4.67 (3.14,6.21)	5.53 (5.30,5.75)	5.37 (4.71,6.03)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.89 (0.87,0.91)	0.75 (0.29,1.21)	0.79 (0.66,0.92)	0.76 (0.54,0.98)	0.71 (0.67,0.75)	0.68 (0.47,0.89)	< .001
Government Approval	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.68 (0.22,1.14)	0.41 (0.24,0.57)	0.53 (0.25,0.81)	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	0.33 (0.07,0.60)	< .001
Political Voice	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.60 (0.12,1.07)	0.43 (0.24,0.62)	0.33 (0.03,0.64)	0.47 (0.42,0.52)	0.50 (0.24,0.76)	< .001
Belonging	7.70 (7.57,7.82)	8.41 (7.47,9.35)	6.82 (6.11,7.53)	8.30 (7.39,9.20)	6.59 (6.38,6.80)	6.70 (5.79,7.62)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.82 (0.79,0.84)	0.69 (0.23,1.15)	0.67 (0.51,0.82)	0.80 (0.55,1.05)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.64 (0.42,0.85)	< .001
Trust	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.66 (0.20,1.12)	0.28 (0.13,0.43)	0.50 (0.21,0.79)	0.33 (0.29,0.38)	0.53 (0.31,0.75)	< .001
Community Participation	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.14 (0.00,0.36)	0.20 (0.07,0.34)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.12 (0.09,0.15)	0.06 (0.00,0.14)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
<i>Social Distress</i>							
Loneliness	2.89 (2.74,3.04)	3.00 (1.38,4.63)	3.48 (2.59,4.36)	3.93 (2.94,4.91)	4.22 (3.96,4.48)	4.06 (3.29,4.83)	<2e-16
Discrimination	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.33 (0.00,0.79)	0.16 (0.03,0.29)	0.04 (0.00,0.10)	0.24 (0.20,0.27)	0.23 (0.00,0.48)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>							
Promoting Good	7.65 (7.54,7.76)	8.00 (6.62,9.37)	7.27 (6.67,7.88)	6.69 (5.97,7.42)	6.41 (6.22,6.59)	6.77 (6.03,7.51)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	7.42 (7.32,7.53)	6.45 (4.58,8.31)	6.99 (6.37,7.61)	7.05 (6.26,7.85)	6.27 (6.09,6.46)	6.68 (5.95,7.41)	< .001
Hope	7.68 (7.57,7.79)	8.08 (7.38,8.79)	7.15 (6.57,7.73)	6.65 (5.59,7.71)	6.23 (6.03,6.44)	6.16 (5.39,6.94)	< .001
Gratitude	7.31 (7.19,7.43)	6.69 (5.02,8.36)	6.89 (6.14,7.63)	5.78 (4.55,7.00)	6.12 (5.90,6.33)	6.15 (5.42,6.87)	< .001
Love	6.91 (6.77,7.06)	5.71 (3.97,7.45)	6.36 (5.58,7.13)	4.36 (2.46,6.26)	5.64 (5.42,5.86)	5.11 (4.33,5.89)	< .001
Forgiveness	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.67 (0.20,1.13)	0.64 (0.48,0.79)	0.83 (0.63,1.03)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.70 (0.52,0.87)	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.39 (0.00,0.86)	0.40 (0.24,0.56)	0.64 (0.36,0.91)	0.34 (0.30,0.38)	0.42 (0.21,0.63)	< .001
Helping	0.68 (0.65,0.71)	0.19 (0.00,0.44)	0.59 (0.43,0.74)	0.51 (0.22,0.80)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.37 (0.18,0.56)	< .001
Volunteering	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	0.33 (0.00,0.79)	0.26 (0.09,0.43)	0.29 (0.01,0.57)	0.16 (0.13,0.19)	0.12 (0.00,0.24)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>							
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.46 (7.35,7.58)	5.43 (2.32,8.54)	6.84 (6.20,7.48)	5.80 (5.04,6.57)	6.33 (6.16,6.51)	6.77 (5.97,7.57)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.19 (0.17,0.22)	0.83 (0.58,1.08)	0.47 (0.30,0.63)	0.42 (0.12,0.71)	0.18 (0.15,0.21)	0.26 (0.01,0.50)	< .001
Smoking	2.24 (1.97,2.51)	2.07 (0.00,6.62)	2.45 (0.61,4.28)	0.70 (0.00,1.86)	1.37 (1.01,1.73)	1.21 (0.09,2.34)	< .001
Drinking	1.87 (1.71,2.03)	1.97 (0.00,5.05)	2.56 (1.31,3.81)	0.20 (0.00,0.45)	1.06 (0.88,1.23)	1.08 (0.28,1.88)	< .001
Exercise	2.43 (2.30,2.57)	2.72 (0.38,5.06)	1.97 (1.34,2.61)	1.33 (0.00,2.69)	1.78 (1.60,1.97)	1.95 (1.08,2.81)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>							
Financial Security	7.10 (6.95,7.25)	7.99 (6.41,9.58)	7.21 (6.46,7.95)	6.51 (5.21,7.81)	5.89 (5.63,6.14)	5.68 (4.73,6.64)	< .001
Material Security	7.19 (7.06,7.33)	7.26 (5.81,8.71)	7.01 (6.18,7.83)	7.60 (6.62,8.57)	6.21 (5.99,6.43)	5.88 (5.02,6.74)	< .001
Education	0.16 (0.14,0.19)	0.00 *	0.08 (0.02,0.14)	0.11 (0.00,0.24)	0.25 (0.22,0.29)	0.21 (0.07,0.35)	< .001
Employment	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.23 (0.00,0.52)	0.65 (0.50,0.81)	0.27 (0.08,0.47)	0.82 (0.78,0.85)	0.67 (0.40,0.93)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.85 (0.83,0.88)	0.66 (0.20,1.12)	0.78 (0.66,0.89)	0.89 (0.74,1.03)	0.73 (0.70,0.77)	0.57 (0.34,0.80)	< .001
Housing	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.70 (0.24,1.15)	0.41 (0.24,0.57)	0.48 (0.19,0.76)	0.55 (0.50,0.59)	0.60 (0.40,0.80)	< .001

Outcome	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Domestic partner	Single, never married	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>							
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.52 (0.49,0.55)	0.39 (0.00,0.85)	0.37 (0.21,0.53)	0.25 (0.02,0.49)	0.33 (0.29,0.38)	0.41 (0.18,0.64)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance	0.30 (0.28,0.33)	0.41 (0.00,0.88)	0.28 (0.13,0.44)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.18 (0.14,0.22)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.45 (0.42,0.48)	0.39 (0.00,0.86)	0.58 (0.43,0.73)	0.04 (0.00,0.09)	0.49 (0.44,0.53)	0.33 (0.15,0.51)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.36 (0.00,0.82)	0.62 (0.48,0.77)	0.14 (0.01,0.26)	0.32 (0.28,0.36)	0.19 (0.05,0.32)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.41 (0.00,0.88)	0.23 (0.08,0.38)	0.06 (0.00,0.13)	0.16 (0.12,0.20)	0.05 (0.00,0.12)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.35 (0.32,0.38)	0.44 (0.00,0.91)	0.32 (0.16,0.48)	0.07 (0.00,0.15)	0.20 (0.16,0.24)	0.04 (0.00,0.10)	< .001
Belief in God	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.42 (0.00,0.89)	0.67 (0.53,0.81)	0.22 (0.00,0.44)	0.54 (0.49,0.58)	0.37 (0.17,0.56)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>							
Extraversion	3.51 (3.45,3.57)	3.35 (2.51,4.19)	3.58 (3.29,3.87)	4.10 (3.63,4.57)	3.99 (3.90,4.08)	3.63 (3.19,4.06)	< .001
Neuroticism	3.31 (3.25,3.38)	4.12 (3.79,4.45)	3.57 (3.24,3.90)	3.63 (3.13,4.13)	3.72 (3.61,3.84)	3.77 (3.24,4.30)	8.6e-12
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>							
Children	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.95 (0.00,1.96)	0.82 (0.23,1.41)	0.13 (0.00,0.26)	0.28 (0.20,0.35)	0.62 (0.00,1.36)	< .001

Table 5. Employment: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Wellbeing</i>								
<i>Psychological Wellbeing</i>								
Happiness	7.23 (7.13,7.32)	7.71 (7.38,8.04)	7.12 (6.83,7.41)	6.64 (6.11,7.17)	6.94 (6.40,7.48)	5.70 (4.86,6.55)	4.65 (2.80,6.51)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.07 (6.97,7.17)	7.37 (6.91,7.84)	7.17 (6.86,7.49)	6.66 (6.11,7.20)	6.71 (6.15,7.27)	5.54 (4.75,6.33)	4.87 (3.44,6.29)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	6.92 (6.83,7.02)	7.50 (7.06,7.93)	6.59 (6.24,6.93)	6.23 (5.72,6.74)	6.50 (5.98,7.01)	5.63 (4.73,6.53)	5.37 (3.69,7.05)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.22 (7.12,7.31)	7.37 (6.92,7.82)	6.78 (6.40,7.15)	7.01 (6.63,7.38)	6.55 (6.10,7.01)	5.91 (4.99,6.83)	5.74 (3.85,7.64)	< .001
Optimism	7.30 (7.20,7.40)	7.53 (7.13,7.93)	7.19 (6.83,7.54)	6.99 (6.43,7.56)	7.19 (6.64,7.73)	5.84 (4.98,6.70)	5.13 (3.66,6.59)	< .001
Meaning	7.30 (7.20,7.40)	7.78 (7.47,8.10)	7.35 (7.05,7.64)	6.59 (6.04,7.14)	7.08 (6.64,7.53)	5.93 (5.20,6.65)	4.96 (3.14,6.78)	< .001
Purpose	7.29 (7.18,7.39)	7.72 (7.29,8.15)	7.31 (6.96,7.65)	6.33 (5.74,6.92)	6.84 (6.29,7.39)	5.75 (4.79,6.71)	6.06 (4.18,7.94)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.26 (7.15,7.37)	7.49 (7.04,7.93)	7.21 (6.85,7.58)	6.39 (5.81,6.97)	6.63 (6.04,7.22)	5.44 (4.68,6.19)	5.25 (3.47,7.03)	< .001
<i>Social Wellbeing</i>								
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.19 (7.09,7.28)	7.32 (6.89,7.75)	7.40 (7.09,7.70)	6.59 (6.12,7.07)	6.38 (5.84,6.91)	5.92 (5.09,6.74)	4.68 (2.96,6.40)	< .001
Social Support	6.51 (6.37,6.64)	7.20 (6.83,7.57)	5.96 (5.48,6.45)	6.02 (5.27,6.77)	5.32 (4.66,5.99)	5.17 (3.97,6.38)	5.50 (3.45,7.55)	< .001
Government Approval	0.53 (0.51,0.56)	0.64 (0.55,0.72)	0.58 (0.48,0.67)	0.34 (0.21,0.47)	0.40 (0.25,0.55)	0.16 (0.03,0.29)	0.42 (0.14,0.70)	< .001
Trust	0.50 (0.47,0.52)	0.62 (0.53,0.70)	0.36 (0.27,0.46)	0.42 (0.29,0.56)	0.51 (0.36,0.65)	0.21 (0.04,0.38)	0.32 (0.07,0.58)	< .001
Community Participation	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.36 (0.28,0.44)	0.19 (0.12,0.27)	0.21 (0.10,0.32)	0.03 (0.00,0.06)	0.14 (0.00,0.34)	0.01 (0.00,0.04)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>								
Depression	0.46 (0.44,0.49)	0.60 (0.51,0.68)	0.28 (0.19,0.36)	0.59 (0.45,0.72)	0.44 (0.30,0.59)	0.50 (0.31,0.68)	0.60 (0.34,0.85)	< .001
Anxiety	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.46 (0.38,0.54)	0.15 (0.08,0.22)	0.41 (0.28,0.54)	0.37 (0.23,0.51)	0.32 (0.17,0.48)	0.43 (0.17,0.69)	< .001
Suffering	0.47 (0.44,0.49)	0.65 (0.57,0.72)	0.46 (0.36,0.55)	0.59 (0.46,0.72)	0.36 (0.23,0.49)	0.64 (0.48,0.81)	0.40 (0.16,0.63)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>								
Loneliness	3.22 (3.08,3.35)	2.84 (2.34,3.35)	3.06 (2.62,3.51)	4.31 (3.55,5.07)	3.74 (3.03,4.46)	4.97 (3.96,5.79)	4.96 (3.19,6.73)	6.82e-05
Discrimination	0.29 (0.27,0.32)	0.46 (0.38,0.54)	0.12 (0.06,0.17)	0.19 (0.09,0.30)	0.22 (0.08,0.36)	0.30 (0.13,0.47)	0.45 (0.17,0.72)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>								
Promoting Good	7.38 (7.29,7.47)	7.97 (7.66,8.28)	7.21 (6.89,7.53)	6.42 (5.86,6.98)	6.95 (6.41,7.49)	6.05 (5.45,6.64)	5.35 (3.39,7.30)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	7.15 (7.06,7.24)	7.63 (7.30,7.97)	7.20 (6.88,7.52)	6.14 (5.59,6.68)	6.62 (6.04,7.20)	6.01 (5.33,6.69)	5.35 (3.43,7.26)	< .001
Hope	7.35 (7.25,7.45)	7.70 (7.36,8.03)	7.32 (6.98,7.67)	6.58 (6.01,7.15)	6.82 (6.30,7.33)	5.46 (4.55,6.37)	5.98 (4.01,7.96)	< .001
Gratitude	7.08 (6.97,7.18)	7.41 (6.97,7.86)	6.78 (6.40,7.16)	6.38 (5.84,6.91)	6.26 (5.69,6.83)	5.58 (4.73,6.42)	5.46 (3.41,7.51)	< .001
Love	6.58 (6.45,6.70)	7.32 (6.88,7.76)	6.39 (5.94,6.84)	6.29 (5.78,6.81)	5.71 (5.01,6.40)	4.71 (3.52,5.90)	5.45 (3.31,7.59)	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.59 (0.51,0.68)	0.36 (0.27,0.46)	0.40 (0.27,0.53)	0.50 (0.36,0.65)	0.26 (0.07,0.44)	0.40 (0.09,0.72)	< .001
Helping	0.68 (0.65,0.70)	0.74 (0.66,0.82)	0.57 (0.48,0.67)	0.68 (0.55,0.81)	0.39 (0.25,0.53)	0.40 (0.22,0.59)	0.46 (0.20,0.72)	< .001
Volunteering	0.36 (0.34,0.39)	0.49 (0.40,0.57)	0.32 (0.22,0.41)	0.23 (0.13,0.34)	0.20 (0.06,0.34)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.23 (0.00,0.55)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>								
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.29 (7.20,7.39)	7.50 (7.06,7.94)	6.60 (6.25,6.95)	6.76 (6.25,7.26)	6.57 (6.05,7.08)	6.07 (5.54,6.59)	5.31 (3.54,7.07)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.17 (0.15,0.19)	0.37 (0.29,0.46)	0.24 (0.16,0.32)	0.10 (0.03,0.17)	0.32 (0.18,0.47)	0.23 (0.08,0.37)	0.57 (0.31,0.82)	< .001
Smoking	2.26 (2.02,2.51)	2.66 (1.87,3.44)	0.80 (0.16,1.44)	0.51 (0.00,1.08)	1.29 (0.37,2.22)	2.37 (0.00,4.91)	0.70 (0.00,3.78)	< .001
Drinking	1.87 (1.72,2.03)	2.47 (2.00,2.93)	0.62 (0.36,0.87)	0.71 (0.31,1.12)	0.93 (0.19,1.66)	1.47 (0.00,3.01)	0.65 (0.00,1.40)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>								
Financial Security	6.77 (6.63,6.90)	7.24 (6.77,7.72)	7.34 (6.87,7.81)	6.57 (5.86,7.28)	6.14 (5.41,6.87)	4.89 (3.54,6.23)	4.73 (2.95,6.51)	< .001
Material Security	6.94 (6.82,7.06)	7.14 (6.67,7.61)	7.34 (6.91,7.76)	6.94 (6.26,7.61)	6.50 (5.91,7.10)	5.20 (4.36,6.03)	5.57 (4.70,6.43)	< .001
Education	0.22 (0.20,0.24)	0.10 (0.05,0.15)	0.09 (0.03,0.15)	0.06 (0.01,0.11)	0.04 (0.01,0.08)	0.17 (0.06,0.28)	0.08 (0.00,0.17)	< .001
Housing	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.77 (0.69,0.84)	0.77 (0.69,0.85)	0.62 (0.49,0.75)	0.48 (0.32,0.63)	0.51 (0.33,0.70)	0.37 (0.12,0.62)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>								
<i>Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality</i>								
Religious Service Attendance	0.48 (0.45,0.50)	0.60 (0.52,0.69)	0.39 (0.30,0.48)	0.45 (0.31,0.58)	0.32 (0.17,0.46)	0.31 (0.12,0.49)	0.26 (0.02,0.51)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.47 (0.45,0.50)	0.60 (0.52,0.68)	0.32 (0.23,0.41)	0.38 (0.25,0.51)	0.47 (0.32,0.61)	0.40 (0.21,0.58)	0.25 (0.00,0.49)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.43 (0.40,0.45)	0.63 (0.55,0.71)	0.32 (0.23,0.41)	0.35 (0.23,0.48)	0.40 (0.25,0.55)	0.19 (0.07,0.32)	0.51 (0.24,0.77)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.27 (0.25,0.30)	0.47 (0.39,0.56)	0.20 (0.12,0.27)	0.13 (0.05,0.22)	0.15 (0.03,0.28)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.01 (0.00,0.04)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.31 (0.29,0.34)	0.48 (0.40,0.56)	0.23 (0.15,0.32)	0.16 (0.07,0.26)	0.23 (0.09,0.37)	0.08 (0.00,0.17)	0.07 (0.00,0.16)	< .001

Outcome	Employed for an employer	Self-employed	Retired	Student	Homemaker	Unemployed and looking for a job	None of these/other	Global p-value
Belief in God	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.75 (0.68,0.82)	0.46 (0.36,0.56)	0.48 (0.34,0.61)	0.46 (0.31,0.60)	0.55 (0.36,0.73)	0.56 (0.29,0.82)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.50 (0.45,0.54)	0.64 (0.54,0.73)	0.59 (0.38,0.80)	0.39 (0.24,0.55)	0.52 (0.28,0.75)	0.57 (0.39,0.76)	0.65 (0.25,1.05)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.34 (0.30,0.37)	0.54 (0.46,0.63)	0.34 (0.23,0.45)	0.34 (0.20,0.49)	0.32 (0.12,0.51)	0.42 (0.21,0.64)	0.48 (0.19,0.77)	< .001
Evangelism	0.45 (0.42,0.48)	0.62 (0.53,0.72)	0.48 (0.35,0.61)	0.39 (0.21,0.57)	0.49 (0.16,0.81)	0.48 (0.24,0.73)	0.58 (0.11,1.05)	< .001
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits								
Conscientiousness	2.66 (2.61,2.72)	2.82 (2.60,3.03)	2.36 (2.15,2.57)	3.38 (3.07,3.68)	2.35 (2.03,2.67)	3.02 (2.56,3.48)	3.14 (2.67,3.62)	< .001
Neuroticism	3.39 (3.33,3.44)	3.62 (3.42,3.82)	3.29 (3.08,3.50)	3.95 (3.61,4.30)	3.74 (3.43,4.06)	4.10 (3.81,4.40)	3.79 (2.91,4.68)	1.62e-07
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors								
<i>Ever Married</i>	0.73 (0.71,0.75)	0.80 (0.73,0.87)	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	0.03 (0.00,0.07)	0.93 (0.87,0.98)	0.43 (0.24,0.61)	0.54 (0.27,0.80)	< .001
Children (NUM_CHILDREN)	0.61 (0.56,0.67)	0.64 (0.47,0.81)	0.12 (0.01,0.23)	0.71 (0.45,0.96)	0.88 (0.36,1.40)	0.34 (0.12,0.55)	1.06 (0.35,1.76)	< .001

Table 6. Education: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>				
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>				
Happiness	7.49 (7.15,7.83)	7.20 (7.10,7.31)	6.77 (6.59,6.95)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.32 (6.97,7.67)	7.06 (6.94,7.17)	6.69 (6.51,6.87)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	7.19 (6.84,7.54)	6.87 (6.75,6.98)	6.51 (6.34,6.67)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.31 (6.95,7.67)	7.08 (6.96,7.20)	6.97 (6.79,7.15)	0.238
Optimism	7.35 (6.95,7.76)	7.29 (7.19,7.40)	6.91 (6.71,7.10)	0.002
Freedom	7.13 (6.71,7.55)	7.36 (7.25,7.48)	7.13 (6.94,7.32)	0.085
Peace	0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.89 (0.87,0.90)	0.86 (0.83,0.90)	0.389
Balance in Life	0.84 (0.77,0.91)	0.79 (0.77,0.81)	0.82 (0.78,0.86)	0.188
Mastery	0.83 (0.75,0.90)	0.85 (0.84,0.87)	0.89 (0.87,0.92)	0.024
Meaning	7.39 (7.06,7.72)	7.29 (7.18,7.40)	7.08 (6.89,7.26)	0.098
Purpose	7.41 (7.01,7.80)	7.31 (7.19,7.42)	6.88 (6.69,7.08)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.13 (6.72,7.54)	7.23 (7.12,7.35)	6.97 (6.75,7.19)	0.103
<i>Social Well-being</i>				
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.23 (6.86,7.59)	7.20 (7.10,7.31)	6.76 (6.58,6.94)	< .001
Social Support	6.83 (6.40,7.25)	6.43 (6.27,6.58)	5.94 (5.70,6.19)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.87 (0.80,0.93)	0.84 (0.82,0.86)	0.80 (0.76,0.84)	0.116
Government Approval	0.68 (0.60,0.77)	0.54 (0.52,0.57)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	< .001
Political Voice	0.61 (0.51,0.70)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.50 (0.44,0.55)	0.002
Belonging	7.64 (7.28,8.00)	7.49 (7.37,7.61)	6.90 (6.66,7.14)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.73 (0.65,0.82)	0.78 (0.76,0.80)	0.71 (0.66,0.76)	0.022
Trust	0.49 (0.40,0.59)	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.32 (0.27,0.37)	< .001
Community Participation	0.30 (0.22,0.38)	0.21 (0.19,0.23)	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	0.003
<i>Psychological Distress</i>				
Traumatic Distress	0.54 (0.45,0.63)	0.36 (0.33,0.38)	0.31 (0.27,0.36)	< .001
Depression	0.59 (0.50,0.68)	0.45 (0.42,0.47)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	< .001
Anxiety	0.38 (0.29,0.47)	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.012

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Suffering	0.52 (0.43,0.62)	0.49 (0.46,0.52)	0.42 (0.37,0.47)	0.052
<i>Social Distress</i>				
Loneliness	3.22 (2.75,3.70)	3.19 (3.05,3.33)	3.55 (3.28,3.82)	6.56e-02
Discrimination	0.47 (0.38,0.56)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.22 (0.18,0.26)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>				
Promoting Good	7.44 (7.09,7.78)	7.38 (7.27,7.48)	7.00 (6.83,7.18)	0.001
Delayed Gratification	7.41 (7.06,7.75)	7.07 (6.97,7.18)	7.02 (6.85,7.19)	0.137
Hope	7.58 (7.21,7.94)	7.32 (7.21,7.43)	6.93 (6.74,7.11)	< .001
Gratitude	7.24 (6.86,7.63)	6.95 (6.83,7.08)	6.80 (6.59,7.00)	0.120
Love	6.90 (6.47,7.34)	6.54 (6.40,6.69)	6.13 (5.89,6.38)	0.002
Forgiveness	0.67 (0.58,0.75)	0.62 (0.60,0.65)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.465
Charitable Giving	0.51 (0.42,0.61)	0.50 (0.48,0.53)	0.50 (0.45,0.56)	0.970
Helping	0.72 (0.63,0.80)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.64 (0.59,0.69)	0.187
Volunteering	0.43 (0.34,0.52)	0.36 (0.34,0.39)	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>				
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.31 (6.92,7.70)	7.17 (7.06,7.28)	6.81 (6.64,6.97)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.34 (0.25,0.43)	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.13 (0.09,0.17)	< .001
Pain	0.58 (0.49,0.67)	0.44 (0.41,0.46)	0.41 (0.36,0.46)	0.005
Smoking	3.66 (2.55,4.77)	1.98 (1.78,2.17)	0.79 (0.59,0.99)	< .001
Drinking	2.25 (1.69,2.81)	1.68 (1.54,1.82)	1.14 (0.93,1.36)	< .001
Exercise	2.16 (1.77,2.55)	2.23 (2.11,2.36)	2.33 (2.08,2.59)	0.693
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>				
Financial Security	7.22 (6.76,7.67)	6.82 (6.67,6.96)	6.37 (6.09,6.66)	0.003
Material Security	7.17 (6.76,7.57)	6.98 (6.85,7.11)	6.62 (6.38,6.85)	0.014
Employment	0.57 (0.48,0.66)	0.78 (0.75,0.81)	0.89 (0.84,0.94)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.85 (0.78,0.92)	0.80 (0.78,0.82)	0.84 (0.81,0.88)	0.075
Housing	0.62 (0.53,0.71)	0.67 (0.65,0.70)	0.68 (0.63,0.73)	0.518
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>				
<i>Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality</i>	0.69 (0.60,0.77)	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.40 (0.35,0.45)	< .001

Outcome	Up to 8 years	9-15 years	16+ years	Global p-value
Religious Service Attendance	0.42 (0.33,0.51)	0.25 (0.23,0.28)	0.20 (0.16,0.24)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.48 (0.39,0.57)	0.45 (0.42,0.48)	0.45 (0.40,0.50)	0.778
Religious Experience	0.56 (0.47,0.65)	0.41 (0.38,0.43)	0.38 (0.32,0.43)	0.003
Religious Reading	0.49 (0.40,0.58)	0.25 (0.22,0.27)	0.15 (0.11,0.19)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.51 (0.42,0.60)	0.28 (0.25,0.30)	0.24 (0.19,0.29)	< .001
Belief in God	0.70 (0.62,0.78)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.008
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.52 (0.42,0.63)	0.51 (0.46,0.57)	0.56 (0.45,0.66)	0.213
Religious Comfort	0.54 (0.43,0.66)	0.53 (0.49,0.57)	0.59 (0.51,0.67)	0.091
Loved by God	0.49 (0.36,0.63)	0.45 (0.40,0.49)	0.51 (0.43,0.59)	0.055
Spiritual Punishment	0.44 (0.34,0.54)	0.36 (0.32,0.40)	0.29 (0.21,0.37)	0.004
Religious Criticism	0.39 (0.30,0.48)	0.30 (0.27,0.33)	0.24 (0.19,0.30)	0.004
Evangelism	0.52 (0.43,0.61)	0.46 (0.43,0.50)	0.45 (0.40,0.50)	0.408
Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits				
<i>Extraversion</i>	3.34 (3.20,3.49)	3.63 (3.58,3.69)	3.88 (3.76,4.00)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.29 (3.09,3.49)	3.25 (3.20,3.30)	3.30 (3.18,3.41)	0.719
Agreeableness	2.72 (2.55,2.89)	2.62 (2.57,2.68)	2.56 (2.46,2.66)	0.248
Conscientiousness	2.99 (2.79,3.19)	2.64 (2.58,2.70)	2.40 (2.29,2.51)	< .001
Neuroticism	3.57 (3.40,3.74)	3.41 (3.35,3.47)	3.43 (3.30,3.57)	2.38e-01
Thematic Area 4: Family Factors				
<i>Ever Married</i>	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.74 (0.72,0.76)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	< .001
Divorced	0.08 (0.03,0.13)	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.02 (0.00,0.03)	0.016
Children	0.75 (0.52,0.98)	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.51 (0.44,0.59)	0.145

Table 7. Religious service attendance: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>						
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>						
Happiness	9.24 (9.07,9.40)	7.56 (7.31,7.81)	7.61 (7.41,7.82)	6.83 (6.61,7.05)	6.65 (6.52,6.79)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	8.85 (8.62,9.07)	7.49 (7.25,7.73)	7.18 (6.89,7.47)	6.68 (6.43,6.93)	6.61 (6.47,6.75)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	9.03 (8.82,9.25)	7.34 (7.12,7.57)	7.28 (7.02,7.54)	6.59 (6.33,6.85)	6.24 (6.11,6.37)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	9.05 (8.82,9.27)	7.53 (7.27,7.79)	7.29 (7.07,7.51)	6.81 (6.55,7.07)	6.63 (6.49,6.76)	< .001
Optimism	9.14 (8.97,9.32)	7.71 (7.45,7.96)	7.50 (7.25,7.75)	7.06 (6.84,7.28)	6.70 (6.54,6.85)	< .001
Freedom	8.99 (8.80,9.18)	7.61 (7.33,7.89)	7.41 (7.16,7.66)	6.93 (6.66,7.19)	6.97 (6.82,7.11)	< .001
Peace	0.98 (0.96,1.00)	0.92 (0.88,0.95)	0.90 (0.85,0.94)	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.86 (0.84,0.88)	< .001
Balance in Life	0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.82 (0.76,0.87)	0.78 (0.73,0.84)	0.79 (0.74,0.84)	0.78 (0.75,0.80)	< .001
Mastery	0.98 (0.96,1.00)	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	0.87 (0.83,0.92)	0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.84 (0.81,0.86)	< .001
Meaning	9.15 (8.97,9.32)	7.55 (7.31,7.79)	7.48 (7.28,7.69)	7.08 (6.88,7.29)	6.83 (6.69,6.97)	< .001
Purpose	9.25 (9.05,9.45)	7.94 (7.72,8.16)	7.62 (7.43,7.82)	6.84 (6.58,7.10)	6.66 (6.50,6.82)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	9.01 (8.81,9.21)	7.53 (7.24,7.82)	7.44 (7.20,7.69)	6.73 (6.46,6.99)	6.80 (6.65,6.96)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>						
Subjective Social Connectedness	8.96 (8.76,9.15)	7.48 (7.22,7.73)	7.39 (7.16,7.62)	6.78 (6.54,7.02)	6.73 (6.59,6.87)	< .001
Social Support	8.68 (8.27,9.09)	7.12 (6.82,7.42)	7.05 (6.80,7.30)	6.25 (5.96,6.53)	5.58 (5.38,5.77)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.98 (0.97,1.00)	0.93 (0.90,0.96)	0.86 (0.81,0.91)	0.82 (0.78,0.87)	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	< .001
Government Approval	0.88 (0.83,0.94)	0.76 (0.70,0.82)	0.77 (0.71,0.82)	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.35 (0.31,0.38)	< .001
Political Voice	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.73 (0.67,0.79)	0.61 (0.53,0.70)	0.60 (0.53,0.66)	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	< .001
Belonging	9.08 (8.90,9.26)	7.81 (7.56,8.06)	7.67 (7.45,7.89)	7.23 (6.94,7.51)	6.94 (6.77,7.10)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.91 (0.88,0.95)	0.82 (0.77,0.88)	0.74 (0.66,0.81)	0.75 (0.69,0.80)	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	< .001
Trust	0.87 (0.80,0.93)	0.59 (0.53,0.65)	0.59 (0.52,0.66)	0.40 (0.35,0.46)	0.36 (0.33,0.40)	< .001
Community Participation	0.84 (0.77,0.92)	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.22 (0.17,0.28)	0.04 (0.02,0.07)	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>						
Traumatic Distress	0.62 (0.55,0.70)	0.50 (0.44,0.56)	0.53 (0.45,0.60)	0.35 (0.29,0.40)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	< .001
Depression	0.69 (0.61,0.76)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.56 (0.48,0.63)	0.37 (0.31,0.43)	0.35 (0.31,0.38)	< .001
Anxiety	0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.39 (0.33,0.45)	0.41 (0.34,0.48)	0.23 (0.18,0.28)	0.19 (0.16,0.22)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
Suffering	0.70 (0.63,0.76)	0.53 (0.47,0.60)	0.53 (0.46,0.61)	0.47 (0.41,0.53)	0.41 (0.38,0.45)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>						
Loneliness	1.23 (0.99,1.48)	3.19 (2.83,3.55)	3.22 (2.90,3.53)	3.46 (3.17,3.76)	3.58 (3.39,3.77)	<2e-16
Discrimination	0.63 (0.56,0.71)	0.41 (0.35,0.47)	0.46 (0.39,0.54)	0.24 (0.18,0.29)	0.13 (0.11,0.15)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>						
Promoting Good	9.09 (8.83,9.34)	7.82 (7.60,8.04)	7.53 (7.30,7.76)	7.03 (6.82,7.24)	6.85 (6.71,6.99)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	8.85 (8.64,9.07)	7.51 (7.27,7.75)	7.33 (7.12,7.54)	6.74 (6.55,6.92)	6.73 (6.59,6.87)	< .001
Hope	9.27 (9.10,9.43)	7.81 (7.56,8.05)	7.64 (7.42,7.86)	6.97 (6.73,7.22)	6.75 (6.60,6.89)	< .001
Gratitude	8.97 (8.75,9.18)	7.69 (7.45,7.93)	7.49 (7.28,7.71)	6.90 (6.64,7.16)	6.20 (6.04,6.36)	< .001
Love	8.89 (8.69,9.10)	7.38 (7.13,7.64)	7.27 (7.03,7.51)	6.33 (6.02,6.64)	5.62 (5.43,5.81)	< .001
Forgiveness	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.71 (0.66,0.77)	0.70 (0.64,0.76)	0.60 (0.54,0.65)	0.53 (0.50,0.57)	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.81 (0.74,0.88)	0.70 (0.64,0.76)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	0.49 (0.43,0.55)	0.34 (0.31,0.37)	< .001
Helping	0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.80 (0.75,0.85)	0.79 (0.72,0.86)	0.68 (0.63,0.74)	0.49 (0.46,0.53)	< .001
Volunteering	0.82 (0.76,0.88)	0.55 (0.48,0.61)	0.52 (0.45,0.60)	0.27 (0.21,0.32)	0.17 (0.14,0.20)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>						
Self-Rated Physical Health	9.18 (8.98,9.37)	7.65 (7.42,7.87)	7.59 (7.36,7.83)	6.81 (6.57,7.05)	6.55 (6.41,6.69)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.39 (0.32,0.46)	0.28 (0.23,0.34)	0.21 (0.15,0.28)	0.18 (0.13,0.23)	0.15 (0.12,0.18)	< .001
Pain	0.64 (0.57,0.72)	0.51 (0.45,0.58)	0.57 (0.50,0.64)	0.44 (0.38,0.50)	0.37 (0.33,0.41)	< .001
Smoking	3.24 (2.63,3.86)	2.84 (2.13,3.54)	3.33 (2.46,4.19)	1.39 (1.08,1.71)	1.35 (1.10,1.60)	< .001
Drinking	3.03 (2.57,3.49)	2.26 (1.90,2.62)	2.74 (2.32,3.16)	1.49 (1.14,1.84)	0.97 (0.82,1.12)	< .001
Exercise	2.84 (2.50,3.19)	2.50 (2.24,2.76)	2.53 (2.21,2.86)	2.46 (2.18,2.75)	1.86 (1.70,2.02)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>						
Financial Security	8.80 (8.53,9.06)	7.25 (6.96,7.53)	7.08 (6.82,7.34)	6.52 (6.20,6.83)	6.29 (6.07,6.50)	< .001
Material Security	8.64 (8.40,8.88)	7.28 (7.04,7.53)	7.06 (6.78,7.35)	6.68 (6.41,6.95)	6.57 (6.39,6.76)	< .001
Education	0.08 (0.03,0.13)	0.16 (0.12,0.20)	0.18 (0.12,0.23)	0.21 (0.17,0.26)	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	< .001
Employment	0.89 (0.82,0.96)	0.78 (0.72,0.84)	0.81 (0.74,0.88)	0.78 (0.72,0.84)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.004
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.93 (0.90,0.96)	0.91 (0.88,0.94)	0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.77 (0.72,0.82)	0.76 (0.73,0.79)	< .001
Housing	0.81 (0.74,0.88)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.68 (0.61,0.76)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	< .001

Outcome	>1/week	1/week	1-3/month	A few times a year	Never	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>						
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.98 (0.96,0.99)	0.86 (0.81,0.90)	0.77 (0.71,0.83)	0.43 (0.37,0.49)	0.14 (0.11,0.16)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.84 (0.77,0.90)	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.51 (0.43,0.58)	0.47 (0.41,0.53)	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.77 (0.71,0.82)	0.65 (0.57,0.72)	0.44 (0.39,0.50)	0.13 (0.10,0.15)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.91 (0.85,0.96)	0.68 (0.62,0.74)	0.40 (0.33,0.48)	0.07 (0.04,0.10)	0.02 (0.01,0.02)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.94 (0.90,0.98)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.48 (0.41,0.56)	0.13 (0.09,0.18)	0.03 (0.02,0.05)	< .001
Belief in God	0.96 (0.93,1.00)	0.95 (0.92,0.97)	0.85 (0.78,0.91)	0.76 (0.71,0.81)	0.25 (0.22,0.28)	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.94 (0.91,0.98)	0.73 (0.67,0.78)	0.48 (0.40,0.56)	0.64 (0.55,0.74)	0.32 (0.24,0.40)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.78 (0.72,0.84)	0.74 (0.68,0.80)	0.65 (0.58,0.72)	0.67 (0.58,0.75)	0.33 (0.25,0.42)	< .001
Loved by God	0.86 (0.81,0.91)	0.72 (0.66,0.78)	0.47 (0.39,0.55)	0.53 (0.46,0.61)	0.26 (0.18,0.33)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.79 (0.72,0.86)	0.53 (0.46,0.59)	0.42 (0.32,0.53)	0.36 (0.29,0.43)	0.19 (0.11,0.27)	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.66 (0.58,0.74)	0.44 (0.35,0.54)	0.34 (0.27,0.41)	0.29 (0.22,0.36)	0.17 (0.13,0.22)	< .001
Evangelism	0.90 (0.86,0.93)	0.73 (0.67,0.79)	0.50 (0.41,0.59)	0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.25 (0.21,0.29)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>						
<i>Extraversion</i>	3.24 (3.15,3.33)	3.37 (3.28,3.46)	3.45 (3.32,3.58)	3.56 (3.43,3.69)	3.90 (3.82,3.98)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.00 (2.81,3.18)	3.23 (3.11,3.35)	3.17 (3.03,3.32)	3.18 (3.08,3.29)	3.38 (3.31,3.46)	< .001
Agreeableness	2.62 (2.46,2.79)	2.67 (2.55,2.79)	2.75 (2.59,2.90)	2.55 (2.45,2.66)	2.61 (2.54,2.67)	0.283
Conscientiousness	2.68 (2.51,2.84)	2.69 (2.56,2.82)	2.85 (2.70,3.00)	2.68 (2.54,2.81)	2.56 (2.48,2.65)	0.023
Neuroticism	3.23 (3.06,3.40)	3.45 (3.33,3.58)	3.47 (3.30,3.64)	3.53 (3.40,3.66)	3.42 (3.34,3.50)	7.95e-02
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>						
<i>Ever Married</i>	0.87 (0.82,0.93)	0.82 (0.77,0.87)	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.72 (0.68,0.77)	0.68 (0.65,0.71)	< .001
Divorced	0.01 (0.00,0.02)	0.05 (0.02,0.08)	0.03 (0.00,0.06)	0.04 (0.01,0.07)	0.03 (0.02,0.05)	0.016
Children	0.57 (0.39,0.75)	0.85 (0.69,1.00)	0.85 (0.70,0.99)	0.56 (0.42,0.70)	0.36 (0.31,0.41)	< .001

Table 8. *Immigration status: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong*

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>			
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>			
Happiness	7.22 (7.13,7.31)	6.68 (6.27,7.10)	0.013
Life Satisfaction	7.07 (6.97,7.17)	6.66 (6.26,7.06)	0.047
Life Evaluation Today	6.92 (6.83,7.01)	6.26 (5.83,6.68)	0.003
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.15 (7.06,7.25)	6.61 (6.15,7.07)	0.023
Optimism	7.27 (7.17,7.37)	6.94 (6.47,7.41)	0.171
Freedom	7.35 (7.25,7.45)	6.81 (6.32,7.31)	0.033
Peace	0.89 (0.88,0.91)	0.81 (0.74,0.89)	0.032
Balance in Life	0.81 (0.79,0.83)	0.75 (0.68,0.83)	0.173
Mastery	0.87 (0.85,0.88)	0.79 (0.71,0.87)	0.062
Meaning	7.31 (7.22,7.40)	6.92 (6.50,7.33)	0.069
Purpose	7.30 (7.21,7.40)	6.75 (6.25,7.25)	0.030
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.25 (7.15,7.35)	6.53 (6.06,7.01)	0.004
<i>Social Well-being</i>			
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.18 (7.08,7.27)	6.71 (6.29,7.14)	0.034
Social Support	6.47 (6.34,6.59)	5.81 (5.27,6.35)	0.019
Intimate Friend	0.85 (0.83,0.87)	0.76 (0.68,0.84)	0.031
Government Approval	0.54 (0.51,0.56)	0.48 (0.39,0.58)	0.274
Political Voice	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.54 (0.45,0.64)	0.353
Belonging	7.47 (7.37,7.57)	6.86 (6.39,7.34)	0.010
City Satisfaction	0.77 (0.75,0.79)	0.71 (0.62,0.80)	0.186
Trust	0.50 (0.47,0.52)	0.30 (0.22,0.38)	< .001
Community Participation	0.23 (0.20,0.25)	0.10 (0.05,0.15)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>			
Traumatic Distress	0.37 (0.35,0.40)	0.37 (0.28,0.46)	0.898
Depression	0.46 (0.43,0.48)	0.43 (0.34,0.52)	0.566
Anxiety	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.33 (0.24,0.42)	0.289

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
Suffering	0.48 (0.45,0.50)	0.50 (0.41,0.60)	0.592
<i>Social Distress</i>			
Loneliness	3.20 (3.07,3.32)	3.80 (3.24,4.36)	3.68e-02
Discrimination	0.28 (0.26,0.30)	0.25 (0.17,0.33)	0.429
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>			
Promoting Good	7.37 (7.29,7.46)	6.85 (6.42,7.28)	0.018
Delayed Gratification	7.16 (7.07,7.25)	6.73 (6.30,7.16)	0.056
Hope	7.31 (7.21,7.40)	7.09 (6.66,7.53)	0.346
Gratitude	7.00 (6.89,7.10)	6.72 (6.26,7.18)	0.242
Love	6.56 (6.44,6.69)	6.15 (5.63,6.67)	0.121
Forgiveness	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.58 (0.49,0.67)	0.297
Charitable Giving	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.41 (0.32,0.50)	0.027
Helping	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.57 (0.47,0.66)	0.054
Volunteering	0.36 (0.33,0.38)	0.27 (0.18,0.36)	0.054
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>			
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.21 (7.12,7.30)	6.42 (5.99,6.86)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.20 (0.18,0.22)	0.27 (0.18,0.36)	0.131
Pain	0.44 (0.42,0.47)	0.53 (0.44,0.63)	0.069
Smoking	2.12 (1.89,2.35)	1.04 (0.45,1.63)	< .001
Drinking	1.73 (1.60,1.87)	1.10 (0.68,1.53)	0.005
Exercise	2.25 (2.14,2.36)	2.13 (1.63,2.62)	0.595
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>			
Financial Security	6.83 (6.71,6.96)	6.47 (5.89,7.05)	0.233
Material Security	6.98 (6.87,7.09)	6.63 (6.15,7.11)	0.156
Education	0.18 (0.17,0.20)	0.16 (0.10,0.21)	0.331
Employment	0.79 (0.76,0.82)	0.61 (0.51,0.70)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.83 (0.81,0.85)	0.71 (0.63,0.79)	0.005
Housing	0.68 (0.66,0.71)	0.53 (0.43,0.63)	0.001

Outcome	Born in this country	Born in another country	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>			
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.47 (0.44,0.49)	0.42 (0.33,0.51)	0.328
Religious Service Attendance	0.27 (0.25,0.29)	0.24 (0.16,0.32)	0.404
Life after Death Belief	0.45 (0.43,0.48)	0.45 (0.36,0.55)	0.931
Religious Experience	0.41 (0.39,0.44)	0.51 (0.42,0.60)	0.043
Religious Reading	0.28 (0.25,0.30)	0.15 (0.09,0.22)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.27 (0.18,0.35)	0.391
Belief in God	0.59 (0.57,0.62)	0.63 (0.54,0.72)	0.444
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.58 (0.43,0.72)	0.167
Religious Comfort	0.53 (0.48,0.57)	0.64 (0.50,0.78)	0.009
Loved by God	0.45 (0.41,0.49)	0.58 (0.47,0.70)	0.005
Spiritual Punishment	0.35 (0.31,0.39)	0.44 (0.32,0.55)	0.063
Religious Criticism	0.31 (0.28,0.33)	0.28 (0.18,0.38)	0.389
Evangelism	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.54 (0.43,0.65)	0.088
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>			
Extraversion	3.62 (3.57,3.67)	3.73 (3.55,3.91)	0.214
Openness to Experience	3.26 (3.21,3.31)	3.30 (3.10,3.49)	0.673
Agreeableness	2.62 (2.57,2.67)	2.66 (2.48,2.85)	0.654
Conscientiousness	2.63 (2.57,2.68)	2.82 (2.56,3.08)	0.154
Neuroticism	3.41 (3.35,3.47)	3.66 (3.48,3.84)	7.95e-03
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>			
Ever Married	0.74 (0.72,0.77)	0.78 (0.72,0.84)	0.325
Divorced	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.09 (0.02,0.15)	0.067
Children	0.53 (0.48,0.58)	0.77 (0.52,1.02)	0.061

Table 9. Religious affiliation: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Jainism	Confucianism	Chinese folk/traditional religion	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1: Multidimensional Well-being</i>																
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>																
Happiness	7.29 (7.12,7.47)	7.86 (6.72,8.99)	8.23 (7.21,9.26)	7.85 (7.57,8.13)	8.74 *	9.26 *	8.91 * (7.24,9.63)	8.44 (6.26,7.45)	6.85 (5.31,7.37)	6.34 (5.31,7.37)	5.18 *	6.86 (6.74,6.98)	10.00 *	7.34 *	7.69 (7.37,8.02)	< .001
Life Satisfaction	7.08 (6.87,7.30)	7.41 (6.42,8.39)	7.29 (4.88,9.70)	7.65 (7.36,7.95)	7.59 *	8.82 *	8.36 * (7.39,9.49)	8.44 (6.02,7.27)	6.64 (5.42,7.45)	6.44 (5.42,7.45)	3.51 *	6.81 (6.69,6.94)	8.00 *	7.74 *	7.49 (7.09,7.89)	< .001
Life Evaluation Today	7.04 (6.84,7.24)	7.69 (6.82,8.56)	8.28 (7.06,9.51)	7.57 (7.25,7.89)	7.59 *	8.82 *	8.36 * (6.68,8.73)	8.44 (6.45,7.58)	6.64 (5.03,6.89)	6.44 (5.03,6.89)	3.51 *	6.81 (6.33,6.58)	8.00 *	7.74 *	7.29 (6.92,7.65)	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.29 (7.08,7.50)	7.62 (6.52,8.73)	7.28 (5.20,9.35)	7.80 (7.47,8.13)	7.97 *	9.45 *	8.67 * (7.47,9.23)	8.35 (6.73,7.66)	7.20 (5.58,7.65)	6.62 (5.58,7.65)	4.99 *	6.76 (6.63,6.88)	10.00 *	7.60 *	7.38 (7.00,7.76)	< .001
Optimism	7.58 (7.40,7.76)	7.65 (6.61,8.70)	6.55 (3.03,10.06)	7.91 (7.62,8.21)	8.21 *	9.08 *	8.62 * (7.96,9.46)	8.71 (6.48,7.43)	6.95 (6.14,8.13)	7.13 (6.14,8.13)	4.01 *	6.86 (6.72,6.99)	9.00 *	7.85 *	7.60 (7.07,8.14)	< .001
Freedom	7.38 (7.15,7.61)	7.48 (6.36,8.60)	6.94 (4.10,9.79)	7.92 (7.63,8.21)	8.04 *	9.45 *	7.22 * (7.55,9.59)	8.57 (6.78,7.91)	6.95 (5.85,8.05)	6.95 (5.85,8.05)	3.91 *	7.07 (6.94,7.20)	6.00 *	7.75 *	7.43 (6.93,7.94)	< .001
Peace	0.91 (0.88,0.93)	0.81 (0.65,0.97)	0.81 (0.47,1.15)	0.91 (0.87,0.96)	0.87 *	1.00 *	0.80 * (0.71,0.94)	1.00 * (0.71,0.94)	0.82 (0.73,1.02)	0.87 (0.73,1.02)	0.59 *	0.88 (0.86,0.90)	1.00 *	0.94 *	0.90 (0.84,0.96)	0.004
Balance in Life	0.82 (0.79,0.86)	0.76 (0.60,0.92)	0.79 (0.00,2.15)	0.85 (0.79,0.90)	0.72 *	1.00 *	1.00 * (0.74,1.15)	0.94 (0.40,0.73)	0.57 (0.68,1.00)	0.84 (0.68,1.00)	0.59 *	0.79 (0.77,0.82)	1.00 *	0.97 *	0.84 (0.76,0.92)	< .001
Mastery	0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.77 (0.61,0.93)	0.80 (0.45,1.15)	0.91 (0.88,0.95)	0.76 *	1.00 *	0.80 * (0.90,1.06)	0.98 (0.78,0.94)	0.86 (0.80,1.04)	0.92 (0.80,1.04)	1.00 *	0.84 (0.82,0.87)	0.00 *	0.84 *	0.93 (0.88,0.98)	< .001
Meaning	7.38 (7.20,7.55)	7.51 (6.40,8.62)	7.53 (6.44,8.61)	7.82 (7.56,8.08)	7.69 *	9.26 *	8.08 * (7.99,9.45)	8.72 (6.91,7.88)	7.35 (6.52,7.82)	7.17 (6.52,7.82)	8.64 *	7.00 (6.87,7.12)	7.00 *	8.46 *	7.65 (7.30,8.01)	< .001
Purpose	7.51 (7.31,7.72)	7.88 (6.87,8.90)	8.32 (7.35,9.29)	7.92 (7.64,8.19)	7.76 *	9.82 *	8.47 * (7.64,9.87)	8.76 (7.02,8.05)	7.54 (6.33,7.84)	7.09 (6.33,7.84)	4.99 *	6.83 (6.69,6.97)	7.00 *	7.85 *	7.78 (7.34,8.22)	< .001
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.15 (6.91,7.39)	7.71 (6.78,8.65)	7.98 (6.45,9.51)	7.78 (7.49,8.07)	8.13 *	8.45 *	8.27 * (7.84,9.47)	8.65 (6.50,7.81)	7.15 (5.43,7.80)	6.61 (5.43,7.80)	5.49 *	6.96 (6.83,7.09)	10.00 *	7.83 *	7.46 (7.06,7.86)	< .001
<i>Social Well-being</i>																
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.15 (6.94,7.35)	7.39 (6.25,8.53)	7.27 (5.44,9.10)	7.72 (7.43,8.00)	7.66 *	8.96 *	7.88 * (7.62,9.49)	8.55 (6.35,7.37)	6.86 (5.44,7.47)	6.45 (5.44,7.47)	4.61 *	6.94 (6.81,7.06)	8.00 *	7.78 *	7.62 (7.27,7.98)	< .001
Social Support	6.54 (6.28,6.80)	7.97 (7.34,8.59)	7.46 (5.77,9.15)	7.30 (6.96,7.63)	7.56 *	8.71 *	7.89 * (8.44,9.33)	8.88 (5.49,7.20)	6.34 (4.65,6.29)	5.47 (4.65,6.29)	6.08 *	5.94 (5.76,6.11)	9.00 *	7.45 *	7.01 (6.35,7.67)	< .001
Intimate Friend	0.89 (0.86,0.92)	0.91 (0.80,1.03)	0.93 (0.72,1.14)	0.88 (0.83,0.92)	0.93 *	0.82 *	0.80 * (0.90,1.06)	0.98 (0.77,0.93)	0.85 (0.51,0.90)	0.70 (0.51,0.90)	0.09 *	0.80 (0.77,0.82)	1.00 *	0.95 *	0.85 (0.77,0.93)	< .001
Government Approval	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.89 (0.80,0.97)	0.94 (0.75,1.13)	0.71 (0.65,0.77)	0.95 *	1.00 *	0.88 * (0.29,0.61)	0.45 (0.02,0.24)	0.13 (0.02,0.24)	0.13 (0.02,0.24)	0.59 *	0.41 (0.37,0.44)	1.00 *	0.82 *	0.71 (0.60,0.82)	< .001
Political Voice	0.62 (0.57,0.68)	0.83 (0.70,0.96)	0.57 (0.00,1.23)	0.74 (0.67,0.81)	0.81 *	0.82 *	0.88 * (0.90,1.06)	0.98 (0.35,0.82)	0.59 (0.28,0.80)	0.54 (0.28,0.80)	0.74 *	0.50 (0.47,0.54)	1.00 *	0.75 *	0.62 (0.48,0.76)	< .001
Belonging	7.57 (7.36,7.78)	7.60 (6.51,8.70)	8.05 (6.92,9.18)	8.08 (7.84,8.33)	7.73 *	9.45 *	8.15 * (8.00,9.46)	8.73 (5.80,7.55)	6.68 (6.75,7.96)	7.36 (6.75,7.96)	6.08 *	7.13 (6.98,7.27)	9.00 *	7.14 *	8.06 (7.55,8.57)	< .001
City Satisfaction	0.78 (0.73,0.82)	0.82 (0.68,0.95)	0.80 (0.46,1.13)	0.82 (0.76,0.89)	0.52 *	1.00 *	0.43 * (0.79,1.12)	0.95 (0.51,0.87)	0.69 (0.30,0.74)	0.52 (0.30,0.74)	0.09 *	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.00 *	0.81 *	0.87 (0.80,0.94)	< .001
Trust	0.52 (0.47,0.57)	0.65 (0.49,0.82)	0.43 (0.00,0.93)	0.59 (0.52,0.66)	0.54 *	1.00 *	0.68 * (0.00,0.91)	0.27 (0.18,0.48)	0.33 (0.15,0.55)	0.35 (0.15,0.55)	0.00 *	0.42 (0.39,0.45)	1.00 *	0.82 *	0.62 (0.49,0.74)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Jainism	Confucianism	Chinese folk/traditional religion	Global p-value
Community Participation	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.57 (0.39,0.75)	0.47 (0.00,0.99)	0.42 (0.36,0.49)	0.88 *	0.82 *	0.68 *	0.93 (0.74,1.13)	0.22 (0.08,0.37)	0.03 (0.00,0.08)	0.49 *	0.06 (0.04,0.07)	1.00 *	0.24 *	0.28 (0.15,0.41)	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>																
Traumatic Distress	0.48 (0.43,0.53)	0.59 (0.42,0.77)	0.84 (0.56,1.13)	0.47 (0.40,0.54)	0.69 *	1.00 *	0.80 *	0.19 (0.00,0.69)	0.33 (0.20,0.46)	0.23 (0.06,0.40)	0.91 *	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	1.00 *	0.36 *	0.53 (0.39,0.67)	< .001
Depression	0.49 (0.44,0.54)	0.70 (0.53,0.86)	0.92 (0.73,1.12)	0.57 (0.50,0.63)	0.69 *	0.82 *	0.88 *	0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.47 (0.31,0.64)	0.30 (0.11,0.48)	1.00 *	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	1.00 *	0.49 *	0.57 (0.43,0.72)	< .001
Anxiety	0.34 (0.29,0.39)	0.51 (0.34,0.69)	0.78 (0.43,1.13)	0.39 (0.32,0.45)	0.91 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.09 (0.00,0.35)	0.28 (0.16,0.39)	0.26 (0.08,0.44)	1.00 *	0.21 (0.18,0.23)	1.00 *	0.37 *	0.31 (0.19,0.43)	< .001
Suffering	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.66 (0.48,0.83)	0.79 (0.44,1.13)	0.55 (0.48,0.62)	0.69 *	1.00 *	0.68 *	0.61 (0.00,1.53)	0.47 (0.31,0.63)	0.35 (0.15,0.55)	1.00 *	0.41 (0.38,0.45)	0.00 *	0.29 *	0.57 (0.42,0.71)	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>																
Loneliness	3.41 (3.13,3.70)	2.54 (1.38,3.69)	3.97 (1.15,6.79)	2.56 (2.23,2.88)	2.30 *	0.74 *	1.73 *	1.93 (0.53,3.32)	3.80 (2.73,4.86)	3.97 (2.94,5.00)	5.41 *	3.41 (3.24,3.57)	0.00 *	2.55 *	2.67 (2.15,3.18)	<2e-16
Discrimination	0.37 (0.32,0.42)	0.60 (0.43,0.78)	0.57 (0.00,1.14)	0.42 (0.36,0.49)	0.74 *	0.82 *	1.00 *	0.27 (0.00,0.91)	0.29 (0.17,0.41)	0.16 (0.03,0.29)	1.00 *	0.16 (0.13,0.18)	1.00 *	0.59 *	0.46 (0.33,0.60)	< .001
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>																
Promoting Good	7.47 (7.29,7.64)	7.78 (6.65,8.91)	8.12 (7.13,9.11)	7.99 (7.72,8.26)	8.57 *	9.45 *	8.54 *	8.65 (7.57,9.73)	7.37 (6.90,7.84)	7.14 (6.54,7.74)	8.15 *	7.00 (6.87,7.12)	9.00 *	7.36 *	7.64 (7.25,8.03)	< .001
Delayed Gratification	7.24 (7.07,7.42)	7.53 (6.38,8.69)	7.25 (5.05,9.45)	7.83 (7.55,8.11)	8.56 *	9.82 *	8.19 *	8.08 (7.57,8.59)	7.37 (6.92,7.82)	7.04 (6.42,7.67)	9.14 *	6.77 (6.65,6.89)	10.00 *	7.99 *	7.56 (7.11,8.02)	< .001
Hope	7.53 (7.34,7.72)	7.72 (6.60,8.83)	8.26 (6.88,9.65)	7.90 (7.62,8.19)	8.07 *	9.63 *	8.47 *	8.72 (7.64,9.80)	7.24 (6.75,7.72)	7.25 (6.52,7.97)	4.50 *	6.92 (6.79,7.05)	9.00 *	7.91 *	7.83 (7.42,8.24)	< .001
Gratitude	7.37 (7.16,7.58)	7.61 (6.46,8.76)	7.63 (6.32,8.94)	7.79 (7.51,8.06)	6.85 *	8.45 *	8.19 *	8.73 (7.76,9.70)	7.42 (6.84,8.00)	6.93 (6.30,7.56)	5.49 *	6.43 (6.29,6.57)	10.00 *	7.46 *	7.64 (7.22,8.06)	< .001
Love	6.84 (6.61,7.07)	7.40 (6.26,8.54)	8.16 (6.95,9.36)	7.43 (7.11,7.74)	8.14 *	8.26 *	8.17 *	9.14 (8.02,10.25)	7.35 (6.82,7.87)	5.62 (4.53,6.70)	9.63 *	5.94 (5.76,6.11)	10.00 *	7.74 *	7.11 (6.49,7.74)	< .001
Forgiveness	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.82 (0.69,0.96)	1.00 *	0.75 (0.69,0.80)	0.94 *	0.82 *	1.00 *	0.43 (0.00,1.30)	0.47 (0.31,0.64)	0.69 (0.49,0.88)	0.41 *	0.56 (0.53,0.59)	1.00 *	0.89 *	0.66 (0.52,0.79)	< .001
Charitable Giving	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.84 (0.70,0.98)	0.77 (0.40,1.14)	0.70 (0.63,0.76)	0.73 *	0.82 *	1.00 *	0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.58 (0.43,0.74)	0.57 (0.36,0.78)	0.41 *	0.37 (0.34,0.40)	1.00 *	0.61 *	0.64 (0.50,0.78)	< .001
Helping	0.74 (0.69,0.79)	0.86 (0.77,0.95)	0.81 (0.47,1.15)	0.80 (0.74,0.86)	0.93 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.97 (0.83,1.11)	0.77 (0.64,0.89)	0.78 (0.60,0.95)	0.49 *	0.54 (0.50,0.57)	1.00 *	0.78 *	0.62 (0.48,0.76)	< .001
Volunteering	0.45 (0.39,0.50)	0.72 (0.54,0.89)	0.63 (0.17,1.09)	0.58 (0.51,0.65)	0.57 *	0.82 *	1.00 *	0.29 (0.14,0.43)	0.24 (0.06,0.42)	0.24 (0.06,0.42)	0.91 *	0.20 (0.17,0.22)	0.00 *	0.63 *	0.58 (0.44,0.71)	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>																
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.22 (7.03,7.42)	7.92 (6.88,8.95)	8.02 (6.09,9.95)	7.85 (7.56,8.14)	8.71 *	9.63 *	8.04 *	8.46 (7.47,9.45)	7.18 (6.63,7.72)	6.87 (6.35,7.39)	4.59 *	6.79 (6.66,6.92)	9.00 *	7.19 *	7.65 (7.25,8.05)	< .001
Health Limitations	0.24 (0.19,0.28)	0.55 (0.38,0.72)	0.60 (0.12,1.08)	0.33 (0.27,0.40)	0.50 *	0.00 *	0.82 *	0.03 (0.00,0.17)	0.18 (0.06,0.29)	0.23 (0.04,0.41)	0.41 *	0.14 (0.12,0.17)	1.00 *	0.30 *	0.18 (0.08,0.28)	< .001
Pain	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	0.61 (0.43,0.79)	0.89 (0.65,1.14)	0.52 (0.45,0.59)	0.69 *	0.82 *	0.88 *	0.20 (0.00,0.72)	0.53 (0.36,0.69)	0.39 (0.18,0.59)	1.00 *	0.39 (0.35,0.42)	1.00 *	0.32 *	0.57 (0.44,0.71)	< .001
Smoking	2.64 (2.02,3.26)	3.10 (1.17,5.03)	2.73 (1.47,3.99)	2.53 (2.01,3.04)	3.53 *	5.29 *	5.29 *	0.53 (0.00,2.05)	1.59 (0.85,2.32)	2.16 (0.49,3.83)	1.76 *	1.45 (1.23,1.67)	3.00 *	3.09 *	2.84 (1.75,3.93)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Jainism	Confucianism	Chinese folk/traditional religion	Global p-value
Drinking	1.97 (1.67,2.28)	2.23 (1.27,3.20)	3.04 (0.98,5.11)	2.39 (1.95,2.82)	4.39 *	2.18 *	3.53 *	0.47 (0.00,1.81)	1.65 (0.98,2.31)	1.29 (0.36,2.23)	3.45 *	1.25 (1.09,1.40)	2.00 *	3.67 *	(1.44,2.72)	< .001
Exercise	2.50 (2.26,2.74)	2.39 (1.42,3.36)	1.92 (0.86,2.98)	2.54 (2.27,2.82)	2.65 *	5.26 *	1.27 *	1.76 (0.00,3.53)	2.78 (2.11,3.45)	2.16 (1.11,3.21)	3.09 *	2.03 (1.88,2.19)	0.00 *	2.96 *	(1.27,2.23)	< .001
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>																
Financial Security	6.82 (6.56,7.09)	7.41 (6.32,8.51)	7.90 (6.09,9.71)	7.45 (7.09,7.80)	7.93 *	9.63 *	8.54 *	7.95 (6.93,8.97)	6.63 (5.91,7.35)	5.59 (4.53,6.65)	5.49 *	6.53 (6.35,6.71)	10.00 *	7.72 *	(6.99,7.98)	< .001
Material Security	6.99 (6.76,7.21)	7.84 (7.16,8.53)	6.74 (3.86,9.62)	7.54 (7.19,7.89)	6.55 *	8.45 *	8.10 *	7.65 (6.55,8.74)	6.70 (6.00,7.40)	5.97 (4.91,7.03)	6.48 *	6.71 (6.56,6.87)	8.00 *	7.23 *	(7.04,7.96)	< .001
Education	0.23 (0.19,0.27)	0.06 (0.01,0.12)	0.12 0.00 *	0.12 (0.08,0.16)	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.00 *	0.16 (0.08,0.33)	0.16 (0.01,0.31)	0.19 (0.01,0.31)	0.00 *	0.19 (0.17,0.22)	0.00 *	0.12 *	(0.03,0.14)	*
Employment	0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.79 (0.61,0.97)	0.85 (0.54,1.17)	0.80 (0.72,0.87)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.88 *	0.57 (0.00,1.51)	0.63 (0.49,0.85)	0.77 (0.59,0.95)	1.00 *	0.75 (0.71,0.78)	1.00 *	0.90 *	(0.65,0.94)	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	0.83 (0.79,0.87)	0.91 (0.84,0.99)	0.86 (0.59,1.14)	0.84 (0.78,0.90)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.80 *	0.69 (0.66,0.90)	0.69 (0.48,0.89)	0.80 (0.48,0.89)	0.59 *	0.80 (0.77,0.82)	0.00 *	1.00 *	(0.86,0.97)	*
Housing	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.70 (0.54,0.86)	0.49 (0.00,1.01)	0.77 (0.70,0.83)	0.79 *	1.00 *	0.43 *	0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.62 (0.46,0.78)	0.42 (0.21,0.63)	0.09 *	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	1.00 *	0.55 *	(0.58,0.86)	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 2: Religion/Spirituality</i>																
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.77 (0.73,0.82)	0.75 (0.58,0.91)	0.59 (0.01,1.17)	0.72 (0.65,0.78)	0.52 *	0.82 *	1.00 *	0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.61 (0.45,0.77)	0.45 (0.24,0.66)	0.59 *	0.20 (0.17,0.23)	1.00 *	0.94 *	(0.44,0.72)	< .001
Religious Service Attendance	0.55 (0.50,0.60)	0.71 (0.56,0.85)	0.46 (0.30,1.13)	0.46 (0.39,0.52)	0.41 *	0.82 *	0.68 *	0.96 (0.84,1.09)	0.35 (0.18,0.52)	0.06 (0.00,0.14)	0.49 *	0.03 (0.02,0.05)	1.00 *	0.20 *	(0.19,0.43)	< .001
Life after Death Belief	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.84 (0.76,0.93)	0.68 (0.26,1.10)	0.73 (0.66,0.79)	0.35 *	0.82 *	0.68 *	0.93 (0.74,1.13)	0.54 (0.38,0.71)	0.44 (0.23,0.65)	0.41 *	0.31 (0.28,0.34)	0.00 *	0.59 *	(0.39,0.68)	< .001
Religious Experience	0.68 (0.63,0.73)	0.88 (0.80,0.96)	0.64 (0.19,1.09)	0.67 (0.61,0.74)	0.94 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.56 (0.40,0.72)	0.48 (0.27,0.69)	0.00 *	0.17 (0.15,0.20)	1.00 *	0.50 *	(0.48,0.76)	< .001
Religious Reading	0.49 (0.43,0.54)	0.65 (0.47,0.82)	0.67 (0.24,1.11)	0.50 (0.43,0.57)	0.48 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.90 (0.51,1.28)	0.29 (0.14,0.44)	0.21 (0.04,0.37)	0.00 *	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	1.00 *	0.62 *	(0.29,0.56)	< .001
Prayer-Meditation	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.67 (0.49,0.84)	0.74 (0.35,1.13)	0.57 (0.50,0.64)	0.80 *	1.00 *	0.88 *	0.69 (0.00,1.60)	0.30 (0.16,0.45)	0.17 (0.03,0.31)	0.49 *	0.05 (0.04,0.06)	1.00 *	0.33 *	(0.33,0.60)	< .001
Belief in God	0.94 (0.92,0.96)	1.00 *	0.93 (0.69,1.16)	0.88 (0.84,0.93)	1.00 *	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.91 (0.54,1.28)	0.80 (0.68,0.92)	0.74 (0.55,0.93)	1.00 *	0.29 (0.26,0.32)	1.00 *	0.88 *	(0.54,0.82)	*
Intrinsic Religiosity	0.72 (0.67,0.78)	0.77 (0.62,0.92)	0.32 (0.00,0.76)	0.74 (0.67,0.81)	0.22 *	0.82 *	0.50 *	0.95 (0.79,1.12)	0.57 (0.39,0.75)	0.66 (0.33,1.00)	0.08 *	0.35 (0.28,0.43)	0.00 *	0.31 *	(0.34,0.73)	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.77 (0.73,0.82)	0.80 (0.68,0.91)	0.45 (0.00,0.99)	0.71 (0.64,0.78)	0.71 *	0.00 *	0.72 *	0.98 (0.84,1.11)	0.71 (0.52,0.90)	0.66 (0.41,0.92)	0.91 *	0.35 (0.28,0.41)	1.00 *	0.68 *	(0.49,0.77)	< .001
Loved by God	0.77 (0.73,0.82)	0.75 (0.62,0.88)	0.34 (0.00,0.92)	0.61 (0.52,0.69)	0.63 *	1.00 *	0.12 *	0.92 (0.69,1.16)	0.54 (0.33,0.74)	0.43 (0.00,0.88)	0.10 *	0.26 (0.18,0.34)	0.20 *	0.34 *	(0.28,0.62)	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.49 (0.42,0.56)	0.75 (0.62,0.87)	0.58 (0.03,1.13)	0.56 (0.49,0.63)	0.61 *	0.85 *	0.55 *	0.87 (0.00,1.99)	0.41 (0.22,0.59)	0.35 (0.11,0.58)	0.06 *	0.21 (0.15,0.26)	0.00 *	0.46 *	(0.22,0.54)	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.39 (0.30,0.48)	0.53 (0.34,0.71)	0.54 (0.00,2.29)	0.47 (0.38,0.55)	0.65 *	0.00 *	0.33 *	0.77 (0.10,1.45)	0.27 (0.10,0.43)	0.20 (0.00,0.46)	0.27 *	0.20 (0.15,0.24)	1.00 *	0.64 *	(0.19,0.51)	< .001
Evangelism	0.70 (0.65,0.75)	0.76 (0.63,0.90)	0.44 (0.00,0.98)	0.68 (0.61,0.74)	0.70 *	1.00 *	0.62 *	0.97 (0.81,1.12)	0.64 (0.47,0.81)	0.54 (0.28,0.80)	0.84 *	0.27 (0.23,0.31)	1.00 *	0.49 *	(0.31,0.61)	< .001

Outcome	Christianity	Islam	Hinduism	Buddhism	Judaism	Sikhism	Baha'i	Shinto	Taoism	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	Some other religion	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	Jainism	Confucianism	Chinese folk/traditional religion	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>																
Extraversion	3.50 (3.42,3.59)	3.40 (3.10,3.69)	3.30 (2.08,4.53)	3.44 (3.29,3.59)	3.24 *	3.59 *	2.94 *	2.86 (1.73,3.99)	3.80 (3.59,4.01)	4.23 (3.80,4.67)	3.87 *	3.78 (3.71,3.85)	4.00 *	3.35 *	3.33 (3.17,3.50)	< .001
Openness to Experience	3.18 (3.09,3.27)	3.42 (2.91,3.93)	3.50 (2.53,4.47)	3.12 (3.00,3.24)	3.26 *	3.50 *	3.56 *	2.58 (1.19,3.96)	3.32 (2.99,3.65)	3.11 (2.78,3.44)	3.25 *	3.33 (3.26,3.40)	3.50 *	3.33 *	3.32 (2.98,3.65)	< .001
Agreeableness	2.61 (2.52,2.71)	2.59 (2.20,2.99)	3.24 (2.28,4.20)	2.67 (2.53,2.82)	2.94 *	3.00 *	3.72 *	2.68 (2.18,3.17)	2.59 (2.33,2.85)	2.98 (2.65,3.31)	3.04 *	2.60 (2.54,2.66)	3.50 *	3.07 *	2.70 (2.42,2.98)	< .001
Conscientiousness	2.64 (2.52,2.75)	2.93 (2.57,3.29)	3.62 (2.18,5.06)	2.71 (2.56,2.85)	2.87 *	3.32 *	3.10 *	2.74 (1.64,3.84)	2.63 (2.35,2.92)	3.12 (2.76,3.48)	3.88 *	2.60 (2.52,2.68)	3.50 *	2.79 *	2.62 (2.34,2.90)	< .001
Neuroticism	3.46 (3.36,3.57)	3.55 (3.13,3.98)	3.57 (2.75,4.38)	3.49 (3.32,3.67)	4.08 *	4.00 *	3.84 *	3.48 (2.56,4.40)	3.88 (3.60,4.16)	3.55 (3.01,4.09)	4.50 *	3.37 (3.30,3.45)	4.00 *	3.21 *	3.34 (3.06,3.63)	<2e-16
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>																
Ever Married	0.76 (0.72,0.81)	0.85 (0.76,0.94)	0.83 (0.50,1.15)	0.83 (0.78,0.88)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.80 *	1.00 *	0.83 (0.71,0.95)	0.45 (0.24,0.66)	0.00 *	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	1.00 *	0.77 *	0.85 (0.77,0.92)	< .001
Divorced	0.03 (0.01,0.05)	0.13 (0.00,0.29)	0.26 (0.00,0.90)	0.04 (0.00,0.08)	0.11 *	0.00 *	0.12 *	0.00 *	0.07 (0.00,0.17)	0.09 (0.00,0.20)	0.00 *	0.03 (0.02,0.04)	0.00 *	0.14 *	0.02 (0.00,0.04)	*
Children	0.72 (0.60,0.83)	1.27 (0.79,1.75)	1.74 (0.01,3.46)	0.66 (0.46,0.86)	1.49 *	0.18 *	1.84 *	0.23 (0.00,0.83)	0.45 (0.27,0.63)	0.43 (0.16,0.69)	1.18 *	0.39 (0.34,0.44)	1.00 *	0.77 *	0.76 (0.53,1.00)	< .001

Table 10. Race/ethnicity: Demographic variation across outcomes for Hong Kong

Outcome	White	Other	Chinese (Cantonese)	Chinese (Chaoshan)	Chinese (Fujianese)	Chinese (Hakka)	Chinese (Shanghai)	Chinese (Other ethnicity)	East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thai)	South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	Taiwanese	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 1:</i>													
<i>Multidimensional Well-being</i>													
<i>Psychological Well-being</i>													
Happiness	6.23 (1.57,10.89)	6.92 *	7.12 (7.02,7.23)	7.47 (7.13,7.81)	7.17 (6.78,7.56)	6.76 (6.39,7.14)	7.21 (6.42,8.00)	7.19 (6.85,7.53)	8.87 (6.34,11.39)	7.82 (6.32,9.33)	7.74 (6.11,9.37)	8.12 *	0.018
Life Satisfaction	6.75 (3.47,10.04)	6.57 *	7.01 (6.90,7.13)	7.21 (6.76,7.66)	6.96 (6.54,7.38)	6.64 (6.21,7.08)	7.00 (6.30,7.69)	7.15 (6.72,7.58)	7.19 (5.07,9.30)	7.44 (5.78,9.11)	7.15 (5.65,8.65)	7.79 *	0.657
Life Evaluation Today	7.44 (4.01,10.88)	6.55 *	6.81 (6.70,6.92)	7.02 (6.66,7.39)	7.07 (6.65,7.49)	6.57 (6.18,6.96)	7.06 (6.30,7.82)	6.79 (6.45,7.13)	8.49 (6.60,10.38)	7.22 (5.56,8.88)	6.05 (1.92,10.17)	7.85 *	< .001
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	8.34 (2.72,13.97)	7.46 *	7.06 (6.95,7.18)	7.20 (6.82,7.58)	7.14 (6.73,7.55)	6.74 (6.33,7.15)	7.34 (6.40,8.27)	7.09 (6.72,7.46)	6.93 (4.62,9.24)	7.17 (5.25,9.09)	8.32 (6.95,9.69)	8.03 *	0.053
Optimism	7.13 (3.58,10.68)	6.39 *	7.18 (7.06,7.29)	7.34 (6.96,7.73)	7.22 (6.87,7.57)	7.05 (6.64,7.47)	7.02 (6.10,7.95)	7.42 (7.01,7.82)	8.60 (5.57,11.63)	8.52 (7.40,9.65)	7.83 (5.19,10.47)	7.82 *	0.187
Freedom	6.81 (2.25,11.36)	6.81 *	7.22 (7.10,7.34)	7.37 (6.91,7.83)	7.27 (6.82,7.72)	7.20 (6.84,7.56)	7.48 (6.68,8.28)	7.39 (6.93,7.84)	9.08 (7.10,11.05)	8.53 (7.55,9.51)	8.50 (6.02,10.97)	7.85 *	0.016
Peace	0.96 (0.70,1.23)	1.00 *	0.89 (0.87,0.91)	0.87 (0.82,0.92)	0.81 (0.70,0.92)	0.91 (0.86,0.95)	0.90 (0.78,1.01)	0.90 (0.84,0.96)	0.82 (0.33,1.30)	0.85 (0.63,1.07)	0.71 (0.19,1.23)	0.82 *	< .001
Balance in Life	0.96 (0.70,1.23)	1.00 *	0.82 (0.80,0.84)	0.75 (0.68,0.82)	0.69 (0.59,0.79)	0.69 (0.56,0.81)	0.76 (0.59,0.92)	0.84 (0.76,0.91)	0.84 (0.39,1.29)	0.70 (0.42,0.98)	0.78 (0.34,1.22)	0.72 *	< .001
Mastery	0.88 (0.25,1.52)	1.00 *	0.86 (0.84,0.88)	0.82 (0.74,0.89)	0.87 (0.81,0.93)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.89 (0.77,1.02)	0.86 (0.78,0.93)	0.89 (0.50,1.27)	0.86 (0.64,1.08)	0.78 (0.34,1.22)	0.96 *	< .001
Meaning	7.45 (4.10,10.80)	7.16 *	7.25 (7.14,7.36)	7.36 (6.97,7.76)	7.18 (6.81,7.55)	6.94 (6.64,7.25)	7.44 (6.73,8.16)	7.32 (6.94,7.69)	7.41 (5.18,9.64)	7.82 (6.30,9.33)	6.73 (5.22,8.23)	8.03 *	0.643
Purpose	6.93 (2.84,11.02)	6.76 *	7.17 (7.05,7.29)	7.22 (6.68,7.75)	7.38 (7.03,7.73)	7.25 (6.95,7.56)	7.89 (7.13,8.65)	7.20 (6.76,7.64)	8.32 (6.54,10.10)	8.46 (6.98,9.93)	8.05 (6.12,9.97)	8.37 *	0.001
Self-Rated Mental Health	5.99 (0.00,12.28)	7.07 *	7.12 (6.99,7.25)	7.47 (7.07,7.87)	7.13 (6.70,7.56)	6.65 (6.23,7.07)	7.62 (6.88,8.36)	7.30 (6.89,7.71)	7.69 (4.66,10.72)	7.61 (5.94,9.28)	7.22 (4.95,9.48)	8.76 *	0.009
<i>Social Well-being</i>													
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.39 (3.75,11.03)	6.44 *	7.07 (6.95,7.19)	7.33 (6.93,7.72)	7.23 (6.86,7.59)	7.01 (6.69,7.34)	7.23 (6.51,7.94)	7.19 (6.76,7.62)	6.54 (4.16,8.92)	7.89 (6.46,9.32)	7.91 (5.80,10.03)	8.20 *	0.094
Social Support	7.98 (1.47,14.49)	6.63 *	6.32 (6.17,6.48)	6.53 (6.06,7.00)	6.56 (6.04,7.07)	6.41 (5.90,6.92)	6.41 (5.95,7.03)	6.72 (6.32,7.11)	7.31 (5.39,9.24)	7.31 (5.51,9.11)	5.92 (1.10,10.75)	4.21 *	0.254
Intimate Friend	0.76 (0.00,1.71)	1.00 *	0.84 (0.82,0.86)	0.80 (0.72,0.89)	0.83 (0.76,0.90)	0.82 (0.71,0.93)	0.82 (0.94,1.00)	0.84 (0.78,0.90)	0.95 (0.78,1.12)	0.68 (0.40,0.96)	0.97 (0.87,1.07)	0.99 *	< .001

Outcome	White	Other	Chinese (Cantonese)	Chinese (Chaoshan)	Chinese (Fujianese)	Chinese (Hakka)	Chinese (Shanghai)	Chinese (Other ethnicity)	East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	Taiwanese	Global p-value
Government Approval	0.31 (0.00,1.66)	0.24 *	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.53 (0.44,0.62)	0.59 (0.49,0.69)	0.41 (0.30,0.52)	0.66 (0.49,0.82)	0.47 (0.39,0.56)	0.84 (0.39,1.29)	0.80 (0.57,1.03)	0.19 (0.00,0.58)	0.88 *	< .001
Political Voice	0.38 (0.00,1.83)	0.61 *	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.62 (0.52,0.72)	0.66 (0.55,0.76)	0.66 (0.51,0.81)	0.65 (0.47,0.82)	0.62 (0.54,0.70)	0.89 (0.17,1.62)	0.81 (0.57,1.04)	0.63 (0.00,3.26)	0.75 *	< .001
Belonging	6.44 (2.83,10.05)	7.77 *	7.38 (7.25,7.52)	7.77 (7.32,8.23)	7.44 (7.05,7.83)	7.31 (6.87,7.75)	7.40 (6.50,8.30)	7.14 (6.69,7.59)	7.43 (4.44,10.42)	8.15 (6.96,9.35)	8.47 (6.40,10.55)	8.46 *	0.004
City Satisfaction	0.72 (0.00,2.43)	0.61 *	0.77 (0.74,0.80)	0.82 (0.73,0.92)	0.66 (0.55,0.78)	0.66 (0.53,0.79)	0.85 (0.70,1.00)	0.72 (0.64,0.80)	0.72 (0.10,1.35)	0.75 (0.47,1.02)	0.56 (0.00,1.30)	0.89 *	0.032
Trust	0.34 (0.00,1.50)	0.51 *	0.50 (0.47,0.53)	0.50 (0.42,0.59)	0.48 (0.38,0.59)	0.30 (0.21,0.40)	0.47 (0.29,0.65)	0.39 (0.31,0.47)	0.84 (0.39,1.29)	0.44 (0.15,0.74)	0.10 (0.00,0.36)	0.62 *	< .001
Community Participation	0.26 (0.00,1.25)	0.24 *	0.19 (0.17,0.21)	0.23 (0.17,0.29)	0.23 (0.14,0.31)	0.21 (0.13,0.28)	0.20 (0.06,0.34)	0.35 (0.25,0.45)	0.00 *	0.30 (0.03,0.58)	0.06 (0.00,0.25)	0.29 *	< .001
<i>Psychological Distress</i>													
Traumatic Distress	0.53 (0.00,1.92)	0.34 *	0.37 (0.35,0.40)	0.32 (0.25,0.40)	0.51 (0.37,0.64)	0.37 (0.26,0.49)	0.48 (0.30,0.66)	0.28 (0.21,0.35)	0.23 (0.00,0.80)	0.36 (0.08,0.64)	0.93 (0.70,1.16)	0.28 *	< .001
Depression	0.74 (0.00,1.72)	0.34 *	0.43 (0.40,0.46)	0.46 (0.37,0.54)	0.63 (0.49,0.77)	0.46 (0.34,0.58)	0.37 (0.21,0.54)	0.51 (0.42,0.60)	0.93 (0.70,1.17)	0.48 (0.18,0.78)	0.54 (0.00,1.27)	0.31 *	< .001
Anxiety	0.68 (0.00,1.80)	0.60 *	0.27 (0.24,0.30)	0.34 (0.26,0.42)	0.42 (0.28,0.56)	0.36 (0.25,0.47)	0.30 (0.15,0.45)	0.21 (0.14,0.28)	0.79 (0.24,1.34)	0.23 (0.00,0.47)	0.61 (0.00,1.35)	0.16 *	< .001
Suffering	0.77 (0.00,1.72)	0.34 *	0.46 (0.43,0.49)	0.48 (0.40,0.57)	0.62 (0.49,0.74)	0.55 (0.42,0.67)	0.50 (0.33,0.68)	0.47 (0.38,0.55)	0.16 (0.00,0.61)	0.53 (0.24,0.83)	0.94 (0.75,1.14)	0.32 *	< .001
<i>Social Distress</i>													
Loneliness	5.39 (0.00,11.65)	2.82 *	3.28 (3.12,3.43)	3.09 (2.60,3.57)	3.28 (2.75,3.80)	3.57 (3.07,4.08)	3.47 (2.32,4.61)	2.93 (2.37,3.49)	4.04 (1.25,6.84)	3.26 (1.00,5.52)	3.73 (0.58,6.89)	2.52 *	1.31e-01
Discrimination	0.70 (0.00,1.78)	0.34 *	0.28 (0.25,0.31)	0.24 (0.18,0.30)	0.34 (0.20,0.48)	0.34 (0.23,0.45)	0.23 (0.10,0.36)	0.23 (0.16,0.30)	0.63 (0.00,1.39)	0.31 (0.04,0.59)	0.50 (0.00,1.23)	0.17 *	0.046
<i>Character & Prosocial Behaviors</i>													
Promoting Good	7.07 (4.08,10.06)	7.07 *	7.25 (7.14,7.36)	7.46 (7.11,7.81)	7.45 (7.13,7.77)	7.02 (6.65,7.40)	7.78 (7.05,8.50)	7.41 (7.00,7.82)	8.41 (6.39,10.43)	8.01 (6.55,9.48)	7.27 (5.54,9.00)	8.18 *	0.076
Delayed Gratification	7.11 (3.21,11.01)	7.07 *	7.06 (6.96,7.17)	7.28 (6.91,7.64)	7.38 (7.04,7.71)	7.11 (6.70,7.52)	7.17 (6.42,7.92)	7.06 (6.70,7.43)	5.34 (2.21,8.46)	7.77 (6.42,9.13)	7.59 (4.79,10.38)	8.27 *	0.113
Hope	7.02 (3.36,10.67)	6.65 *	7.23 (7.11,7.34)	7.41 (7.02,7.80)	7.51 (7.16,7.86)	7.13 (6.76,7.50)	7.17 (6.76,8.19)	7.26 (6.83,7.68)	7.69 (5.75,9.62)	8.39 (6.85,9.93)	7.90 (5.45,10.36)	8.51 *	0.251
Gratitude	7.13 (3.64,10.62)	7.07 *	6.90 (6.77,7.02)	6.87 (6.41,7.33)	7.12 (6.67,7.56)	6.88 (6.44,7.32)	7.55 (6.74,8.36)	7.07 (6.63,7.50)	7.18 (5.99,8.37)	8.46 (7.38,9.54)	7.78 (5.30,10.26)	5.92 *	0.089

Outcome	White	Other	Chinese (Cantonese)	Chinese (Chaoshan)	Chinese (Fujianese)	Chinese (Hakka)	Chinese (Shanghai)	Chinese (Other ethnicity)	East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	Taiwanese	Global p-value
Love	8.06 (2.02,14.10)	7.34 * 0.37	6.46 (6.31,6.60)	6.31 (5.79,6.83)	6.73 (6.23,7.22)	6.16 (5.66,6.65)	6.90 (5.99,7.82)	6.59 (6.11,7.06)	6.55 (4.92,8.18)	8.06 (6.42,9.70)	7.80 (5.07,10.53)	7.60 *	< .001
Forgiveness	(0.00,1.57)	1.00 * 0.32	(0.60,0.66)	(0.53,0.75)	(0.45,0.65)	(0.60,0.80)	0.68 (0.51,0.85)	0.55 (0.46,0.64)	(0.00,1.39)	(0.55,1.01)	(0.60,1.17)	0.28 *	< .001
Charitable Giving	(0.00,1.43)	0.68 * 0.76	(0.45,0.51)	(0.46,0.64)	(0.52,0.71)	(0.45,0.70)	0.58 (0.40,0.77)	0.53 (0.44,0.62)	(0.28,1.33)	(0.36,0.92)	(0.00,1.27)	0.27 *	0.025
Helping	(0.00,1.75)	1.00 * 0.26	(0.60,0.66)	(0.52,0.70)	(0.66,0.83)	(0.51,0.76)	0.81 (0.69,0.93)	0.70 (0.63,0.77)	(0.00,1.14)	(0.63,1.07)	(0.00,1.26)	0.46 *	< .001
Volunteering	(0.00,1.25)	0.26 * 0.26	(0.29,0.36)	(0.30,0.46)	(0.34,0.58)	(0.22,0.42)	0.44 (0.26,0.63)	0.42 (0.33,0.50)	(0.28,1.33)	(0.14,0.73)	(0.00,0.31)	0.23 *	< .001
<i>Physical Health & Health Behaviors</i>													
Self-Rated Physical Health	6.97 (3.19,10.75)	7.07 * 0.48	7.07 (6.95,7.18)	7.14 (6.69,7.60)	7.37 (7.00,7.74)	6.85 (6.40,7.29)	7.43 (6.71,8.16)	7.22 (6.80,7.64)	8.54 (6.97,10.11)	8.10 (6.68,9.52)	6.43 (4.26,8.59)	8.20 *	0.008
Health Limitations	(0.00,1.96)	0.07 * 0.70	(0.18,0.23)	(0.19,0.35)	(0.12,0.32)	(0.13,0.35)	0.28 (0.11,0.45)	0.10 (0.04,0.15)	(0.23,1.31)	(0.02,0.57)	(0.00,0.50)	0.14 *	< .001
Pain	(0.00,1.78)	0.34 * 0.73	(0.42,0.48)	(0.36,0.53)	(0.44,0.71)	(0.42,0.66)	0.52 (0.33,0.71)	0.37 (0.29,0.46)	(0.00,0.51)	(0.03,0.30)	1.00 *	0.24 *	< .001
Smoking	(0.00,3.85)	0.00 * 1.65	(1.77,2.35)	(2.21,3.56)	(1.83,4.07)	(0.98,2.01)	1.40 (0.74,2.06)	1.17 (0.66,1.68)	3.82 *	(0.00,0.50)	(0.00,13.45)	1.76 *	< .001
Drinking	(0.00,6.02)	0.34 * 3.96	(1.47,1.78)	(1.92,3.26)	(1.65,2.96)	(1.08,2.00)	2.06 (0.97,3.15)	1.05 (0.66,1.44)	2.91 *	(0.00,1.71)	(0.00,1.61)	1.29 *	< .001
Exercise	(0.00,12.65)	2.77 * 3.96	(2.18,2.46)	(1.80,2.55)	(1.57,2.13)	(1.28,1.97)	2.07 (1.15,2.99)	2.20 (1.85,2.55)	(0.54,4.13)	(0.76,3.96)	(0.00,2.74)	1.70 *	0.003
<i>Socioeconomic Outcomes</i>													
Financial Security	3.63 (0.00,14.28)	7.01 * 5.99	6.82 (6.66,6.97)	6.88 (6.40,7.36)	6.79 (6.30,7.28)	6.76 (6.28,7.24)	7.17 (6.19,8.15)	6.63 (6.14,7.12)	6.63 (4.13,9.13)	7.51 (6.04,8.99)	4.71 (0.00,10.84)	7.27 *	0.547
Material Security	(1.33,10.65)	6.99 * 0.47	(6.84,7.11)	(6.48,7.41)	(6.45,7.49)	(6.58,7.30)	6.53 (5.54,7.52)	6.89 (6.46,7.32)	(3.87,10.11)	(6.58,9.03)	(0.00,8.75)	7.75 *	0.522
Education	(0.00,1.97)	0.26 * 0.77	(0.16,0.21)	(0.10,0.23)	(0.05,0.17)	(0.11,0.26)	0.27 (0.09,0.44)	0.22 (0.15,0.28)	0.00 *	(0.00,0.05)	0.00 *	0.02 *	< .001
Employment	1.00 * 0.76	1.00 * 0.83	(0.74,0.80)	(0.85,0.97)	(0.71,0.92)	(0.54,0.83)	0.74 (0.55,0.93)	0.71 (0.61,0.80)	(0.00,0.77)	(0.62,1.06)	(0.00,0.66)	0.58 *	< .001
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	(0.00,1.71)	0.74 * 0.38	(0.81,0.85)	(0.69,0.85)	(0.65,0.85)	(0.67,0.87)	0.89 (0.77,1.00)	0.82 (0.75,0.88)	(0.39,1.29)	(0.66,1.09)	(0.00,1.41)	0.82 *	0.732
Housing	(0.00,1.61)	0.51 * 0.38	(0.63,0.69)	(0.59,0.76)	(0.62,0.82)	(0.62,0.82)	0.65 (0.46,0.84)	0.66 (0.58,0.73)	(0.40,1.28)	(0.63,1.11)	(0.00,0.49)	0.70 *	< .001

Outcome	White	Other	Chinese (Cantonese)	Chinese (Chaoshan)	Chinese (Fujianese)	Chinese (Hakka)	Chinese (Shanghai)	Chinese (Other ethnicity)	East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	Taiwanese	Global p-value
<i>Thematic Area 2:</i>													
<i>Religion/Spirituality</i>													
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	0.69		0.43	0.48	0.48	0.48			0.89	0.65	0.72		
	(0.00,1.76)	0.58 *	(0.41,0.46)	(0.40,0.57)	(0.36,0.60)	(0.36,0.61)	0.59 (0.41,0.76)	0.51 (0.43,0.60)	(0.57,1.20)	(0.37,0.93)	(0.22,1.22)	0.18 *	< .001
Religious Service Attendance	0.26		0.24	0.31	0.23	0.26			0.51	0.49	0.09		
	(0.00,1.25)	0.24 *	(0.21,0.26)	(0.23,0.38)	(0.14,0.32)	(0.15,0.38)	0.49 (0.29,0.69)	0.37 (0.27,0.46)	(0.00,1.42)	(0.19,0.78)	(0.00,0.31)	0.22 *	0.003
Life after Death Belief	0.87		0.42	0.50	0.36	0.46			0.68	0.85	0.61		
	(0.29,1.45)	0.23 *	(0.40,0.45)	(0.41,0.58)	(0.25,0.46)	(0.34,0.58)	0.47 (0.28,0.65)	0.58 (0.49,0.66)	(0.00,1.38)	(0.63,1.07)	(0.00,1.35)	0.37 *	< .001
Religious Experience	0.63		0.39	0.46	0.37	0.46			0.79	0.82	0.61		
	(0.00,1.84)	0.24 *	(0.36,0.42)	(0.38,0.54)	(0.27,0.47)	(0.34,0.58)	0.47 (0.29,0.65)	0.53 (0.44,0.61)	(0.24,1.34)	(0.60,1.04)	(0.00,1.35)	0.49 *	< .001
Religious Reading	0.56		0.25	0.26	0.20	0.21			0.63	0.36	0.08		
	(0.00,1.89)	0.24 *	(0.23,0.28)	(0.20,0.33)	(0.13,0.26)	(0.14,0.29)	0.31 (0.14,0.49)	0.37 (0.27,0.46)	(0.00,1.39)	(0.08,0.64)	(0.00,0.33)	0.29 *	0.020
Prayer-Meditation	0.56		0.28	0.35	0.32	0.26			0.51	0.41	0.40		
	(0.00,1.89)	0.24 *	(0.25,0.31)	(0.27,0.43)	(0.21,0.42)	(0.18,0.35)	0.37 (0.20,0.55)	0.37 (0.28,0.46)	(0.00,1.42)	(0.12,0.69)	(0.00,1.13)	0.26 *	0.424
Belief in God	0.76		0.56	0.64	0.55	0.60			0.79				
	(0.00,1.71)	0.74 *	(0.53,0.59)	(0.55,0.73)	(0.45,0.65)	(0.48,0.72)	0.77 (0.65,0.90)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	(0.24,1.34)	1.00 *	1.00 *	0.49 *	< .001
Intrinsic Religiosity			0.50	0.51	0.42	0.56				0.74	0.87		
	0.54 *	0.40 *	(0.44,0.56)	(0.41,0.60)	(0.31,0.54)	(0.40,0.71)	0.57 (0.34,0.80)	0.64 (0.55,0.73)	0.58 *	(0.49,0.98)	(0.56,1.18)	0.75 *	< .001
Religious Comfort	0.77		0.51	0.57	0.49	0.59			0.31	0.83	0.62		
	(0.00,1.87)	0.70 *	(0.46,0.56)	(0.48,0.65)	(0.39,0.60)	(0.43,0.75)	0.65 (0.47,0.83)	0.63 (0.54,0.72)	(0.00,0.99)	(0.60,1.05)	(0.00,1.38)	0.73 *	< .001
Loved by God	0.69		0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47				0.84	0.60		
	(0.00,2.38)	0.31 *	(0.38,0.49)	(0.35,0.58)	(0.24,0.52)	(0.33,0.61)	0.58 (0.38,0.77)	0.59 (0.51,0.68)	0.35 *	(0.62,1.06)	(0.00,1.34)	0.87 *	< .001
Spiritual Punishment	0.46		0.32	0.41	0.38	0.31			0.93	0.57	0.22		
	(0.00,2.41)	0.63 *	(0.26,0.38)	(0.31,0.51)	(0.23,0.53)	(0.19,0.42)	0.42 (0.16,0.68)	0.51 (0.40,0.61)	(0.70,1.17)	(0.28,0.86)	(0.00,0.71)	0.34 *	< .001
Religious Criticism	0.35		0.29	0.33	0.28	0.27			0.04	0.42	0.35		
	(0.00,1.99)	0.16 *	(0.25,0.32)	(0.25,0.41)	(0.15,0.41)	(0.14,0.40)	0.30 (0.12,0.47)	0.41 (0.29,0.52)	(0.00,0.24)	(0.12,0.72)	(0.00,4.06)	0.27 *	< .001
Evangelism	0.44		0.42	0.54	0.44	0.51			0.76	0.81	0.70		
	(0.00,1.99)	0.50 *	(0.38,0.46)	(0.44,0.64)	(0.34,0.55)	(0.35,0.67)	0.66 (0.47,0.85)	0.61 (0.51,0.72)	(0.02,1.51)	(0.59,1.04)	(0.00,2.34)	0.75 *	< .001
<i>Thematic Area 3: Personality Traits</i>													
Extraversion	3.33		3.65	3.53	3.65	3.72			2.94	3.48	3.92		
	(1.87,4.78)	3.93 *	(3.59,3.71)	(3.38,3.67)	(3.47,3.84)	(3.52,3.91)	3.59 (3.24,3.93)	3.64 (3.45,3.83)	(1.92,3.95)	(2.75,4.21)	(3.35,4.49)	3.69 *	0.253
Openness to Experience	2.84		3.25	3.35	3.33	3.26			2.98	3.10	3.03		
	(0.39,5.29)	3.35 *	(3.19,3.31)	(3.16,3.54)	(3.10,3.57)	(3.06,3.45)	3.80 (3.40,4.21)	3.14 (2.99,3.30)	(2.40,3.55)	(2.61,3.60)	(1.36,4.70)	2.96 *	0.036
Agreeableness	2.72		2.64	2.62	2.74	2.62			2.38	3.00	2.28		
	(1.50,3.93)	2.86 *	(2.59,2.70)	(2.44,2.80)	(2.52,2.96)	(2.38,2.86)	2.34 (1.99,2.69)	2.54 (2.39,2.69)	(1.20,3.55)	(2.69,3.31)	(0.21,4.36)	2.13 *	0.128

Outcome	White	Other	Chinese (Cantonese)	Chinese (Chaoshan)	Chinese (Fujianese)	Chinese (Hakka)	Chinese (Shanghainese)	Chinese (Other ethnicity)	East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	Taiwanese	Global p- value
Conscientiousness	2.35 (0.00,6.10)	2.93 * (2.56,2.69)	2.63 (2.55,3.03)	2.79 (2.57,2.99)	2.78 (2.40,3.00)	2.70 (2.40,3.00)	2.45 (1.94,2.96)	2.68 (2.51,2.85)	2.76 (2.12,3.41)	2.84 (2.44,3.24)	2.64 (0.34,4.93)	2.04 *	0.035
Neuroticism	3.71 (2.47,4.95)	3.60 * (3.32,3.45)	3.38 (3.20,3.61)	3.41 (3.39,3.91)	3.65 (3.49,3.92)	3.70 (3.49,3.92)	3.47 (2.96,3.97)	3.49 (3.30,3.69)	4.12 (2.62,5.61)	3.67 (3.43,3.92)	4.22 (3.75,4.70)	3.47 *	2.37e-06
<i>Thematic Area 4: Family Factors</i>													
Ever Married	0.96 (0.70,1.23)	0.77 * (0.73,0.77)	0.75 (0.66,0.82)	0.74 (0.67,0.83)	0.75 (0.67,0.83)	0.81 (0.73,0.89)	0.72 (0.55,0.90)	0.71 (0.64,0.77)	0.72 (0.10,1.35)	0.72 (0.47,0.96)	0.70 (0.18,1.22)	0.90 *	< .001
Divorced	0.02 (0.00,0.19)	0.00 * (0.01,0.03)	0.02 (0.01,0.06)	0.04 (0.01,0.06)	0.07 (0.00,0.15)	0.05 (0.00,0.13)	0.06 (0.00,0.17)	0.08 (0.02,0.13)	0.00 * (0.00,0.53)	0.25 (0.00,0.53)	0.00 * (0.00,0.53)	0.07 *	< .001
Children	0.64 (0.00,2.55)	0.77 * (0.48,0.60)	0.54 (0.43,0.72)	0.57 (0.54,1.63)	1.09 (0.54,1.63)	0.61 (0.41,0.81)	0.66 (0.31,1.01)	0.30 (0.15,0.46)	1.15 (0.00,3.22)	0.80 (0.32,1.28)	0.57 (0.00,1.63)	0.50 *	0.005

Table 11. *Weighted raw data descriptive statistics of outcome variables for Hong Kong*

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Happiness	7.16 (2.00)
(Missing)	5
Life Satisfaction	7.03 (2.08)
(Missing)	51
Life Evaluation Today	6.85 (2.02)
(Missing)	1
Life Evaluation Five Years From Now	7.10 (1.97)
(Missing)	38
Optimism	7.23 (2.10)
(Missing)	11
Freedom	7.29 (2.06)
(Missing)	16
Peace	
Always	923 (31%)
Often	1,741 (58%)
Rarely	322 (11%)
Never	23 (0.8%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Balance in Life	
Always	723 (24%)
Often	1,684 (56%)
Rarely	565 (19%)
Never	29 (1.0%)
(Missing)	12 (0.4%)
Mastery	
Always	814 (27%)
Often	1,764 (59%)
Rarely	397 (13%)
Never	30 (1.0%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Meaning	7.27 (1.98)
(Missing)	35
Purpose	7.24 (2.15)
(Missing)	1
Self-Rated Mental Health	7.17 (2.14)
(Missing)	19
Subjective Social Connectedness	7.12 (2.01)
(Missing)	65
Social Support	6.39 (2.58)
(Missing)	1
Intimate Friend	
Yes	2,520 (84%)
No	487 (16%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012 ¹
Government Approval	
Strongly approve	605 (20%)
Somewhat approve	991 (33%)
Neither approve nor disapprove	716 (24%)
Somewhat disapprove	385 (13%)
Strongly disapprove	311 (10%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Political Voice	
Agree	1,413 (47%)
Disagree	874 (29%)
Unsure	718 (24%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Belonging	7.40 (2.19)
(Missing)	6
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	2,107 (70%)
Dissatisfied	608 (20%)
Unsure	295 (9.8%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Trust	
All	274 (9.1%)
Most	1,162 (39%)
Some	1,010 (34%)
Not very many	520 (17%)
None	44 (1.5%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Community Participation	
More than once a week	236 (7.8%)
Once a week	400 (13%)
One to three times a month	404 (13%)
A few times a year	619 (21%)
Never	1,347 (45%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Traumatic Distress	
A lot	319 (11%)
Some	806 (27%)
Not very much	968 (32%)
None at all	915 (30%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Suffering	
A lot	366 (12%)
Some	1,082 (36%)
Not very much	1,139 (38%)
None at all	424 (14%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Loneliness	3.26 (2.55)
(Missing)	20 (0.6%)
Discrimination	
Always	265 (8.8%)
Often	572 (19%)
Rarely	1,253 (42%)
Never	917 (30%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Promoting Good	7.32 (1.93)
Delayed Gratification	7.11 (1.96)
(Missing)	12
Hope	7.30 (2.07)
(Missing)	9
Gratitude	6.96 (2.22)
(Missing)	10
Love	6.52 (2.56)
(Missing)	4
Forgiveness	
Always	503 (17%)
Often	1,369 (45%)
Rarely	986 (33%)
Never	141 (4.7%)
(Missing)	13 (0.4%)
Charitable Giving	
Yes	1,519 (50%)
No	1,482 (49%)
(Missing)	11 (0.4%)
Helping	
Yes	1,948 (65%)
No	1,057 (35%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Volunteering	
Yes	1,045 (35%)
No	1,955 (65%)
(Missing)	12 (0.4%)
Self-Rated Physical Health	7.12 (1.99)
Health Limitations	
Yes	625 (21%)
No	2,386 (79%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Pain	
A lot	318 (11%)
Some	1,037 (34%)
Not very much	1,096 (36%)
None at all	548 (18%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
(Missing)	13 (0.4%)
Smoking	2.0 (4.2)
(Missing)	31
Drinking	1.66 (2.86)
(Missing)	30
Exercise	
0 days	864 (29%)
1 day	500 (17%)
2 days	504 (17%)
3 days	417 (14%)
4 days	223 (7.4%)
5 days	164 (5.5%)
6 days	84 (2.8%)
7 days/Every day	249 (8.3%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Financial Security	6.79 (2.68)
(Missing)	1
Material Security	6.93 (2.38)
(Missing)	44
Education	
Up to 8 years	433 (14%)
9-15 years	2,031 (67%)
16+ years	547 (18%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,056 (68%)
Self-employed	245 (8.1%)
Retired	423 (14%)
Student	55 (1.8%)
Homemaker	114 (3.8%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	62 (2.0%)
None of these/Other	39 (1.3%)
(Missing)	18 (0.6%)
Subjective Financial Wellbeing	
Living comfortably on present income	854 (28%)
Getting by on present income	1,608 (53%)
Finding it difficult on present income	444 (15%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	104 (3.5%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Housing	
Someone in this household OWNS this home	1,918 (64%)
Someone in this household RENTS this home	670 (22%)
Both	73 (2.4%)
Neither	324 (11%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
Rent	0 (0%)
Own	0 (0%)
Something else	0 (0%)
(Missing)	26 (0.9%)
Self-Reported Religion/Spirituality	
Always	501 (17%)
Often	888 (29%)
Rarely	948 (31%)
Never	674 (22%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious Service Attendance	
More than once a week	237 (7.9%)
Once a week	567 (19%)
One to three times a month	332 (11%)
A few times a year	543 (18%)
Never	1,332 (44%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Life after Death Belief	
Yes	1,366 (45%)
No	762 (25%)
Unsure	881 (29%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Religious Experience	
Yes	1,271 (42%)
No	1,736 (58%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Religious Reading	
More than once a day	279 (9.3%)
About once a day	516 (17%)
Sometimes	946 (31%)
Never	1,269 (42%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Prayer-Meditation	
More than once a day	377 (13%)
About once a day	529 (18%)
Sometimes	985 (33%)
Never	1,115 (37%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Belief in God	
One God	728 (24%)
More than one god	424 (14%)
An impersonal spiritual force	635 (21%)
None of these	740 (25%)
Unsure	481 (16%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012 ¹
Intrinsic Religiosity	
Agree	969 (32%)
Disagree	593 (20%)
Not relevant	1,043 (35%)
Unsure	399 (13%)
(Missing)	8 (0.3%)
Religious Comfort	
Agree	1,071 (36%)
Disagree	539 (18%)
Not relevant	1,004 (33%)
Unsure	380 (13%)
(Missing)	18 (0.6%)
Loved by God	
Agree	906 (30%)
Disagree	685 (23%)
Not relevant	956 (32%)
Unsure	428 (14%)
(Missing)	37 (1.2%)
Spiritual Punishment	
Agree	656 (22%)
Disagree	885 (29%)
Not relevant	984 (33%)
Unsure	455 (15%)
(Missing)	32 (1.1%)
Religious Criticism	
Agree	506 (17%)
Disagree	909 (30%)
Not relevant	1,161 (39%)
Unsure	414 (14%)
(Missing)	21 (0.7%)
Evangelism	
Agree	977 (32%)
Disagree	722 (24%)
Not relevant	908 (30%)
Unsure	399 (13%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Extraversion	4.14 (1.06)
(Missing)	17
Openness to Experience	3.76 (0.97)
(Missing)	25
Agreeableness	3.13 (0.94)
(Missing)	13
Conscientiousness	3.15 (1.07)
(Missing)	18
Neuroticism	3.44 (1.12)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Children	0.56 (1.00)
(Missing)	40

¹Mean (SD); n (%)